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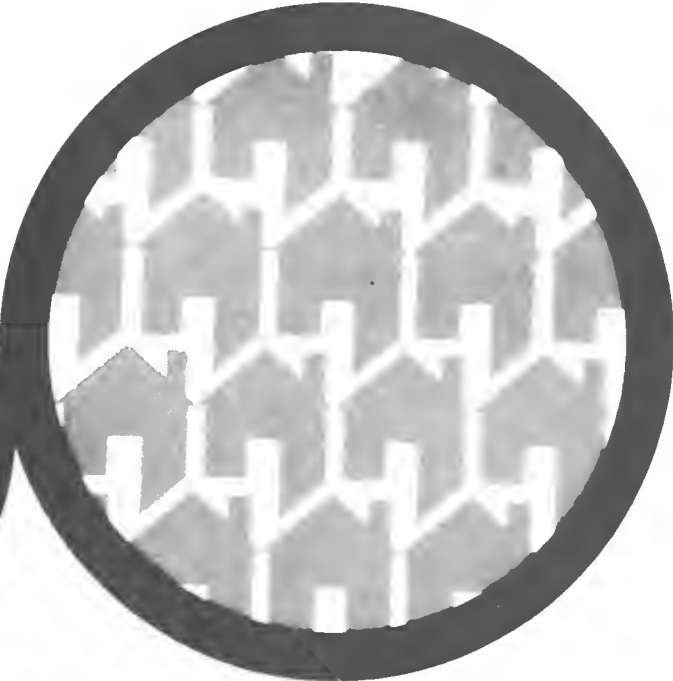
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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

ANDERSON, S.C.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980



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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

ANDERSON, S.C.

HC80-2-70

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C.L. Kincannon, Acting Director

Data Index

For list of contents see page IX.

	Table
Value	1, 14, 25, 36, 47, 58
Gross Rent.	2, 15, 26, 37, 48, 59
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner- Occupied Housing Units	3, 16, 27, 38, 49, 60
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter- Occupied Housing Units	4, 17, 28, 39, 50, 61
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units	5, 18, 29, 40, 51, 62
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units	6, 19, 30, 41, 52, 63
Year Structure Built.	7, 20, 31, 42, 53, 64
Units in Structure	8, 21, 32, 43, 54, 65
Size of Household	9, 22, 33, 44, 55, 66
Household Composition and Age of Householder . . .	10, 23, 34, 45, 56, 67
One-Person Households	11, 24, 35, 46, 57, 68
Duration of Vacancy	12
Price Asked and Rent Asked	13



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	82	Baltimore, Md.	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	83	Bangor, Maine		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	84	Baton Rouge, La.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	86	Bay City, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	88	Bellingham, Wash.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.		
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
27	Missouri			102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
29	Nebraska	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
30	Nevada			105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
31	New Hampshire	68	Anchorage, Alaska			140	Detroit, Mich.
32	New Jersey	69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.
34	New York			108	Burlington, Vt.		Wis.
35	North Carolina	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
36	North Dakota	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	144	El Paso, Tex.
37	Ohio	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			145	Elkhart, Ind.
38	Oklahoma	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
39	Oregon	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	146	Elmira, N.Y.
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.	113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	147	Enid, Okla.

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.— Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.			288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.			295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
182	Hickory, N.C.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
184	Houston, Tex.			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
						303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.
186	Huntsville, Ala.						

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.	336	South Bend, Ind.			375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	337	Spokane, Wash.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
				360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics.	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program	F-1

Introduction

GENERAL.	VII
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	VII
DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)	VIII
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	VIII
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY.	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

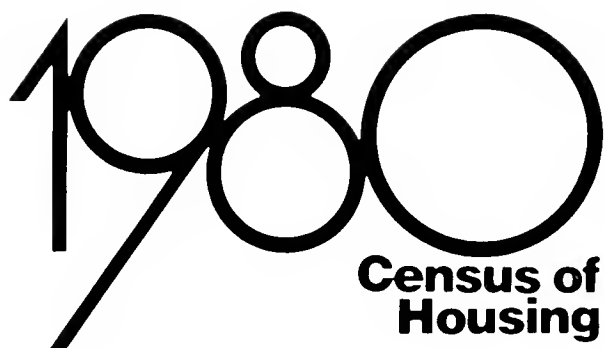
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

ANDERSON, S.C.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-70

Contents

Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear **IX**

List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables **X**

Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear **XII**

Map—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places **XIV**

INDEX OF TABLES

Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13 Total	Tables 14-24 White	Tables 25-35 Black	Tables 36-46 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Tables 47-57 Asian and Pacific Islander	Tables 58-68 Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Anderson	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

LIST OF TABLES

(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

TABLES

1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980
10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980
13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980
14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

TABLES

18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980
23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980
34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

TABLES

36. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
37. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
38. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
39. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
40. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
41. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
42. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
43. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
44. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder by Size of Household: 1980
45. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
46. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
47. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
48. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
49. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
50. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
51. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

TABLES

52. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
53. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
54. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
55. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder by Size of Household: 1980
56. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
57. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
60. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980
67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

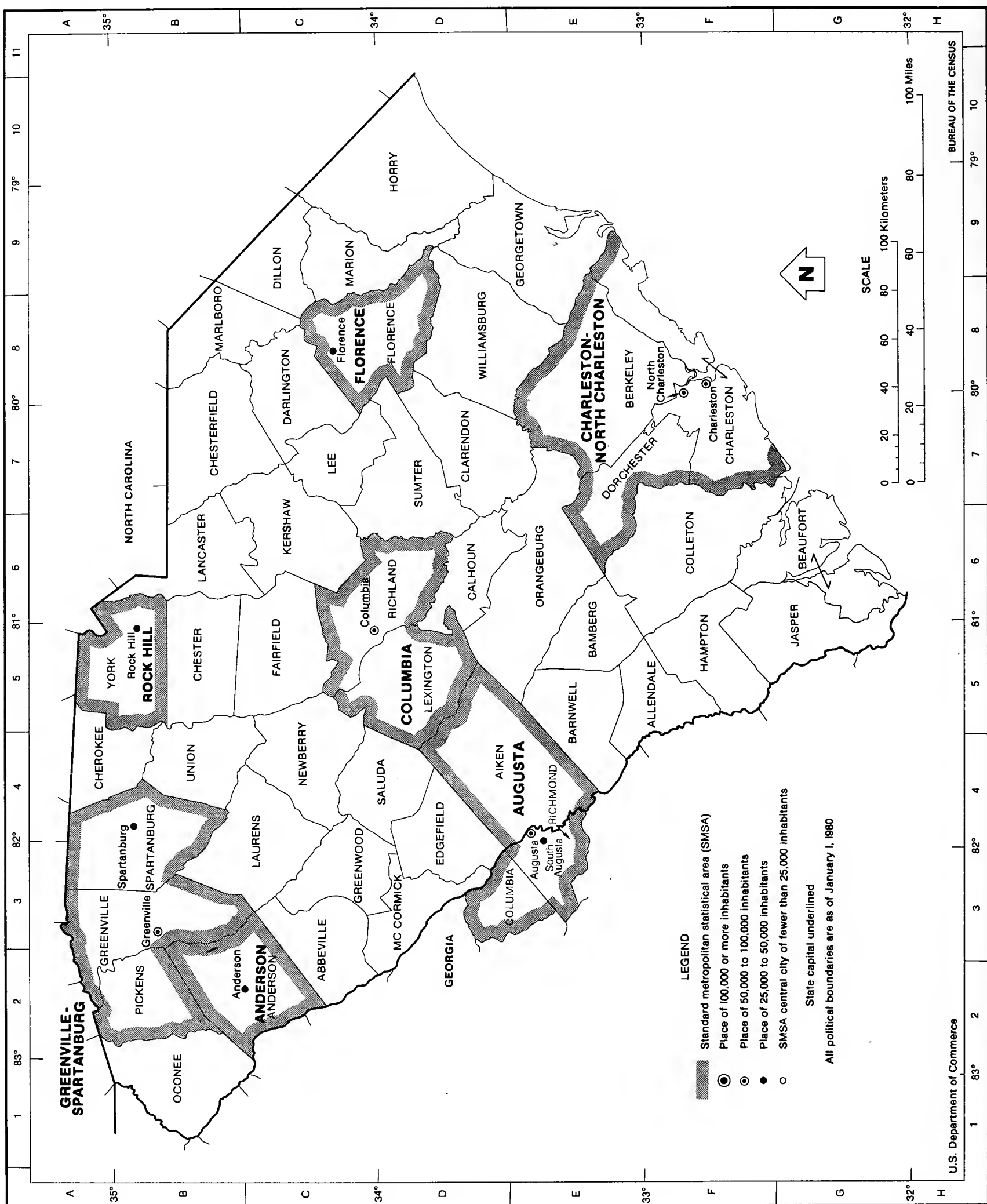
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	26 800	2 161	5 018	4 943	5 094	3 895	2 444	2 079	632	429	105	32 300	36 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	20 286	1 096	3 161	3 499	4 135	3 272	2 183	1 857	591	394	98	35 500	39 300
15 to 24 years	774	31	134	179	214	133	37	39	7	—	—	32 300	33 600
25 to 34 years	4 691	100	417	664	1 045	997	798	501	100	69	—	41 200	42 500
35 to 44 years	4 407	147	466	548	932	865	482	603	205	142	17	41 200	45 200
45 to 64 years	7 605	419	1 336	1 527	1 556	1 024	698	563	234	175	73	33 000	38 500
65 years and over	2 809	399	808	581	388	253	168	151	45	8	8	22 100	28 200
Male householder, no wife present	1 358	236	334	303	236	107	77	62	—	3	—	22 300	26 400
15 to 24 years	79	16	6	10	27	14	—	6	—	—	—	31 400	31 000
25 to 34 years	337	44	54	78	65	31	45	20	—	—	—	29 300	31 600
35 to 44 years	180	19	33	39	59	5	8	14	—	3	—	29 800	30 500
45 to 64 years	483	98	133	113	60	46	11	22	—	—	—	20 800	24 200
65 years and over	279	59	108	63	25	11	13	—	—	—	—	17 300	20 000
Female householder, no husband present	5 156	829	1 523	1 141	723	516	184	160	41	32	7	21 300	26 100
15 to 24 years	57	—	24	13	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	21 900	24 800
25 to 34 years	444	29	54	106	114	77	39	19	6	—	—	33 100	34 300
35 to 44 years	511	50	105	120	115	84	6	28	3	—	—	27 300	29 500
45 to 64 years	1 796	256	516	412	286	176	80	40	9	14	7	21 700	26 700
65 years and over	2 348	494	824	490	192	175	59	73	23	18	—	17 300	23 300
Median age	48.8	63.2	58.1	51.8	44.6	41.9	40.2	41.0	44.7	45.0	51.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 660	72	246	421	606	435	314	357	114	77	18	39 700	45 300
1975 to 1978	6 687	209	731	821	1 236	1 366	1 028	879	233	159	25	42 600	44 800
1970 to 1974	4 752	237	693	871	1 061	751	460	469	91	90	29	35 200	39 100
1960 to 1969	6 138	601	1 194	1 255	1 371	879	412	230	108	60	28	30 100	32 500
1959 or earlier	6 563	1 042	2 154	1 575	820	464	230	144	86	43	5	20 300	24 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	513	208	146	66	47	32	—	14	—	—	—	13 000	18 100
4 rooms	4 226	1 113	1 796	813	322	66	60	53	—	3	—	15 600	17 900
5 rooms	7 429	557	1 752	2 053	1 695	956	268	104	24	20	—	26 600	28 100
6 rooms	8 325	251	1 036	1 542	2 303	1 781	871	434	76	31	—	35 800	36 400
7 rooms	3 779	32	176	368	571	774	892	746	145	42	33	49 600	50 700
8 or more rooms	2 528	—	112	101	156	286	353	728	387	333	72	64 800	71 100
Median	5.6	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.9	8.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	32	9	9	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 400	17 800
1	618	236	253	69	36	17	7	—	—	—	—	13 200	15 600
2	8 561	1 500	3 054	2 090	1 148	441	151	142	12	15	8	19 100	22 000
3	15 204	355	1 526	2 566	3 621	1 978	1 978	1 482	373	158	35	38 700	41 000
4	2 039	53	149	175	258	292	274	390	200	213	35	52 800	59 300
5 or more	346	8	27	29	31	35	34	65	47	43	27	61 400	71 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	4 634	30	159	317	786	1 144	790	917	287	169	35	49 000	53 700
1970 to 1974	4 153	81	320	564	940	845	682	486	88	118	29	42 000	45 400
1960 to 1969	6 156	217	648	1 270	1 681	1 145	563	426	135	60	11	35 100	37 800
1950 to 1959	4 792	316	1 106	1 435	1 035	419	246	124	73	29	9	26 100	29 800
1940 to 1949	2 333	357	821	557	286	145	51	72	15	21	8	19 800	24 800
1939 or earlier	4 732	1 160	1 964	800	366	197	112	54	34	32	13	15 500	20 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 902	730	922	565	296	195	80	80	17	6	11	17 100	22 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 555	641	1 127	719	565	275	88	105	20	15	—	20 100	24 100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 968	161	535	476	376	221	104	80	15	—	—	25 900	28 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 124	159	499	422	492	316	138	81	17	—	—	29 600	30 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 650	245	807	1 023	1 168	710	429	186	51	31	—	31 900	33 600
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4 430	119	638	835	993	859	492	408	43	43	—	36 100	37 800
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4 755	91	380	689	950	864	779	705	176	102	19	42 900	45 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 756	5	104	174	204	324	267	349	172	125	32	52 100	58 200
\$50,000 or more	660	10	6	40	50	131	67	85	121	107	43	64 500	78 200
Median	\$17 952	\$7 504	\$12 150	\$16 360	\$18 355	\$21 150	\$23 892	\$26 244	\$33 276	\$36 475	\$45 222	...	...
Mean	\$19 509	\$9 642	\$13 294	\$17 125	\$19 059	\$22 450	\$25 001	\$26 873	\$37 034	\$45 546	\$58 964	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	15 643	396	1 653	2 673	3 557	2 981	1 787	1 676	483	362	75	38 700	42 500
Less than 15 percent	5 551	167	625	1 149	1 321	983	487	513	153	109	44	36 100	40 800
15 to 19 percent	3 390	74	434	583	695	620	415	377	88	85	19	38 800	42 400
20 to 24 percent	2 518	50	188	354	589	516	429	281	50	49	12	41 700	44 200
25 to 29 percent	1 521	25	129	200	353	290	190	237	64	33	—	41 600	44 800
30 to 34 percent	771	2	79	99	204	182	73	48	64	20	—	40 100	44 700
35 percent or more	1 806	71	171	264	386	385	193	213	57	66	—	40 300	43 500
Not computed	86	7	27	24	9	5	—	7	—	—	—	24 400	31 000
Median	18.3	16.9	17.2	16.5	18.3	19.1	19.9	19.3	19.8	19.2	13.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	11 157	1 765	3 365	2 270	1 537	914	657	403	149	67	30	21 200	27 100
Less than 10 percent	5 464	499	1 411	1 233	847	594	471	220	115	55	19	25 700	31 300
10 to 14 percent	1 909	366	551	351	292	138	120	68	16	7	—	20 700	25 700
15 to 19 percent	1 139	244	413	212	136	61	8	55	5	—	—	17 000	22 300
20 to 24 percent	718	174	259	128	90	49	5	6	7	—	—	16 600	20 500
25 to 29 percent	552	138	184	130	65	7	24	4	—	—	—	16 600	19 800
30 to 34 percent	387	99	154	80	20	14	11	9	—	—	—	15 900	18 900
35 percent or more	884	232	347	123	70	47	14	34	6	—	11	15 700	23 300
Not computed	104	13	46	13	17	4	4	7	—	—	—	17 400	24 900
Median	10.2	15.2	12.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 616	2 053	4 946	4 943	5 090	3 895	2 444	2 079	632	429	105	32 500	36 300
1.01 or more persons per room	922	94	255	348	142	70	6	7	—	—	—	22 700	23 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	184	108	72	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 400
1.01 or more persons per room	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Heating equipment	26 778	2 153	5 011	4 943	5 094	3 895	2 444	2 079	632	422	105	32 400	36 100
Central heating system	20 097	549	2 556	3 743	4 454	3 544	2 192	1 944	610	411	94	37 000	40 900
Air conditioning	18 694	752	2 503	3 176	3 746	3 274	2 188	1 948	605	410	92	37 700	41 400
Central system	8 157	88	326	633	1 090	1 723	1 614	1 683	543	376	81	51 000	55 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 552	656	765	456	266	233	69	76	20	—	11	17 500	23 700
Percent below poverty level	9.5	30.4	15.2	9.2	5.2	6.0</							

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 817	1 319	2 143	2 372	2 323	994	364	215	86	49	952	181
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 632	227	841	1 073	1 118	486	255	144	39	49	400	199
15 to 24 years	976	45	170	225	349	53	32	6	—	—	96	200
25 to 34 years	1 563	54	221	366	418	242	87	67	8	19	81	209
35 to 44 years	747	22	125	154	151	73	77	51	7	9	78	213
45 to 64 years	938	58	212	209	149	103	48	14	24	21	100	191
65 years and over	408	48	113	119	51	15	11	6	—	—	45	156
Male householder, no wife present	1 839	227	403	352	446	185	27	8	28	—	163	179
15 to 24 years	335	8	69	88	90	32	14	—	17	—	17	197
25 to 34 years	603	32	98	117	195	114	9	—	11	—	27	209
35 to 44 years	174	15	13	60	51	18	4	8	—	—	5	188
45 to 64 years	482	106	156	45	94	15	—	—	—	—	66	129
65 years and over	245	66	67	42	16	6	—	—	—	—	48	115
Female householder, no husband present	4 346	865	899	947	759	323	82	63	19	—	389	161
15 to 24 years	531	41	84	100	179	59	6	—	7	—	55	203
25 to 34 years	967	138	137	295	227	86	34	7	12	—	31	181
35 to 44 years	451	66	99	93	115	37	5	15	—	—	21	170
45 to 64 years	1 037	197	259	252	104	95	20	28	—	—	82	154
65 years and over	1 360	423	320	207	134	46	17	13	—	—	200	117
Median age	37.7	60.9	47.2	34.9	30.9	33.0	35.0	38.4	31.7	40.6	52.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 379	375	632	859	1 263	560	195	157	60	33	245	207
1975 to 1978	3 576	400	754	972	708	295	127	31	11	12	266	175
1970 to 1974	1 254	209	324	294	206	102	11	14	—	4	90	163
1960 to 1969	780	120	257	132	101	25	21	5	15	—	104	144
1959 or earlier	828	215	176	115	45	12	10	8	—	—	247	125
ROOMS												
1 room	85	15	—	44	6	—	—	—	—	—	20	160
2 rooms	341	145	80	63	14	12	—	5	—	—	22	111
3 rooms	1 646	343	477	423	251	63	7	21	7	4	50	147
4 rooms	4 644	514	997	1 147	1 131	354	120	44	—	—	337	180
5 rooms	2 343	167	405	420	596	364	90	36	15	14	236	206
6 rooms	1 218	107	160	191	251	154	105	61	23	14	152	214
7 or more rooms	540	28	24	84	74	47	42	48	41	17	135	244
Median	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.4	6.0	4.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	10 817	1 319	2 143	2 372	2 323	994	364	215	86	49	952	181
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 216	1 039	1 999	2 324	2 292	989	364	215	86	49	859	185
0.50 or less	5 869	707	1 201	1 230	1 298	500	168	105	51	7	602	179
0.51 to 1.00	3 432	276	599	829	786	390	177	69	35	42	229	192
1.01 to 1.50	737	48	161	212	180	84	4	32	—	—	16	187
1.51 or more	178	8	38	53	28	15	15	9	—	—	12	184
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	601	280	144	48	31	5	—	—	—	—	93	95
0.50 or less	302	179	49	15	9	5	—	—	—	—	45	86
0.51 to 1.00	193	55	67	28	12	—	—	—	—	—	31	106
1.01 to 1.50	63	20	28	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	103
1.51 or more	43	26	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	96
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 118	856	737	520	395	182	42	13	25	4	344	134
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 773	634	667	513	389	182	42	13	25	4	304	145
1.01 or more persons per room	342	36	70	110	61	47	7	—	—	—	11	176
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	345	222	70	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	40	82
1.01 or more persons per room	57	34	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	68
BEDROOMS												
None	85	15	—	44	6	—	—	—	—	—	20	160
1	2 161	506	610	509	286	90	18	31	7	4	100	143
2	5 976	571	1 177	1 448	1 503	564	154	43	—	—	516	185
3	2 206	178	303	342	474	297	170	116	54	32	240	218
4	316	44	39	27	54	43	22	9	8	13	57	218
5 or more	73	5	14	2	—	—	—	16	17	—	19	369
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	6 275	554	1 397	1 426	1 200	533	186	157	68	45	709	179
2	1 049	174	300	260	201	90	6	5	—	—	13	158
3 and 4	803	234	120	132	159	113	16	—	—	—	29	158
5 to 9	773	134	90	119	233	48	83	15	7	4	40	204
10 to 49	725	126	134	128	135	86	39	23	—	—	54	175
50 or more	252	39	34	63	53	31	14	7	—	—	11	178
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	940	58	68	244	342	93	20	8	11	—	96	206
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 222	234	97	250	247	133	55	51	4	12	139	192
1970 to 1974	1 496	211	103	241	541	183	95	20	15	19	68	214
1960 to 1969	1 967	148	331	385	461	313	109	54	29	14	123	207
1950 to 1959	2 128	129	487	636	475	136	30	27	11	—	197	175
1940 to 1949	1 564	157	452	375	306	115	14	34	—	4	107	167
1939 or earlier	2 440	440	673	485	293	114	61	29	27	—	318	146
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	10 722	1 312	2 126	2 301	2 323	994	364	215	86	49	952	181
4 or more	95	7	17	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162
With elevator	83	7	5	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 309	380	701	579	446	114	57	22	10	—	...	155
15 to 19 percent	1 704	113	416	387	468	181	99	24	7	9	...	190
20 to 24 percent	1 392	160	224	349	389	155	60	45	7	3	...	194
25 to 29 percent	1 066	161	105	280	278	125	43	41	14	19	...	198
30 to 34 percent	642	109	84	157	140	95	26	27	4	—	...	191
35 to 49 percent	1 023	197	177	194	250	126	27	25	18	9	...	182
50 percent or more	1 567	174	392	382	329	178	52	25	26	9	...	171
Not computed	1 114	25	44	44	23	20	—	6	—	—	952	163
Median	23.0	24.8	19.2	22.8	23.0	26.5	22.2	26.6	35.7	28.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 750	1 286	2 129	2 358	2 323	994	364	215	86	49	946	181
Central heating system	5 625	530	601	1 122	1 520	742	315	177	86	40	492	209
Air conditioning	5 024	385	513	1 003	1 474	664	250	145	72	36	482	212
Central system	2 052	258	130	275	549	348	154	63	30	26	219	224

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	35 280	4 109	4 799	2 785	2 805	6 149	5 682	5 861	2 207	883	17 415	19 185	3 708
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	26 391	1 198	2 618	1 798	2 131	5 138	5 243	5 422	2 059	784	20 264	21 967	1 401
15 to 24 years	1 188	32	120	146	121	391	259	99	6	14	16 815	17 590	32
25 to 34 years	5 864	127	295	304	513	1 448	1 526	1 378	222	51	20 638	21 056	254
35 to 44 years	5 646	162	218	277	396	1 007	1 305	1 421	654	206	22 764	24 872	242
45 to 64 years	9 845	250	838	595	681	1 810	1 799	2 302	1 109	461	21 953	24 783	326
65 years and over	3 848	627	1 147	476	420	482	354	222	68	52	10 788	13 241	547
Male householder, no wife present	1 988	488	393	201	195	311	173	168	40	19	11 405	13 282	397
15 to 24 years	131	5	61	18	24	6	10	—	7	—	9 972	12 187	11
25 to 34 years	444	30	81	36	57	112	69	47	12	—	15 714	16 276	35
35 to 44 years	298	31	15	44	28	75	30	59	16	—	17 800	18 379	31
45 to 64 years	648	124	132	85	78	116	45	47	5	16	12 000	13 854	120
65 years and over	467	298	104	18	8	2	19	15	—	3	4 290	6 699	200
Female householder, no husband present	6 901	2 423	1 788	786	479	700	266	271	108	80	7 553	10 246	1 910
15 to 24 years	90	31	9	26	—	13	6	5	—	—	10 481	10 327	34
25 to 34 years	710	91	227	139	80	90	40	37	6	—	10 665	11 206	117
35 to 44 years	659	141	92	139	102	77	30	58	14	6	11 736	12 803	138
45 to 64 years	2 252	507	668	298	199	288	138	99	24	31	9 628	11 877	453
65 years and over	3 190	1 653	792	184	98	232	52	72	64	43	4 882	8 350	1 168
Median age	49.1	68.2	62.4	51.6	47.6	43.6	41.5	43.8	47.1	50.1	...	...	65.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 839	274	438	321	316	679	675	815	239	82	19 259	20 454	309
1975 to 1978	8 912	528	801	678	652	1 848	1 700	1 787	641	277	19 849	21 597	606
1970 to 1974	6 259	464	688	497	600	1 118	1 214	1 097	431	150	18 858	20 631	401
1960 to 1969	7 502	774	1 005	482	593	1 256	1 295	1 376	509	212	18 481	19 946	736
1959 or earlier	8 768	2 069	1 867	807	644	1 248	798	786	387	162	11 388	14 496	1 656
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35 000	3 973	4 739	2 782	2 790	6 112	5 658	5 861	2 202	883	17 492	19 271	3 582
1.01 or more persons per room	1 201	48	117	144	101	245	250	228	54	14	18 883	19 799	165
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	280	136	60	3	15	37	24	—	5	—	5 250	8 424	126
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	21 250	21 087	—
Heating equipment	35 258	4 101	4 799	2 785	2 805	6 135	5 682	5 861	2 207	883	17 412	19 189	3 700
Central heating system	25 853	1 966	2 731	1 890	2 010	4 691	4 693	5 058	2 038	776	19 597	21 246	1 789
Air conditioning	24 139	1 626	2 698	1 746	1 869	4 236	4 377	4 860	1 985	742	19 872	21 575	1 414
Central system	10 308	412	723	567	538	1 565	1 967	2 715	1 319	502	23 360	25 752	382
Vehicles available	33 209	2 802	4 336	2 670	2 792	6 061	5 655	5 813	2 202	878	18 206	20 004	2 672
1	9 121	1 889	2 518	1 167	920	1 271	694	442	133	87	10 329	12 112	1 611
2 or more	24 088	913	1 818	1 503	1 872	4 790	4 961	5 371	2 069	791	21 027	22 992	1 061
House heating fuel	35 258	4 101	4 799	2 785	2 805	6 135	5 682	5 861	2 207	883	17 412	19 189	3 700
Utility gas	9 572	1 452	1 641	829	854	1 587	1 250	1 257	467	235	15 028	17 414	1 152
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 480	384	556	222	252	427	328	233	41	37	13 274	15 089	344
Electricity	13 959	802	1 134	892	964	2 538	2 786	3 107	1 308	428	21 042	22 442	822
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 164	1 122	1 219	651	567	1 211	999	922	313	160	15 097	17 077	1 013
Other	2 083	341	249	191	168	372	319	342	78	23	16 329	17 693	369
Median rooms	5.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.2	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	26 800	2 902	3 555	1 968	2 124	4 650	4 430	4 755	1 756	660	17 952	19 509	2 552
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	15 643	687	1 076	1 076	1 213	3 120	3 244	3 448	1 310	469	20 885	22 555	779
Less than \$200	2 741	266	330	308	270	539	552	374	74	28	16 484	17 346	265
\$200 to \$249	2 882	111	296	233	270	725	615	463	142	27	18 572	19 534	160
\$250 to \$299	2 454	132	138	173	218	569	478	507	193	46	19 889	21 150	129
\$300 to \$349	2 150	57	113	128	208	452	478	542	146	26	21 030	21 800	82
\$350 to \$399	1 777	52	86	86	124	435	363	419	157	55	20 983	23 649	56
\$400 to \$499	2 122	47	57	91	115	265	539	631	248	129	24 210	26 304	51
\$500 to \$599	831	4	33	50	18	101	156	292	148	39	26 273	28 359	9
\$600 to \$749	459	13	20	7	—	24	59	156	131	49	28 787	36 837	19
\$750 or more	227	5	3	—	—	10	4	64	71	70	32 685	52 428	8
Median	\$295	\$235	\$235	\$249	\$265	\$276	\$298	\$335	\$382	\$427	...	...	\$239
Not mortgaged	11 157	2 215	2 479	892	911	1 530	1 186	1 307	446	191	12 479	15 237	1 773
Less than \$50	339	144	90	32	5	41	8	9	—	10	6 203	9 252	109
\$50 to \$74	1 875	719	530	159	106	161	95	69	33	3	6 611	9 341	535
\$75 to \$99	3 446	771	844	328	362	457	340	252	65	27	10 823	12 753	553
\$100 to \$124	2 668	302	548	238	265	439	351	391	86	48	14 821	16 775	296
\$125 to \$149	1 473	152	248	86	99	270	220	251	118	29	18 076	19 288	155
\$150 to \$199	995	92	160	26	60	107	137	274	105	34	21 427	22 596	82
\$200 to \$249	281	26	50	23	13	49	30	29	31	30	17 670	26 186	26
\$250 or more	80	9	9	—	1	6	5	32	8	10	28 438	29 880	17
Median	\$99	\$83	\$93	\$94	\$99	\$106	\$111	\$121	\$133	\$131	...	...	\$86
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	15 643	687	1 076	1 076	1 213	3 120	3 244	3 448	1 310	469	20 885	22 555	779
Less than 15 percent	5 551	—	27	59	135	686	1 380	1 874	953	437	27 049	31 101	5
15 to 19 percent	3 390	5	58	167	293	911	808	884	238	26	21 486	22 703	11
20 to 24 percent	2 518												

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	11 664	3 075	3 034	1 474	986	1 554	888	433	130	90	9 567	11 182	3 378
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	5 112	471	1 184	723	570	963	681	353	118	49	13 281	14 920	813
15 to 24 years -----	1 019	81	272	191	133	229	80	13	13	7	12 048	12 808	151
25 to 34 years -----	1 731	65	341	255	250	430	258	110	18	4	14 545	15 258	209
35 to 44 years -----	824	47	144	91	78	149	189	81	26	19	17 203	18 730	136
45 to 64 years -----	1 024	119	240	76	89	139	154	135	56	16	14 663	16 658	159
65 years and over -----	514	159	187	110	20	16	—	14	5	3	6 842	8 400	158
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 000	552	585	268	98	297	108	74	2	16	9 024	10 254	548
15 to 24 years -----	345	18	160	50	26	54	8	29	—	—	9 836	12 129	48
25 to 34 years -----	616	73	202	104	54	111	49	17	—	6	10 793	11 807	94
35 to 44 years -----	213	55	65	30	7	36	7	5	—	8	9 233	11 486	54
45 to 64 years -----	529	196	113	65	11	85	41	16	2	—	8 411	9 332	179
65 years and over -----	297	210	45	19	—	11	3	7	—	2	4 033	5 613	173
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 552	2 052	1 265	483	318	294	99	6	10	25	5 892	7 392	2 017
15 to 24 years -----	553	250	167	45	29	32	17	6	—	7	5 933	7 689	237
25 to 34 years -----	1 002	212	367	182	131	72	25	—	10	3	9 063	9 256	270
35 to 44 years -----	466	127	117	101	62	28	31	—	—	—	9 427	8 979	194
45 to 64 years -----	1 105	469	325	105	59	112	20	—	—	15	6 558	8 330	464
65 years and over -----	1 426	994	289	50	37	50	6	—	—	—	3 947	4 722	852
Median age -----	38.2	61.3	35.2	33.4	31.8	32.3	35.3	39.5	44.0	42.0	...	...	54.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 589	1 023	1 310	564	466	666	343	141	29	47	9 861	11 305	1 277
1975 to 1978 -----	3 845	923	950	536	351	542	311	160	59	13	10 231	11 540	1 035
1970 to 1974 -----	1 368	335	358	186	90	165	150	54	16	14	9 868	12 026	352
1960 to 1969 -----	870	266	207	117	47	85	56	50	26	16	9 021	12 090	264
1959 or earlier -----	992	528	209	71	32	96	28	28	—	—	4 735	7 263	450
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10 951	2 714	2 816	1 420	958	1 535	869	426	130	83	9 909	11 422	2 973
0.50 or less -----	6 266	1 988	1 655	780	451	746	338	208	43	57	8 458	10 159	1 753
0.51 to 1.00 -----	3 736	587	913	507	386	651	457	161	63	11	11 815	12 930	874
1.01 to 1.50 -----	771	102	195	117	112	126	54	40	18	7	11 891	13 342	247
1.51 or more -----	178	37	53	16	9	12	20	17	6	8	9 940	15 922	99
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	713	361	218	54	28	19	19	7	—	7	4 917	7 492	405
0.50 or less -----	359	243	98	15	—	3	—	—	—	—	3 175	4 050	229
0.51 to 1.00 -----	236	91	82	25	21	6	11	—	—	—	6 929	7 675	111
1.01 to 1.50 -----	71	19	28	12	7	—	5	—	—	—	7 788	8 499	47
1.51 or more -----	47	8	10	2	—	10	3	7	—	7	15 875	31 336	18
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	11 597	3 037	3 005	1 474	986	1 554	888	433	130	90	9 614	11 222	3 346
Central heating system -----	5 858	1 173	1 411	763	509	1 049	545	256	77	75	11 130	12 702	1 334
Air conditioning -----	5 253	942	1 237	733	509	913	559	210	102	48	11 526	12 896	1 055
Central system -----	2 114	483	480	267	189	356	190	96	33	20	10 880	12 255	524
Vehicles available -----	8 633	1 173	2 342	1 265	907	1 454	863	421	118	90	11 584	13 208	1 531
1 -----	5 239	997	1 837	789	546	649	256	111	29	25	9 473	10 538	1 199
2 or more -----	3 394	176	505	476	361	805	607	310	89	65	15 990	17 331	332
House heating fuel -----	11 597	3 037	3 005	1 474	986	1 554	888	433	130	90	9 614	11 222	3 346
Utility gas -----	3 941	1 053	1 010	525	424	488	252	136	44	9	9 561	10 684	1 152
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	917	189	294	109	91	141	48	45	—	—	9 550	10 679	192
Electricity -----	2 959	594	724	322	244	505	339	132	51	48	11 254	13 140	687
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 527	682	661	370	160	329	176	88	28	33	9 410	11 389	730
Other -----	1 253	519	316	148	67	91	73	32	7	—	7 116	8 448	585
Median rooms -----	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.6	4.5	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
10 817	2 809	2 871	1 354	921	1 439	821	395	125	82	9 549	11 205	3 118	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	4 882	1 860	1 263	574	286	459	274	115	27	24	7 133	9 101	1 999
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 056	290	639	343	212	311	163	68	19	11	10 722	12 074	370
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 461	185	404	193	187	246	155	39	29	23	11 833	13 545	204
\$200 to \$249 -----	984	117	216	140	95	218	92	86	8	12	13 000	14 288	163
\$250 to \$299 -----	346	17	52	45	42	82	67	31	10	—	16 149	16 340	24
\$300 to \$349 -----	61	—	15	—	7	8	14	—	17	—	20 179	23 220	10
\$350 to \$399 -----	59	—	—	8	5	11	19	7	9	—	23 224	22 032	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	16	4	—	—	—	4	5	3	—	—	18 750	16 559	4
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	952	336	282	51	87	100	32	46	6	12	7 201	9 945	344
Median -----	\$101	\$62	\$101	\$108	\$121	\$134	\$130	\$133	\$173	\$145	...	...	\$66
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 319	863	230	65	19	60	46	29	—	7	3 985	6 397	856
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 143	676	658	304	115	224	130	9	18	9	8 017	9 154	737
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 372	494	755	382	257	234	133	90	17	10	9 643	10 817	520
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 323	283	624	336	256	470	212	96	19	27	11 894	13 313	395
\$250 to \$299 -----	994	120	231	149	127	188	113	51	6	9	12 450	13 543	182
\$300 to \$349 -----	364	20	43	35	36	75	86	43	18	8	18 224	19 153	42
\$350 to \$399 -----	215	13	30	13	19	59	38	21	22	—	17 992	18 509	13
\$400 to \$499 -----	86	—	18	19	—	25	7	7	10	—	17 143	18 297	25
\$500 or more -----	49	4	—	—	5	4	24	3	9	—	23 355	22 739	4
No cash rent -----	952	336	282	51	87	100	32	46	6	12	7 201	9 945	344
Median -----	\$181	\$123	\$181	\$183	\$205	\$217	\$220	\$234	\$298	\$213	...	...	\$134
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	2 309	11	171	233	250	601	557	306	110	70	18 839	21 125	73
15 to 19 percent -----	1 704	61	349	351	224	508	162	40	9	—	13 516	13 867	108
20 to 24 percent -----	1 392	125	434	390	260	134	46	3	—	—	10 878	10 696	174
25 to 29 percent -----	1 066	176	535	194	69	73	19	—	—	—	8 871	9 076	185
30 to 34 percent -----	642	157	368										

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	15 643	2 741	2 882	2 454	2 150	1 777	2 122	831	459	227	295
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 026	350	229	151	96	123	49	21	7	—	236
2 persons	3 689	847	707	575	474	392	445	134	44	71	275
3 persons	3 966	644	708	628	538	463	634	200	121	30	300
4 persons	4 322	532	758	648	657	570	642	294	145	76	317
5 persons	1 651	219	269	305	238	139	233	131	86	31	307
6 persons	626	67	126	109	100	49	78	38	44	15	305
7 persons	239	43	63	24	31	35	19	8	12	4	278
8 or more persons	124	39	22	14	16	6	22	5	—	—	254
Median	3.28	2.77	3.21	3.30	3.44	3.31	3.39	3.71	3.90	3.66	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	13 305	2 011	2 322	2 053	1 926	1 580	1 970	796	430	217	307
15 to 24 years	709	71	147	133	107	131	99	7	9	5	302
25 to 34 years	4 286	360	590	521	798	649	891	328	97	52	342
35 to 44 years	3 722	529	551	672	561	385	457	256	211	100	310
45 to 64 years	4 039	814	903	649	429	403	475	193	113	60	273
65 years and over	549	237	131	78	31	12	48	12	—	—	214
Male householder, no wife present	642	165	171	113	37	86	39	21	10	—	246
15 to 24 years	51	6	13	17	9	6	—	—	—	—	269
25 to 34 years	231	19	46	49	22	50	31	7	7	—	303
35 to 44 years	132	33	40	19	6	17	—	14	3	—	241
45 to 64 years	209	102	67	21	—	13	6	—	—	—	202
65 years and over	19	5	5	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	245
Female householder, no husband present	1 696	565	389	288	187	111	113	14	19	10	236
15 to 24 years	43	16	11	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years	358	66	57	81	60	44	44	—	6	—	285
35 to 44 years	367	86	91	56	52	26	39	8	6	3	256
45 to 64 years	677	283	178	100	47	34	21	—	7	7	216
65 years and over	251	114	52	44	28	7	—	6	—	—	211
Median age	39.4	48.4	43.4	39.9	36.0	35.2	34.9	37.1	39.4	41.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	2 161	167	214	223	282	335	459	232	154	95	379
1975 to 1978	5 620	426	684	776	976	892	1 172	418	210	66	347
1970 to 1974	3 510	555	804	807	553	287	296	99	66	43	275
1960 to 1969	3 415	1 211	968	528	250	224	133	57	21	23	226
1959 or earlier	937	382	212	120	89	39	62	25	8	—	220
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	135	41	28	25	12	—	9	20	—	—	247
4 rooms	1 432	491	455	265	123	60	13	22	3	—	225
5 rooms	4 357	1 246	969	690	578	406	342	77	44	5	248
6 rooms	5 248	688	1 051	917	808	651	797	223	106	7	298
7 rooms	2 661	205	275	408	425	438	535	200	122	53	352
8 or more rooms	1 810	70	104	149	204	222	426	289	184	162	435
Median	5.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.1	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	4 077	152	280	352	606	735	1 062	499	285	106	394
1970 to 1974	3 366	295	577	730	634	410	465	114	85	56	306
1960 to 1969	4 310	972	1 104	767	503	382	379	152	26	25	255
1950 to 1959	1 900	666	468	287	176	111	99	48	41	4	230
1940 to 1949	733	292	146	119	102	12	50	6	6	—	226
1939 or earlier	1 257	364	307	199	129	127	67	12	16	36	243
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	396	269	74	28	19	6	—	—	—	—	167
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 653	727	455	295	93	50	26	7	—	—	211
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 673	724	904	555	301	71	92	20	6	—	234
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 557	652	835	677	606	480	222	72	13	—	272
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 981	234	422	456	593	479	623	126	40	8	332
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 787	60	86	279	272	377	527	131	55	—	376
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 676	68	90	140	220	231	463	286	162	16	418
\$80,000 to \$99,999	483	7	7	18	34	54	86	109	98	70	533
\$100,000 to \$149,999	362	—	5	6	12	16	83	57	78	105	604
\$150,000 or more	75	—	4	—	—	13	—	23	7	28	589
Median	\$38 700	\$24 400	\$30 100	\$34 500	\$40 900	\$46 100	\$51 700	\$62 900	\$75 400	\$107 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	5 551	1 735	1 440	966	549	365	320	89	42	45	236
15 to 19 percent	3 390	411	685	568	588	421	484	114	97	22	303
20 to 24 percent	2 518	202	215	415	447	365	562	234	59	19	348
25 to 29 percent	1 521	62	198	173	237	244	290	150	110	57	369
30 to 34 percent	771	41	74	83	122	140	141	74	58	38	373
35 percent or more	1 806	248	258	238	200	242	311	170	93	46	340
Not computed	86	42	12	11	7	—	14	—	—	—	204
Median	18.3	12.6	15.0	17.2	19.4	21.4	22.2	24.5	26.4	27.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	15 643	2 741	2 882	2 454	2 150	1 777	2 122	831	459	227	295
Steam or hot water system	144	6	19	27	10	12	39	5	3	23	392
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 436	911	952	936	1 006	1 049	1 405	648	349	180	346
Other built-in electric units	4 505	610	1 045	870	763	515	509	98	80	15	284
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 210	429	323	243	102	57	24	10	13	9	227
Other means	2 348	785	543	378	269	144	145	70	14	—	236
Air conditioning	12 096	1 762	1 971	1 813	1 723	1 492	1 897	794	426	218	315
Central system	5 916	274	405	682	814	989	1 468	688	386	210	390
1 or more individual room units	6 180	1 488	1 566	1 131	909	503	429	106	40	8	252
House heating fuel	15 643	2 741	2 882	2 454	2 150	1 777	2 122	831	459	227	295
Utility gas	3 577	1 049	820	583	371	229	306	131	49	39	245
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	502	131	136	89	60	47	20	4	15	—	244
Electricity	8 911	852	1 352	1 314	1 347	1 307	1 559	644	367	169	335
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 850	528	413	343	238	131	132	25	21	19	248
Other	803	181	161	125	134	63	105	27	7	—	274

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	11 157	339	1 875	3 446	2 668	1 473	995	281	80	99
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 915	186	865	1 055	444	199	109	32	25	85
2 persons -----	4 804	104	711	1 587	1 310	579	390	102	21	100
3 persons -----	1 754	12	175	497	436	324	220	85	5	111
4 persons -----	976	33	82	188	256	213	154	40	10	118
5 persons -----	402	—	27	88	126	67	76	12	6	117
6 persons -----	217	—	15	25	65	74	27	3	8	126
7 persons -----	58	4	—	—	31	11	7	—	5	120
8 or more persons -----	31	—	—	6	—	6	12	7	—	165
Median -----	2.05	1.41	1.60	1.92	2.18	2.43	2.50	2.58	2.21	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	6 981	132	798	2 029	1 905	1 103	764	213	37	107
15 to 24 years -----	65	4	—	15	22	16	8	—	—	115
25 to 34 years -----	405	9	49	107	131	57	47	5	—	107
35 to 44 years -----	685	—	30	195	221	118	93	28	—	113
45 to 64 years -----	3 566	42	308	989	977	662	453	114	21	111
65 years and over -----	2 260	77	411	723	554	250	163	66	16	97
Male householder, no wife present -----	716	70	165	230	134	96	14	—	7	88
15 to 24 years -----	28	6	20	2	—	—	—	—	—	60
25 to 34 years -----	106	—	13	42	21	18	5	—	7	99
35 to 44 years -----	48	9	14	15	3	7	—	—	—	77
45 to 64 years -----	274	40	27	95	67	36	9	—	—	93
65 years and over -----	260	15	91	76	43	35	—	—	—	83
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 460	137	912	1 187	629	274	217	68	36	89
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	2	6	6	—	—	—	—	96
25 to 34 years -----	86	—	—	32	—	30	18	6	—	134
35 to 44 years -----	144	—	42	36	29	17	5	15	—	96
45 to 64 years -----	1 119	37	229	353	250	116	89	30	15	96
65 years and over -----	2 097	100	639	760	344	111	105	17	21	85
Median age -----	62.1	67.6	67.9	63.3	60.2	58.1	57.6	56.2	64.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	499	21	79	133	83	103	71	9	—	105
1975 to 1978 -----	1 067	49	143	298	232	128	148	55	14	105
1970 to 1974 -----	1 242	16	188	376	301	188	140	33	—	103
1960 to 1969 -----	2 723	74	364	837	701	377	256	84	30	103
1959 or earlier -----	5 626	179	1 101	1 802	1 351	677	380	100	36	96
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	378	62	140	85	61	7	—	16	7	73
4 rooms -----	2 794	137	618	1 057	582	233	122	36	9	90
5 rooms -----	3 072	106	642	1 051	701	346	183	34	9	94
6 rooms -----	3 077	27	374	959	887	487	299	44	—	105
7 rooms -----	1 118	7	81	216	291	243	244	35	1	122
8 or more rooms -----	718	—	20	78	146	157	147	116	54	143
Median -----	5.3	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.8	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	557	4	97	168	112	98	58	20	—	102
1970 to 1974 -----	787	14	83	200	185	134	138	33	—	113
1960 to 1969 -----	1 846	75	219	515	441	259	252	69	16	106
1950 to 1959 -----	2 892	51	411	872	786	398	275	87	12	104
1940 to 1949 -----	1 600	69	296	553	330	208	95	27	22	95
1939 or earlier -----	3 475	126	769	1 138	814	376	177	45	30	94
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 765	171	559	511	282	157	41	32	12	82
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 365	116	579	1 291	787	296	229	54	13	94
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 270	19	416	868	521	296	128	14	8	95
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 537	21	176	424	469	274	141	32	—	108
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	914	7	75	180	334	169	121	21	7	115
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	657	5	45	111	169	132	170	19	6	125
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	403	—	13	46	66	114	95	53	16	142
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	149	—	6	—	34	19	51	33	6	165
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	67	—	6	7	6	5	19	12	12	175
\$150,000 or more -----	30	—	—	8	—	11	—	11	—	141
Median -----	\$21 200	\$10 000—	\$16 000	\$19 100	\$24 500	\$29 300	\$36 600	\$42 800	\$50 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	5 464	209	752	1 729	1 392	773	504	80	25	101
10 to 14 percent -----	1 909	53	360	485	495	255	169	62	30	103
15 to 19 percent -----	1 139	37	192	416	280	122	55	31	6	95
20 to 24 percent -----	718	29	169	234	128	70	67	21	—	92
25 to 29 percent -----	552	—	163	152	101	67	46	22	1	94
30 to 34 percent -----	387	2	75	190	32	52	27	9	—	90
35 percent or more -----	884	9	146	217	201	126	111	56	18	109
Not computed -----	104	—	18	23	39	8	16	—	—	107
Median -----	10.2	10—	12.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	14.9	12.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	11 135	339	1 868	3 439	2 668	1 465	995	281	80	99
Steam or hot water system -----	238	—	—	54	65	30	59	5	25	125
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 016	58	290	990	1 183	734	545	179	37	114
Other built-in electric units -----	1 225	11	258	382	316	179	73	6	—	97
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 323	41	233	567	292	95	72	23	—	92
Other means -----	4 333	229	1 087	1 446	812	427	246	68	18	90
Air conditioning -----	6 598	82	715	1 978	1 852	996	710	210	55	107
Central system -----	2 241	18	122	497	532	502	378	154	38	123
1 or more individual room units -----	4 357	64	593	1 481	1 320	494	332	56	17	101
House heating fuel -----	11 135	339	1 868	3 439	2 668	1 465	995	281	80	99
Utility gas -----	4 956	126	857	1 575	1 248	615	381	117	37	99
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	673	24	89	203	156	66	92	30	13	103
Electricity -----	2 193	38	351	616	553	346	213	58	18	104
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 765	94	373	905	664	383	264	70	12	100
Other -----	548	57	198	140	47	55	45	6	—	78

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	35 280	6 240	6 004	7 812	8 850	6 374	11 664	1 259	1 527	2 051	3 978	2 849
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	26 391	5 346	4 902	6 250	6 156	3 737	5 112	461	638	1 093	1 856	1 064
15 to 24 years	1 188	471	263	203	157	94	1 019	148	188	271	320	92
25 to 34 years	5 864	2 306	1 561	912	753	332	1 731	173	252	333	697	276
35 to 44 years	5 646	1 368	1 452	1 609	755	462	824	58	70	210	328	158
45 to 64 years	9 845	1 031	1 355	2 877	3 098	1 484	1 024	55	100	182	340	347
65 years and over	3 848	170	271	649	1 393	1 365	514	27	28	97	171	191
Male householder, no wife present	1 988	265	323	374	522	504	2 000	238	309	260	627	566
15 to 24 years	131	53	31	18	23	6	345	54	58	49	103	81
25 to 34 years	444	104	129	70	89	52	616	59	138	93	222	104
35 to 44 years	298	49	63	103	46	37	213	17	33	16	50	97
45 to 64 years	648	55	72	135	198	188	529	51	67	75	186	150
65 years and over	467	4	28	48	166	221	297	57	13	27	66	134
Female householder, no husband present	6 901	629	779	1 188	2 172	2 133	4 552	560	580	698	1 495	1 219
15 to 24 years	90	36	16	26	12	—	553	189	99	92	109	64
25 to 34 years	710	225	206	119	100	60	1 002	139	173	216	341	133
35 to 44 years	659	183	107	176	147	46	466	50	64	88	159	105
45 to 64 years	2 252	96	269	433	899	555	1 105	55	105	191	396	358
65 years and over	3 190	89	181	434	1 014	1 472	1 426	127	139	111	490	559
Median age	49.1	34.7	39.3	48.0	57.5	64.1	38.2	29.5	31.5	34.6	38.4	55.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 839	2 010	554	505	461	309	4 589	891	774	910	1 270	744
1975 to 1978	8 912	4 230	1 671	1 185	1 182	644	3 845	368	573	672	1 475	757
1970 to 1974	6 259	—	3 779	1 180	750	550	1 368	—	180	261	507	420
1960 to 1969	7 502	—	—	4 942	1 597	963	870	—	—	208	375	287
1959 or earlier	8 768	—	—	—	4 860	3 908	992	—	—	—	351	641
ROOMS												
1 room	44	—	9	23	6	6	98	27	8	6	20	37
2 rooms	111	—	28	20	37	26	351	25	12	53	106	155
3 rooms	922	104	159	257	179	223	1 661	233	259	280	502	387
4 rooms	6 332	852	920	797	1 733	2 030	4 957	586	811	782	1 851	927
5 rooms	9 661	1 618	1 536	2 218	2 867	1 422	2 579	254	305	558	797	665
6 rooms	10 230	1 803	1 666	2 654	2 531	1 576	1 409	110	65	255	536	443
7 or more rooms	7 980	1 863	1 686	1 843	1 497	1 091	609	24	67	117	166	235
Median	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35 000	6 240	5 974	7 776	8 785	6 225	10 951	1 251	1 503	2 000	3 711	2 486
0.50 or less	21 422	3 268	2 934	4 495	6 075	4 650	6 266	732	902	968	2 049	1 615
0.51 to 1.00	12 377	2 825	2 803	2 950	2 437	1 362	3 736	441	511	850	1 265	669
1.01 to 1.50	1 031	118	217	287	233	176	771	72	82	162	321	134
1.51 or more	170	29	20	44	40	37	178	6	8	20	76	68
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	280	—	30	36	65	149	713	8	24	51	267	363
0.50 or less	175	—	30	17	24	104	359	—	7	8	114	230
0.51 to 1.00	91	—	—	10	36	45	236	8	13	28	112	75
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	4	5	24	38
1.51 or more	14	—	—	9	5	—	47	—	—	10	17	20
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 396	417	617	870	1 742	1 750	3 587	449	529	429	1 128	1 052
2 persons	11 484	1 577	1 388	2 436	3 662	2 421	3 139	358	435	518	1 044	784
3 persons	7 601	1 747	1 440	1 720	1 518	1 176	1 888	187	243	408	674	376
4 persons	6 609	1 570	1 648	1 745	1 160	486	1 478	159	143	327	602	247
5 persons	2 562	594	552	638	455	323	786	74	102	196	253	161
6 or more persons	1 628	335	359	403	313	218	786	32	75	173	277	229
Median	2.60	3.14	3.19	2.85	2.23	2.09	2.22	2.00	2.04	2.69	2.32	1.98
Total persons	101 827	20 625	19 678	23 884	22 461	15 179	30 049	3 014	3 784	5 867	10 404	6 980
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	31 237	5 117	4 632	7 009	8 393	6 086	7 122	260	449	1 163	2 928	2 322
2	240	—	35	40	80	85	1 049	111	66	183	437	252
3 and 4	330	43	63	55	75	94	803	157	190	118	219	119
5 to 9	145	18	30	14	54	29	773	199	276	144	124	30
10 to 49	147	48	18	33	23	25	725	272	134	121	138	60
50 or more	45	—	6	13	7	19	252	75	55	22	60	40
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 136	1 014	1 220	648	218	36	940	185	357	300	72	26
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	35 258	6 240	6 004	7 812	8 843	6 359	11 597	1 259	1 527	2 035	3 964	2 812
Steam or hot water system	507	31	30	130	194	122	164	14	—	16	64	70
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	15 500	4 167	2 929	3 362	3 397	1 645	3 073	707	766	721	665	214
Other built-in electric units	6 851	1 444	2 072	2 476	672	187	1 271	339	371	340	139	82
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 995	101	196	532	1 613	553	1 350	29	148	186	780	207
Other means	9 405	497	777	1 312	2 967	3 852	5 739	170	242	772	2 316	2 239
Air conditioning	24 139	5 170	4 710	5 760	5 680	2 819	5 253	993	1 103	1 228	1 388	541
Central system	10 308	3 953	2 445	1 883	1 554	473	2 114	721	663	466	221	43
1 or more individual room units	13 831	1 217	2 265	3 877	4 126	2 346	3 139	272	440	762	1 167	498
House heating fuel	35 258	6 240	6 004	7 812	8 843	6 359	11 597	1 259	1 527	2 035	3 964	2 812
Utility gas	9 572	114	508	1 750	3 856	3 344	3 941	117	275	526	1 905	1 118
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 480	288	648	578	553	413	917	83	184	221	278	151
Electricity	13 959	5 215	3 844	3 383	1 161	356	2 959	925	875	745	297	117
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 164	315	729	1 710	2 672	1 738	2 527	113	170	440	992	812
Other	2 083	308	275	391	601	508	1 253	21	23	103	492	614
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 708	322	339	643	1 155	1 249	3 378	411	379	401	1 012	1 175
Percent below poverty level	10.5	5.2	5.6	8.2	13.1	19.6	29.0	32.6	24.8	19.6	25.4	41.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 109	287	360	607	1 337	1 518	3 075	376	304	341	922	1 132
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 799	372	573	945	1 576	1 333	3 034	312	420	559	1 048	695
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 785	445	491	486	717	646	1 474	137	210	235	604	288
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 805	395	518	637	782	473	986	117	143	139	410	177
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 149	1 152	1 250	1 232	1 593	922	1 554	170	261	329	528	266
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 682	1 304	1 191	1 397	1 130	660	888	92	90	272	295	139
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 861	1 499	1 091	1 637	1 078	556	433	43	71	96	134	89
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 207	574	405	656	420	152	130	8	21	52	21	28
\$50,000 or more	883	212	125	215	217	114	90	4	7	28	16	35
Median	\$17 415	\$21 533	\$19 125	\$19 996	\$15 037	\$11 300	\$9 567	\$9 124	\$10 470	\$11 335	\$10 079	\$7 126
Mean	\$19 185	\$23 377	\$20 835	\$21 000	\$17 102	\$14 194	\$11 182	\$10 421	\$11 840	\$13 533	\$11 035	\$9 678

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	35 280	31 237	907	3 136	11 664	7 122	1 049	803	773	725	252	940
Condominium housing units	163	91	72	—	181	63	13	28	32	26	19	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	26 391	23 636	565	2 190	5 112	3 663	242	225	319	179	28	456
15 to 24 years	1 188	806	25	357	1 019	555	127	65	30	34	4	204
25 to 34 years	5 864	4 978	111	775	1 731	1 275	25	109	126	64	12	120
35 to 44 years	5 646	5 040	134	472	824	641	23	31	36	48	—	45
45 to 64 years	9 845	9 194	200	451	1 024	791	23	—	108	25	7	70
65 years and over	3 848	3 618	95	135	514	401	44	20	19	8	5	17
Male householder, no wife present	1 988	1 652	86	250	2 000	1 147	172	108	102	162	78	231
15 to 24 years	131	79	6	46	345	173	30	24	29	24	5	60
25 to 34 years	444	342	36	66	616	309	73	42	31	37	30	94
35 to 44 years	298	234	10	54	213	108	11	13	12	13	27	29
45 to 64 years	648	552	26	70	529	345	51	29	19	65	8	12
65 years and over	467	445	8	14	297	212	7	—	11	23	8	36
Female householder, no husband present	6 901	5 949	256	696	4 552	2 312	635	470	352	384	146	253
15 to 24 years	90	57	—	33	553	161	79	46	69	89	47	62
25 to 34 years	710	478	40	192	1 002	420	158	103	117	111	33	60
35 to 44 years	659	559	5	95	466	262	23	24	42	41	20	54
45 to 64 years	2 252	1 975	67	210	1 105	661	160	105	68	67	9	35
65 years and over	3 190	2 880	144	166	1 426	808	215	192	56	76	37	42
Median age	49.1	50.3	51.0	36.7	38.2	41.0	38.2	38.1	34.2	35.3	34.0	29.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 839	2 941	169	729	4 589	2 328	430	290	388	425	165	563
1975 to 1978	8 912	7 386	169	1 357	3 845	2 409	332	333	269	192	48	262
1970 to 1974	6 259	5 380	111	768	1 368	884	104	102	79	84	21	94
1960 to 1969	7 502	7 034	203	263	870	657	99	45	30	18	—	21
1959 or earlier	8 768	8 496	253	19	992	844	84	33	7	6	18	—
ROOMS												
1 room	44	38	6	—	98	13	7	10	13	21	27	7
2 rooms	111	70	5	36	351	140	97	18	26	44	16	10
3 rooms	922	482	136	304	1 661	595	399	225	118	135	41	148
4 rooms	6 332	4 751	171	1 410	4 957	2 847	403	373	359	275	122	578
5 rooms	9 661	8 510	243	908	2 579	1 786	100	133	166	177	37	180
6 rooms	10 230	9 730	194	306	1 409	1 198	41	28	53	63	9	17
7 or more rooms	7 980	7 656	152	172	609	543	2	16	38	10	—	—
Median	5.6	5.7	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35 000	30 996	879	3 125	10 951	6 586	969	761	743	708	252	932
0.50 or less	21 422	19 462	508	1 452	6 266	3 571	622	575	429	417	135	517
0.51 to 1.00	12 377	10 536	327	1 514	3 736	2 394	255	123	283	215	101	365
1.01 to 1.50	1 031	880	26	125	771	496	69	58	25	68	7	48
1.51 or more	170	118	18	34	178	125	23	5	6	8	9	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	280	241	28	11	713	536	80	42	30	17	—	8
0.50 or less	175	155	17	3	359	264	55	31	9	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	91	77	11	3	236	187	6	11	15	17	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	71	52	13	—	6	—	—	—
1.51 or more	14	9	—	5	47	33	6	—	—	—	—	8
BEDROOMS												
None	44	38	6	—	98	13	7	10	13	21	27	7
1	1 006	726	140	140	2 217	872	541	303	160	220	57	64
2	12 212	10 082	334	1 796	6 469	3 988	446	419	430	336	138	712
3	18 962	17 434	373	1 155	2 457	1 916	49	66	121	127	21	157
4	2 529	2 459	31	39	350	266	6	5	43	21	9	—
5 or more	527	498	23	6	73	67	—	—	6	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 109	3 543	121	445	3 075	1 717	360	288	177	196	98	239
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 799	4 121	131	547	3 034	1 792	236	264	148	224	63	307
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 785	2 363	81	341	1 474	911	138	57	108	80	22	158
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 805	2 398	48	359	986	613	143	48	52	63	13	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 149	5 410	135	604	1 554	1 016	91	90	139	64	47	107
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 682	5 037	197	448	888	598	50	34	88	66	7	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 861	5 448	125	288	433	324	11	10	40	21	—	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 207	2 070	57	80	130	94	13	5	12	4	2	—
\$50,000 or more	883	847	12	24	90	57	7	7	9	7	—	3
Median	\$17 415	\$17 868	\$17 559	\$14 136	\$9 567	\$10 143	\$8 581	\$6 904	\$11 424	\$8 782	\$8 138	\$8 643
Mean	\$19 185	\$19 618	\$18 029	\$15 211	\$11 182	\$11 831	\$9 607	\$8 967	\$12 866	\$10 717	\$8 558	\$9 595
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	35 258	31 215	907	3 136	11 597	7 079	1 041	803	757	725	252	940
Steam or hot water system	507	469	26	12	164	52	—	6	13	40	46	7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	15 500	13 191	343	1 966	3 073	1 275	162	264	519	378	93	382
Other built-in electric units	6 851	6 415	115	321	1 271	504	169	204	113	149	46	86
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 995	2 739	58	198	1 350	918	116	41	14	76	15	170
Other means	9 405	8 401	365	639	5 739	4 330	594	288	98	82	52	295
Air conditioning	24 139	21 402	517	2 220	5 253	2 400	384	420	643	545	182	679
Central system	10 308	9 329	191	788	2 114	494	81	252	583	450	125	129
Vehicles available	33 209	29 485	801	2 923	8 633	5 324	697	538	622	500	188	764
1	9 121	7 745	304	1 072	5 239	2 822	532	389	467	381	155	493
2 or more	24 088	21 740	497	1 851	3 394	2 502	165	149	155	119	33	271
House heating fuel	35 258	31 215	907	3 136	11 597	7 079	1 041	803	757	725	252	940
Utility gas	9 572	9 177	262	133	3 941	2 598	509	318	149	166	84	117
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 480	1 578	46	856	917	544	32	7	13	21	—	300
Electricity	13 959	12 518	305	1 136	2 959	1 003	267	369	562	482	124	152
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 164	5 973	237	954	2 527	1 877	140	68	12	41	32	357
Other	2 083	1 969	57	57	1 253	1 057	93	41	21	15	12	14
Water heating fuel	35 138	31 118	892	3 128	11 262	6 781	1 034	792	751	720	252	932
Utility gas	2 730	2 600	106	24	1 262	575	154	226	102	136	54	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	421	303	6	112	209	98	13	5	—	3	—	90
Electricity	31 769	28 018	762	2 989	9 650	6 030	856	554	643	568	179	820
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	141	120	18	3	72	45	—	2	—	6	12	7
Other	77	77	—	—	69	33	11	5	6	7	—	—
Family householder	29 637	26 426	684	2 527	7 811	5 237	505	402	500	422	130	615
With own children under 18 years	14 365	12 531	265	1 569	4 625	3 062	258	190	321	301	79	414
With own children under 6 years	5 531	4 789	71	671	2 453	1 624	93	90	159	153	49	285
Female householder, no husband present	2 666	2 313	93	260	2 246	1 224	246	161	168	227	89	131
With own children under 18 years	1 189	967	23	199	1 437	690	163	82	145	184	61	112
With own children under 6 years	266	240	—	26	580	270	45	33	56	85	45	46
Nonfamily householder	5 643	4 811	223	609	3 853	1 885	544	401	273	303	122	325
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 708	3 139	114	455	3 378	1 902	359	302	212	224	102	277
Percent below poverty level	10.5	10.0	12.6	14.5	29.0	26.7	34.2	37.6	27.4	30.9	40.5	29.5

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	35 280	5 396	11 484	7 601	6 609	2 562	1 035	399	194	2.60	101 827
Nonrelatives present	544	—	199	146	64	44	61	30	—	3.00	1 892
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 077	512	372	132	15	34	7	5	—	1.57	1 919
4 rooms	6 332	1 585	2 383	1 364	644	277	41	27	11	2.16	14 766
5 rooms	9 661	1 574	3 187	1 974	1 749	669	328	137	43	2.54	27 300
6 rooms	10 230	1 070	3 283	2 291	2 260	755	385	116	70	2.83	31 609
7 rooms	4 677	392	1 483	1 071	1 183	354	83	69	42	2.93	14 688
8 or more rooms	3 303	263	776	769	758	473	191	45	28	3.30	11 545
Median	5.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35 000	5 302	11 380	7 577	6 572	2 562	1 028	390	189	2.61	101 105
1.00 or less	33 799	5 302	11 351	7 557	6 557	2 251	652	114	15	2.53	93 893
1.01 to 1.50	1 031	—	—	20	15	277	369	253	97	6.05	6 251
1.51 or more	170	—	29	—	—	34	7	23	77	7.15	961
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	280	94	104	24	37	—	7	9	5	1.94	722
1.00 or less	266	94	104	24	37	—	7	—	—	1.88	524
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	7.28	198
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	31 237	4 628	10 346	6 610	5 936	2 259	931	340	187	2.60	90 404
2 or more	907	201	274	193	99	84	34	22	—	2.42	2 599
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 136	567	864	798	574	219	70	37	7	2.67	8 824
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	26 800	3 941	8 493	5 720	5 298	2 053	843	297	155	2.67	78 458
Less than \$10,000	2 161	793	761	266	167	97	44	24	9	1.88	4 548
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 018	1 179	1 728	978	565	330	152	52	34	2.27	12 581
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 943	764	1 677	1 013	787	388	92	34	34	2.53	14 138
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 094	538	1 568	1 120	1 217	358	184	62	47	2.89	15 769
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 895	323	1 155	959	939	375	91	29	24	2.99	12 438
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 444	151	760	595	694	162	64	18	—	3.02	7 887
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 079	146	527	510	587	222	64	16	7	3.22	7 001
\$80,000 to \$99,999	632	24	205	158	172	54	19	—	—	3.05	2 046
\$100,000 to \$149,999	429	23	64	102	138	67	31	4	—	3.68	1 738
\$150,000 or more	105	—	48	19	32	—	6	—	—	2.74	312
Median	\$32 300	\$20 000	\$30 500	\$34 900	\$39 300	\$35 300	\$31 600	\$27 300	\$30 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	35 280	5 396	11 484	7 601	6 609	2 562	1 035	399	194	2.60	101 827
Median income	\$17 415	\$5 723	\$15 705	\$20 012	\$22 131	\$22 402	\$23 067	\$21 585	\$25 167	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.4	23.7	13.6	14.8	15.5	14.4	14.6	16.5	13.2	...	...
With a mortgage	18.3	32.1	18.9	17.8	17.3	17.2	16.4	18.3	13.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.2	21.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 708	1 763	957	335	283	200	110	35	25	1.60	...
Median income	\$3 116	\$2 721	\$3 119	\$3 049	\$4 670	\$5 957	\$7 188	\$7 031	\$9 375	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	39.7	37.7	42.9	50+	45.2	46.8	19.6	27.0	25.8	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	29.6	32.9	24.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	33.5	34.6	33.5	41.7	27.9	13.5	18.0	22.5	26.7	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	11 664	3 587	3 139	1 888	1 478	786	453	189	144	2.22	30 049
Nonrelatives present	547	—	194	136	90	50	55	16	6	3.08	1 798
ROOMS											
1 room	98	90	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.04	79
2 rooms	351	224	56	42	14	15	—	—	—	1.28	609
3 rooms	1 661	950	412	131	107	43	8	7	3	1.37	2 855
4 rooms	4 957	1 526	1 513	874	547	287	158	40	12	2.13	11 777
5 rooms	2 579	495	732	474	446	220	125	21	66	2.63	7 709
6 rooms	1 409	227	279	243	237	181	139	56	47	3.32	4 901
7 or more rooms	609	75	139	124	127	40	23	65	16	3.23	2 119
Median	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.0	6.0	5.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 951	3 320	3 000	1 796	1 394	738	409	167	127	2.22	28 126
1.00 or less	10 002	3 320	2 992	1 774	1 275	431	137	65	8	2.06	22 902
1.01 to 1.50	771	—	—	22	107	265	27	59	46	5.47	4 146
1.51 or more	178	—	8	—	12	42	—	43	73	7.13	1 078
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	713	267	139	92	84	48	44	22	17	2.14	1 923
1.00 or less	595	267	139	72	82	10	25	—	—	1.72	1 240
1.01 to 1.50	71	—	—	20	—	22	11	18	—	5.20	403
1.51 or more	47	—	—	—	2	16	8	4	17	6.19	280
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 122	1 756	1 873	1 248	1 132	547	301	141	124	2.46	19 751
2	1 049	503	308	120	53	46	14	—	5	1.57	1 999
3 and 4	803	385	233	43	54	37	46	—	—	1.57	1 710
5 to 9	773	248	226	124	67	48	13	41	6	2.11	1 931
10 to 49	725	287	170	100	87	26	55	—	—	1.94	1 821
50 or more	252	115	65	45	5	6	7	—	9	1.67	529
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	940	293	264	208	80	76	17	2	—	2.17	2 308
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 817	3 377	2 903	1 754	1 318	727	429	173	136	2.20	27 668
Less than \$100	1 319	674	303	116	92	42	57	18	17	1.48	2 777
\$100 to \$149	2 143	768	640	234	268	97	74	36	26	1.97	4 846
\$150 to \$199	2 372	628	668	454	311	188	93	21	9	2.34	6 197
\$200 to \$249	2 323	596	720	444	215	212	61	50	25	2.29	6 156
\$250 to \$299	994	226	226	237	151	63	59	8	24	2.69	2 747
\$300 to \$349	364	54	87	63	58	49	27	18	8	3.15	1 343
\$350 to \$399	215	36	32	39	50	23	6	4	6	3.51	824
\$400 to \$499	86	7	11	23	30	7	—	—	8	3.57	311
\$500 or more	49	—	4	16	24	—	5	—	—	3.69	204
No cash rent	952	388	212	128	119	46	28	18	13	1.92	2 263
Median	\$181	\$154	\$180	\$201	\$188	\$203	\$188	\$202	\$216	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	11 664	3 587	3 139	1 888	1 478	786	453	189	144	2.22	30 049
Median income	\$9 567	\$4 924	\$10 124	\$11 266	\$13 079	\$13 512	\$11 144	\$12 656	\$17 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.0	31.0	20.9	21.8	18.7	19.1	25.0	15.3	16.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 378	1 555	541	391	342	188	212	82	67	1.75	...
Median income	\$3 152	\$2 664	\$2 771	\$2 768	\$5 419	\$5 714	\$6 523	\$7 885	\$8 598	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.7	42.6	34.3	32.1	33.2	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 188	5 864	5 646	9 845	3 848	131	444	298	648	467	90	710	659	2 252	3 190	49.1
2 persons	5 396	11 484	11 476	4 642	3 083	88	236	170	427	383	12	202	122	1 311	2 445	65.7
3 persons	11 484	21 515	21 515	7 601	5 546	26	104	61	90	68	35	187	135	494	461	58.6
4 persons	6 609	11 577	11 577	2 480	1 762	17	52	35	75	16	15	229	233	270	174	43.3
5 persons	2 562	1 133	1 133	1 582	74	—	46	6	34	—	17	49	90	61	59	38.1
6 or more persons	1 628	218	633	507	77	—	6	17	—	—	11	38	14	70	20	40.1
Median	2.70	3.52	4.02	2.61	2.12	1.24	1.44	1.38	1.26	1.11	2.44	2.32	2.81	1.36	1.15	43.1
Total persons	101 827	20 561	23 763	29 619	8 758	217	817	569	1 161	551	257	1 703	2 051	4 017	4 350	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35 000	5 861	5 634	9 805	3 794	127	435	288	636	463	90	710	644	2 215	3 116	49.0
1.01 or more persons per room	1 201	252	390	300	66	—	6	14	14	4	11	20	44	39	25	41.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	280	6	12	40	54	4	9	10	12	—	—	—	15	37	74	64.5
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	42.0
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	26 800	4 691	4 407	7 605	2 809	79	337	180	483	279	57	444	511	1 796	2 348	48.8
Less than 15 percent	15 643	4 286	3 722	4 039	549	51	231	132	209	19	43	358	367	677	251	39.4
15 to 19 percent	5 551	1 072	1 675	2 098	174	7	31	51	65	—	—	58	40	140	35	43.4
20 to 24 percent	3 390	1 125	802	797	73	6	13	23	68	5	—	36	68	147	40	38.2
25 to 29 percent	2 518	960	471	498	64	7	47	18	23	—	37	24	63	82	19	34.8
30 to 34 percent	1 521	493	358	277	41	—	53	19	3	—	—	41	42	48	16	35.8
35 percent or more	771	255	159	94	49	10	13	13	22	—	—	50	25	37	13	36.0
Median	1 806	374	243	268	148	21	74	8	23	14	4	137	117	210	121	41.9
Not computed	86	7	14	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	12	12	13	7	38.6
Median	18.3	19.7	16.1	14.7	22.1	32.7	27.3	18.3	17.7	50.4	22.8	31.4	25.8	22.7	34.6	...
Not mortgaged	11 157	65	405	3 566	2 260	28	106	48	274	260	14	86	144	1 119	2 097	62.1
Less than 10 percent	5 464	32	249	2 618	1 005	18	64	28	107	30	8	17	59	351	384	57.5
10 to 14 percent	1 909	88	118	512	221	6	37	12	63	20	—	24	18	265	207	62.0
15 to 19 percent	1 139	28	30	216	266	4	5	—	29	57	—	3	6	132	354	66.9
20 to 24 percent	718	6	—	51	188	—	—	—	34	26	—	9	12	111	254	68.3
25 to 29 percent	552	—	6	29	96	—	—	—	12	47	—	—	—	71	239	69.7
30 to 34 percent	387	—	5	67	49	—	—	—	5	33	—	—	—	29	237	71.4
35 percent or more	884	7	26	67	99	—	—	8	24	47	6	8	42	132	418	67.9
Median	104	6	6	6	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	7	28	4	57.6
Not computed	10.2	10.1	10	10	11.0	10	10	10	12.4	24.4	10	14.3	12.6	13.7	22.0	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	11 664	1 019	824	1 024	514	345	616	213	529	297	553	1 002	466	1 105	1 426	38.2
2 persons	3 587	503	93	438	—	180	426	146	416	220	220	238	90	505	1 146	57.1
3 persons	3 139	370	116	189	411	81	89	33	73	60	194	251	107	288	205	40.7
4 persons	1 888	472	275	161	33	28	43	10	11	2	106	265	109	153	31	31.0
5 persons	1 478	541	243	103	23	33	31	6	3	—	21	84	57	64	20	33.0
6 or more persons	786	46	155	133	14	3	18	7	26	7	—	71	48	31	6	35.4
Median	2.22	2.52	3.65	2.89	2.13	20	9	7	—	8	12	93	55	64	18	38.2
Total persons	30 049	2 915	3 573	3 420	1 239	1 466	1 222	1 233	1 144	1 177	1 799	2 555	2 833	1 666	1 112	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 951	1 007	765	982	452	345	584	184	420	258	530	985	455	1 006	1 298	37.1
1.01 or more persons per room	949	54	141	95	18	23	5	7	—	7	18	103	96	81	18	34.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	713	12	59	42	62	—	32	29	109	39	23	17	11	99	128	56.9
1.01 or more persons per room	118	—	25	—	29	—	13	—	10	—	6	8	4	6	4	41.9
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	10 817	976	747	938	408	335	603	174	482	245	531	967	451	1 037	1 360	37.7
15 to 19 percent	2 309	287	267	343	50	78	139	22	123	31	40	140	60	152	68	34.4
20 to 24 percent	1 704	204	121	128	60	49	133	40	89	9	50	133	84	160	75	33.5
25 to 29 percent	1 392	141	75	103	82	40	87	12	30	31	58	194	46	122	146	33.9
30 to 34 percent	1 066	81	203	82	57	30	37	12	11	26	80	108	65	99	113	34.8
35 to 49 percent	1 023	21	22	29	28	16	57	8	14	17	36	108	28	53	112	37.1
50 percent or more	1 114	75	57	85	79	16	33	19	55	35	72	133	50	101	247	44.1
Median	23.0	103	78	100	52	17	62	25	66	48	65	120	97	219	365	50.0
Not computed	—	18.7	18.1	18.0	24.1	24.0	19.9	25.2	19.8	30.4	30.7	25.0	26.9	26.0	37.4	52.2

Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	5 396	1 304	88	236	170	427	383	4 092	12	202	122	1 311	2 445
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 302	1 278	84	236	160	415	383	4 024	12	202	122	1 298	2 390
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	94	26	4	—	10	12	—	68	—	—	—	13	55
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	4 628	1 091	57	179	129	365	361	3 537	2	117	101	1 126	2 191
2 or more	201	60	6	23	10	13	8	141	—	13	—	27	101
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	567	153	25	34	31	49	14	414	10	72	21	158	153
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 472	429	5	22	23	108	271	2 043	8	35	41	421	1 538
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 387	257	49	27	10	101	70	1 130	2	70	39	458	561
\$10,000 to \$12,499	510	150	18	29	34	51	18	360	2	34	22	179	123
\$12,500 to \$14,999	318	123	10	39	19	49	6	195	—	26	13	104	52
\$15,000 to \$19,999	356	198	6	79	45	68	—	158	—	29	7	55	67
\$20,000 to \$24,999	89	46	—	20	6	20	—	43	—	8	—	26	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	151	68	—	15	24	14	15	83	—	—	—	50	33
\$35,000 to \$49,999	44	19	—	5	9	5	—	25	—	—	—	—	25
\$50,000 or more	69	14	—	—	—	11	3	55	—	—	—	18	37
Median	\$5 723	\$9 366	\$9 242	\$15 047	\$14 868	\$10 221	\$4 006	\$5 011	\$4 375	\$9 444	\$7 174	\$7 403	\$4 312
Mean	\$8 493	\$11 192	\$9 454	\$14 806	\$16 074	\$12 261	\$6 005	\$7 633	\$5 701	\$9 273	\$7 542	\$9 240	\$6 650
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 941	867	57	174	89	318	229	3 074	2	109	96	1 020	1 847
With a mortgage	1 026	381	37	138	64	123	19	645	—	95	70	313	167
Less than \$200	350	81	6	6	12	52	5	269	—	16	21	155	77
\$200 to \$249	229	99	6	20	23	45	5	130	—	12	15	66	37
\$250 to \$299	151	70	10	37	4	12	7	81	—	12	6	24	39
\$300 to \$349	96	19	9	10	—	—	—	77	—	26	13	32	6
\$350 to \$399	123	69	6	38	17	8	—	54	—	24	8	20	2
\$400 to \$499	49	28	—	20	—	6	2	21	—	5	7	9	—
\$500 to \$599	21	15	—	7	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$600 to \$749	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$236	\$257	\$282	\$330	\$243	\$211	\$245	\$221	—	\$314	\$247	\$201	\$209
Not mortgaged	2 915	486	20	36	25	195	210	2 429	2	14	26	707	1 680
Less than \$50	186	61	6	—	—	40	15	125	—	—	—	32	93
\$50 to \$74	865	118	14	—	5	22	77	747	2	—	13	209	523
\$75 to \$99	1 055	153	—	12	10	74	57	902	—	—	13	278	611
\$100 to \$124	444	82	—	12	3	34	33	362	—	—	—	108	254
\$125 to \$149	199	67	—	7	7	25	28	132	—	14	—	37	81
\$150 to \$199	109	5	—	5	—	—	—	104	—	—	—	18	86
\$200 to \$249	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	15	17
\$250 or more	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	10	15
Median	\$85	\$85	\$57	\$113	\$94	\$87	\$81	\$84	\$63	\$138	\$75	\$85	\$84
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.7	21.7	31.3	26.4	17.7	15.9	27.8	24.2	10—	31.3	33.9	18.9	25.6
With a mortgage	32.1	26.2	36.0	28.5	19.6	18.8	50+	41.2	—	33.2	40.0	34.5	50+
Not mortgaged	21.0	17.3	10—	10—	11.8	13.1	27.3	21.7	10—	21.1	13.4	14.3	24.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 763	311	5	10	23	96	177	1 452	—	35	35	317	1 065
Percent below poverty level	32.7	23.8	5.7	4.2	13.5	22.5	46.2	35.5	—	17.3	28.7	24.2	43.6
Renter-occupied housing units	3 587	1 388	180	426	146	416	220	2 199	220	238	90	505	1 146
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 320	1 270	180	419	136	336	199	2 050	220	229	90	475	1 036
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	267	118	—	7	10	80	21	149	—	9	—	30	110
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 756	702	69	178	54	261	140	1 054	64	78	53	247	612
2	503	144	23	64	5	45	7	359	34	47	6	88	184
3 and 4	385	84	16	38	13	17	—	301	27	45	5	61	163
5 to 9	248	89	29	18	12	19	11	159	19	32	11	41	56
10 to 49	287	133	—	37	13	65	18	154	23	29	—	40	62
50 or more	115	65	5	23	27	2	8	50	18	5	—	—	27
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	293	171	38	68	22	7	36	122	35	2	15	28	42
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 827	467	16	43	35	184	189	1 360	117	50	25	266	902
\$5,000 to \$9,999	893	383	87	160	51	57	28	510	64	103	29	129	185
\$10,000 to \$12,499	335	191	41	75	29	46	—	144	28	33	19	51	13
\$12,500 to \$14,999	133	47	2	34	—	11	—	86	11	38	7	19	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	283	205	34	88	18	65	—	78	—	6	10	33	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999	75	61	—	17	—	41	3	14	—	8	—	—	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24	24	—	9	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	15	8	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$4 924	\$8 421	\$9 323	\$10 333	\$8 917	\$7 937	\$3 692	\$4 206	\$4 650	\$8 426	\$8 875	\$4 776	\$3 592
Mean	\$6 933	\$9 155	\$9 626	\$11 032	\$11 269	\$9 135	\$3 774	\$5 531	\$5 510	\$8 696	\$8 272	\$7 063	\$3 987
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 377	1 279	176	413	126	375	189	2 098	216	226	83	475	1 098
Less than \$100	674	180	—	10	15	97	58	494	—	17	6	99	372
\$100 to \$149	768	272	32	77	—	115	48	496	45	29	29	124	269
\$150 to \$199	628	260	53	94	50	45	18	368	63	97	10	69	129
\$200 to \$249	596	265	45	128	39	37	16	331	85	69	14	75	88
\$250 to \$299	226	130	20	79	10	15	6	96	12	5	—	48	31
\$300 to \$349	54	20	7	9	4	—	—	34	6	6	—	5	17
\$350 to \$399	36	8	—	—	8	—	—	28	—	—	15	—	13
\$400 to \$499	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	388	137	12	16	—	66	43	251	5	3	9	55	179
Median	\$154	\$171	\$197	\$206	\$189	\$122	\$110	\$144	\$198	\$178	\$154	\$147	\$112
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	31.0	24.3	27.5	21.6	23.3	21.0	31.7	34.9	43.1	27.7	28.1	30.0	41.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 555	411	16	34	34	167	160	1 144	92	33	25	231	763
Percent below poverty level	43.4	29.6	8.9	8.0	23.3	40.1	72.7	52.0	41.8	13.9	27.8	45.7	66.6

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	597	194	187	216	Vacant for rent housing units -----	996	429	386	181
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	22	—	13	9	1 room -----	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	111	30	43	38	2 rooms -----	36	17	19	—
5 rooms -----	181	67	36	78	3 rooms -----	213	94	76	43
6 rooms -----	187	66	59	62	4 rooms -----	376	166	146	64
7 rooms -----	50	7	24	19	5 rooms -----	232	99	111	22
8 or more rooms -----	46	24	12	10	6 rooms -----	68	22	21	25
Median -----	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.3	7 or more rooms -----	71	31	13	27
					Median -----	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	566	194	181	191	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	973	429	373	171
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	31	—	6	25	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	23	—	13	10
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	—	—	—	—	None -----	—	—	—	—
1 -----	28	6	13	9	1 -----	241	102	112	27
2 -----	188	54	67	67	2 -----	505	224	186	95
3 -----	335	113	91	131	3 -----	216	97	88	31
4 -----	40	21	16	3	4 -----	34	6	—	28
5 or more -----	6	—	—	6	5 or more -----	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	216	108	40	68	1975 to March 1980 -----	204	115	76	13
1970 to 1974 -----	89	21	28	40	1970 to 1974 -----	197	79	67	51
1960 to 1969 -----	69	8	35	26	1960 to 1969 -----	193	90	68	35
1950 to 1959 -----	63	16	24	23	1950 to 1959 -----	158	60	64	34
1940 to 1949 -----	77	34	16	27	1940 to 1949 -----	72	25	30	17
1939 or earlier -----	83	7	44	32	1939 or earlier -----	172	60	81	31
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	569	178	175	216	1, detached or attached -----	495	175	219	101
2 or more -----	21	9	12	—	2 -----	97	36	49	12
Mobile home or trailer -----	7	7	—	—	3 and 4 -----	71	12	47	12
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9 -----	36	11	9	16
Central heating system -----	437	166	140	131	10 to 49 -----	54	33	14	7
Other means -----	150	28	47	75	50 or more -----	38	17	7	14
None -----	10	—	—	10	Mobile home or trailer -----	205	145	41	19
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	559	174	174	211	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	984	429	383	172
Less than \$10,000 -----	79	24	28	27	Less than \$100 -----	342	164	124	54
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	72	19	31	22	\$100 to \$149 -----	257	111	120	26
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	56	9	25	22	\$150 to \$199 -----	195	61	83	51
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	120	28	25	67	\$200 to \$249 -----	98	65	14	19
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	73	31	29	13	\$250 to \$299 -----	65	21	36	8
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	48	27	6	15	\$300 to \$399 -----	27	7	6	14
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	95	36	30	29	\$400 or more -----	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	13	—	—	13	Median -----	\$126	\$120	\$124	\$152
\$100,000 or more -----	3	—	—	3					
Median -----	\$36 600	\$41 300	\$31 100	\$35 200					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA															
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	559	79	128	193	156	3	36 600	984	342	452	163	27	—	—	126
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	534	68	118	193	152	3	37 200	961	319	452	163	27	—	—	128
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	25	11	10	—	4	—	15 400	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	50—
BEDROOMS															
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	22	11	11	—	—	—	10 000	238	69	146	16	7	—	—	132
2 -----	175	56	58	53	8	—	20 500	503	170	182	137	14	—	—	143
3 -----	316	12	41	123	137	3	45 900	209	102	96	5	6	—	—	101
4 -----	40	—	12	17	11	—	38 300	34	1	28	5	—	—	—	161
5 or more -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	28 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980 -----	196	—	—	78	118	—	56 700	204	51	114	39	—	—	—	126
1970 to 1974 -----	83	12	18	27	23	3	37 300	197	67	78	31	21	—	—	148
1960 to 1969 -----	69	16	25	20	8	—	26 500	193	14	122	57	—	—	—	154
1950 to 1959 -----	63	1	39	20	3	—	19 700	153	67	72	14	—	—	—	106
1940 to 1949 -----	72	31	6	35	—	—	24 600	72	45	22	5	—	—	—	90
1939 or earlier -----	76	19	40	13	4	—	16 100	165	98	44	17	6	—	—	79
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached -----	559	79	128	193	156	3	36 600	483	197	200	66	20	—	—	109
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	296	69	183	37	7	—	—	148
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	205	76	69	60	—	—	—	141

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	23 896	1 829	4 318	4 245	4 488	3 551	2 334	2 006	606	418	101	33 300	37 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	18 384	915	2 796	3 087	3 694	2 975	2 087	1 784	569	383	94	36 300	40 100
15 to 24 years -----	700	31	118	148	208	120	29	39	7	-	-	33 100	33 800
25 to 34 years -----	4 313	72	382	625	923	891	765	486	100	69	-	41 800	43 100
35 to 44 years -----	3 867	127	394	466	771	749	443	570	192	142	13	42 100	46 300
45 to 64 years -----	6 938	343	1 169	1 306	1 449	983	682	544	225	164	73	34 100	39 600
65 years and over -----	2 566	342	733	542	343	232	168	145	45	8	8	22 400	28 800
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 183	191	300	259	197	94	77	62	3	-	-	22 800	27 100
15 to 24 years -----	73	16	6	10	21	14	-	6	-	-	-	31 100	30 900
25 to 34 years -----	297	37	33	73	65	24	45	20	-	-	-	31 400	33 100
35 to 44 years -----	156	19	33	28	46	5	8	14	-	3	-	29 700	31 000
45 to 64 years -----	409	86	120	85	45	40	11	22	-	-	-	19 800	24 300
65 years and over -----	248	33	108	63	20	11	13	-	-	-	-	18 300	21 000
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 329	723	1 222	899	597	482	170	160	37	32	7	21 600	26 800
15 to 24 years -----	33	-	7	13	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	26 300	27 700
25 to 34 years -----	328	29	20	69	81	69	35	19	6	-	-	35 600	36 600
35 to 44 years -----	411	43	74	100	83	74	6	28	3	-	-	28 300	30 300
45 to 64 years -----	1 514	233	428	281	246	176	80	40	9	14	7	22 000	27 700
65 years and over -----	2 043	418	693	436	178	159	49	73	19	18	-	17 600	23 900
Median age -----	48.9	63.0	58.5	51.9	45.3	42.5	40.8	41.1	44.7	44.7	52.9	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 431	63	217	377	526	381	311	347	114	77	18	40 900	46 400
1975 to 1978 -----	6 011	183	617	700	1 060	1 226	981	845	215	159	25	43 900	45 900
1970 to 1974 -----	4 103	192	577	673	899	688	431	451	83	84	25	36 600	40 200
1960 to 1969 -----	5 481	510	1 021	1 106	1 233	808	384	223	108	60	28	30 800	33 300
1959 or earlier -----	5 870	881	1 886	1 389	770	448	227	140	86	38	5	20 700	25 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	430	157	139	46	42	32	-	14	-	-	-	13 500	18 700
4 rooms -----	3 832	992	1 650	733	286	61	60	47	-	3	-	15 600	17 900
5 rooms -----	6 434	448	1 417	1 763	1 524	879	259	100	24	20	-	27 400	28 800
6 rooms -----	7 382	200	895	1 332	1 991	1 616	842	411	69	26	-	36 500	36 900
7 rooms -----	3 475	32	131	302	512	713	843	726	145	42	29	50 400	51 700
8 or more rooms -----	2 343	-	86	69	133	250	330	708	368	327	72	66 200	72 900
Median -----	5.7	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.9	8.4	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	32	9	9	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 400	17 800
1 -----	495	202	208	42	19	17	7	-	-	-	-	12 200	14 900
2 -----	7 810	1 313	2 751	1 948	1 059	424	144	136	12	15	8	19 400	22 300
3 -----	13 430	262	1 215	2 096	3 167	2 818	1 893	1 434	357	153	35	39 900	42 300
4 -----	1 828	35	126	125	219	257	256	382	190	207	31	54 900	61 400
5 or more -----	301	8	9	20	24	35	34	54	47	43	27	63 500	77 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	4 177	30	114	277	632	1 004	758	889	269	169	35	50 300	55 100
1970 to 1974 -----	3 501	60	229	386	764	748	645	452	80	112	25	44 200	47 200
1960 to 1969 -----	5 530	167	536	1 116	1 496	1 058	532	419	135	60	11	36 000	38 800
1950 to 1959 -----	4 266	223	931	1 249	984	409	244	120	73	24	9	27 000	30 900
1940 to 1949 -----	2 084	301	681	517	279	139	51	72	15	21	8	20 700	25 900
1939 or earlier -----	4 338	1 048	1 827	700	333	193	104	54	34	32	13	15 600	20 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 446	590	765	481	249	173	78	76	17	6	11	17 400	23 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 104	536	958	642	500	250	88	95	20	15	-	20 600	24 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 688	143	448	402	316	192	100	76	11	-	-	26 400	29 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	1 885	131	445	367	443	288	122	81	8	-	-	30 000	30 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 063	220	715	863	971	625	413	174	51	31	-	32 300	34 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 021	103	576	719	887	788	480	382	43	43	-	36 900	38 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 401	91	322	586	885	787	736	697	176	102	19	43 700	46 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 642	5	83	149	187	317	255	345	159	114	28	52 500	58 500
\$50,000 or more -----	646	10	6	36	50	131	62	80	121	107	43	65 800	78 800
Median -----	\$18 402	\$7 877	\$12 433	\$16 304	\$18 700	\$21 387	\$23 817	\$26 510	\$33 271	\$35 986	\$45 517	...	...
Mean -----	\$19 969	\$10 030	\$13 424	\$17 128	\$19 365	\$22 776	\$25 006	\$27 053	\$37 372	\$45 647	\$59 437	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	13 833	334	1 347	2 182	3 056	2 710	1 698	1 623	461	351	71	40 000	43 800
Less than 15 percent -----	5 059	153	506	979	1 204	966	464	496	147	104	40	37 400	41 800
15 to 19 percent -----	2 940	65	359	464	559	547	391	370	81	85	19	40 400	44 000
20 to 24 percent -----	2 172	50	127	240	493	476	410	276	45	43	12	44 300	46 000
25 to 29 percent -----	1 335	18	129	176	295	230	171	223	60	33	-	41 900	45 300
30 to 34 percent -----	681	2	71	85	169	153	69	48	64	20	-	41 000	45 900
35 percent or more -----	1 584	39	135	231	327	333	193	203	57	66	-	41 800	45 400
Not computed -----	62	7	20	7	9	5	-	7	-	-	-	26 400	34 200
Median -----	18.1	15.8	17.2	16.2	17.9	18.5	19.9	19.2	19.9	19.2	14.0	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10 063	1 495	2 971	2 063	1 432	841	636	383	145	67	30	21 700	27 700
Less than 10 percent -----	5 149	466	1 314	1 130	833	542	455	220	115	55	19	26 000	31 700
10 to 14 percent -----	1 736	323	494	340	240	134	118	68	12	7	-	21 000	26 100
15 to 19 percent -----	984	183	373	182	128	61	8	39	5	5	-	17 300	22 700
20 to 24 percent -----	607	144	206	121	82	36	5	7	-	-	-	16 900	20 900
25 to 29 percent -----	475	105	167	117	56	7	23	-	-	-	-	16 900	19 900
30 to 34 percent -----	341	89	126	74	20	14	9	-	-	-	-	15 900	19 200
35 percent or more -----	714	180	268	91	63	47	14	34	6	-	11	16 000	25 200
Not computed -----	57	5	23	8	10	-	4	7	-	-	-	20 600	28 300
Median -----	10--	14.3	11.6	10--	10--	10--	10--	10--	10--	10--	10--	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	23 765	1 747	4 273	4 245	4 484	3 551	2 334	2 006	606	418	101	33 400	37 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	542	54	174	191	78	39	6	-	-	-	-	21 600	22 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	131	82	45	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000--	10 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000--	7 500
Heating equipment -----	23 882	1 829	4 311	4 245	4 488	3 551	2 334	2 006	606	411	101	33 300	37 000
Central heating system -----	18 252	470	2 178	3 318	3 970	3 239	2 108	1 886	588	405	90	37 900	41 800
Air conditioning -----	17 403	695	2 892	2 892	3 400	3 047	2 093	1 901	579	399	88	38 200	41 800
Central system -----	7 692	74	281	542	1 016	1 605	1 570	1 636	521	370	77	51 600	55 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 034	506	574	369	209	206	67	72	20	-	11	18 200	24 900
Percent below poverty level -----	8.5	27.7	13.3	8.7	4.7	5.8	2.9	3.6	3.3	-	10.9	...	...

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 692	696	1 358	1 699	1 777	729	314	208	78	49	784	189
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 607	118	571	823	916	366	229	144	31	49	360	206
15 to 24 years	777	21	115	205	267	42	25	6	—	—	96	200
25 to 34 years	1 258	52	162	249	374	171	87	67	8	19	69	214
35 to 44 years	594	7	77	110	145	59	66	51	7	9	63	229
45 to 64 years	675	23	134	161	100	79	40	14	16	21	87	195
65 years and over	303	15	83	98	30	15	11	6	—	—	45	159
Male householder, no wife present	1 297	95	251	263	341	137	27	8	28	—	147	189
15 to 24 years	287	8	58	69	83	21	14	—	17	—	17	200
25 to 34 years	426	12	77	71	148	77	9	—	11	—	21	213
35 to 44 years	139	5	5	55	39	18	4	8	—	—	5	208
45 to 64 years	307	46	69	40	71	15	—	—	—	—	66	153
65 years and over	138	24	42	28	—	6	—	—	—	—	38	111
Female householder, no husband present	2 788	483	536	613	520	226	58	56	19	—	277	168
15 to 24 years	350	16	60	53	145	32	6	—	7	—	31	209
25 to 34 years	563	51	71	178	145	61	25	7	12	—	13	193
35 to 44 years	282	47	69	56	55	17	5	15	—	—	18	158
45 to 64 years	617	100	157	155	61	70	5	21	—	—	48	160
65 years and over	976	269	179	171	114	46	17	13	—	—	167	134
Median age	36.6	62.3	43.8	36.1	30.2	33.7	34.2	37.9	30.6	40.6	52.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 406	226	443	653	1 072	417	174	157	52	33	179	213
1975 to 1978	2 504	191	467	720	498	217	118	31	11	12	239	182
1970 to 1974	814	109	218	193	126	71	4	7	—	4	82	161
1960 to 1969	483	75	142	85	61	18	8	5	15	—	74	147
1959 or earlier	485	95	88	48	20	6	10	8	—	—	210	121
ROOMS												
1 room	85	15	—	44	6	—	—	—	—	—	20	160
2 rooms	163	38	35	43	14	6	—	5	—	—	22	147
3 rooms	1 064	187	260	305	196	45	—	21	7	4	39	160
4 rooms	3 313	306	664	778	886	273	115	44	—	—	247	186
5 rooms	1 734	107	265	301	448	280	82	29	15	14	193	213
6 rooms	867	31	110	144	175	106	75	61	23	14	128	223
7 or more rooms	466	12	24	84	52	19	42	48	33	17	135	245
Median	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.2	6.0	4.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	7 692	696	1 358	1 699	1 777	729	314	208	78	49	784	189
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 422	583	1 301	1 686	1 761	729	314	208	78	49	713	192
0.50 or less	4 523	421	821	983	1 030	409	168	105	51	7	528	186
0.51 to 1.00	2 405	141	392	552	599	285	142	62	27	42	163	203
1.01 to 1.50	431	13	81	141	115	29	4	32	—	—	16	189
1.51 or more	63	8	7	10	17	6	—	9	—	—	6	207
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	270	113	57	13	16	—	—	—	—	—	71	90
0.50 or less	150	89	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	79
0.51 to 1.00	97	17	41	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	26	107
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
1.51 or more	17	7	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	204
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 752	424	366	329	241	105	26	6	17	4	234	146
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 599	339	335	322	241	105	26	6	17	4	204	153
1.01 or more persons per room	138	13	25	54	30	11	—	—	—	—	5	178
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	153	85	31	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	83
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
BEDROOMS												
None	85	15	—	44	6	—	—	—	—	—	20	160
1	1 318	239	340	353	201	56	11	31	7	4	76	155
2	4 397	333	809	1 032	1 160	452	149	43	—	—	419	189
3	1 642	96	172	249	381	215	149	109	46	32	193	230
4	182	13	23	19	29	6	5	9	8	13	57	223
5 or more	68	—	14	2	—	—	—	16	17	—	19	377
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	4 518	255	949	1 050	887	376	143	150	60	45	603	185
2	689	97	168	164	146	90	6	5	—	—	13	168
3 and 4	476	119	34	78	129	78	16	—	—	—	22	196
5 to 9	462	80	30	36	146	40	76	15	7	4	28	221
10 to 49	497	78	91	88	89	57	39	23	—	—	32	181
50 or more	177	23	24	51	43	15	14	7	—	—	—	182
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	873	44	62	232	337	73	20	8	11	—	86	206
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	873	137	44	181	204	107	47	51	4	12	86	207
1970 to 1974	1 145	116	65	178	447	132	95	20	15	19	58	220
1960 to 1969	1 434	61	238	246	379	218	87	54	29	14	108	216
1950 to 1959	1 386	66	267	412	329	88	25	27	11	—	161	181
1940 to 1949	1 162	103	299	288	235	89	14	34	—	4	96	173
1939 or earlier	1 692	213	445	394	183	95	46	22	19	—	275	156
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	7 603	689	1 347	1 628	1 777	729	314	208	78	49	784	190
4 or more	89	7	11	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
With elevator	83	7	5	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 657	203	478	419	382	94	49	22	10	—	...	162
15 to 19 percent	1 275	40	291	320	384	121	79	24	7	9	...	198
20 to 24 percent	1 057	101	147	276	317	101	60	45	7	3	...	201
25 to 29 percent	760	79	83	204	191	92	37	41	14	19	...	203
30 to 34 percent	428	65	53	76	99	78	26	27	4	—	...	209
35 to 49 percent	668	98	86	111	187	107	27	25	18	9	...	210
50 percent or more	947	98	191	256	199	122	36	18	18	9	...	183
Not computed	900	12	29	37	18	14	—	6	—	—	784	166
Median	22.2	24.9	18.2	21.7	21.8	27.3	22.4	26.2	31.3	28.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	7 666	696	1 344	1 693	1 777	729	314	208	78	49	778	189
Central heating system	4 461	317	430	873	1 286	559	285	177	78	40	416	215
Air conditioning	4 169	279	403	848	1 256	507	228	145	64	36	403	214
Central system	1 502	180	71	165	403	271	132	63	30	26	161	234

Table A-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	24 050	1 067	2 348	1 596	1 916	4 618	4 797	5 022	1 941	745	20 442	22 231	1 195
15 to 24 years	1 083	32	113	126	114	347	246	91	—	14	16 828	17 613	25
25 to 34 years	5 384	123	273	278	425	1 342	1 414	1 260	218	51	20 698	21 186	228
35 to 44 years	5 009	120	196	230	358	844	1 127	1 323	618	193	23 194	25 378	183
45 to 64 years	9 053	240	721	536	616	1 636	1 691	2 141	1 037	435	22 157	25 065	304
65 years and over	3 521	552	1 045	426	403	449	319	207	68	52	10 960	13 486	455
Male householder, no wife present	1 745	384	365	171	182	283	154	157	35	14	11 806	13 480	303
15 to 24 years	125	5	61	12	24	6	10	—	7	—	9 806	12 196	11
25 to 34 years	397	30	75	29	44	98	69	40	12	—	15 915	16 253	29
35 to 44 years	264	21	15	39	28	61	25	59	16	—	17 778	19 184	21
45 to 64 years	560	92	116	73	78	116	31	43	—	11	12 466	13 595	80
65 years and over	399	236	98	18	8	2	19	15	—	3	4 482	7 188	162
Female householder, no husband present	5 890	2 071	1 538	648	410	568	220	253	102	80	7 522	10 469	1 544
15 to 24 years	62	21	9	8	—	13	6	5	—	—	10 313	11 603	13
25 to 34 years	545	51	189	106	63	78	24	34	—	—	10 767	11 385	77
35 to 44 years	535	122	78	108	82	52	20	53	14	6	11 563	12 932	119
45 to 64 years	1 947	439	564	265	181	225	123	95	24	31	9 722	12 155	356
65 years and over	2 801	1 438	698	161	84	200	47	66	64	43	4 915	8 624	979
Median age	49.2	68.4	62.6	52.6	49.1	43.8	41.8	43.9	47.0	49.9	...	...	65.8

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	3 534	252	415	282	288	585	612	796	227	77	19 591	20 681	274
1975 to 1978	8 060	478	714	583	601	1 650	1 554	1 602	614	264	20 011	21 859	523
1970 to 1974	5 476	368	623	405	497	937	1 088	1 013	395	150	19 478	21 204	298
1960 to 1969	6 717	630	872	436	527	1 154	1 145	1 280	478	195	18 794	20 331	566
1959 or earlier	7 898	1 794	1 627	709	595	1 143	772	741	364	153	11 862	14 928	1 381

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 491	3 422	4 208	2 415	2 501	5 439	5 157	5 432	2 078	839	17 840	19 637	2 948
1.01 or more persons per room	731	15	80	90	78	167	150	109	33	9	18 303	19 538	79
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	194	100	43	—	7	30	14	—	—	—	4 861	7 507	94
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	21 250	22 210	—
Heating equipment	31 671	3 522	4 251	2 415	2 508	5 455	5 171	5 432	2 078	839	17 763	19 563	3 042
Central heating system	23 611	1 723	2 477	1 648	1 798	4 205	4 345	4 734	1 929	752	19 944	21 598	1 504
Air conditioning	22 602	1 565	2 521	1 607	1 730	3 933	4 068	4 584	1 882	712	19 929	21 677	1 330
Central system	9 787	412	691	516	488	1 454	1 877	2 576	1 276	497	23 517	25 957	377
Vehicles available	30 017	2 429	3 894	2 329	2 500	5 405	5 153	5 395	2 073	839	18 500	20 331	2 206
1	7 926	1 626	2 232	1 004	782	1 095	572	398	130	87	10 261	12 257	1 290
2 or more	22 091	803	1 662	1 325	1 718	4 310	4 581	4 997	1 943	752	21 178	23 228	916
House heating fuel	31 671	3 522	4 251	2 415	2 508	5 455	5 171	5 432	2 078	839	17 763	19 563	3 042
Utility gas	8 756	1 292	1 505	752	775	1 426	1 161	1 174	440	231	15 171	17 703	989
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 156	314	497	166	223	403	285	190	41	37	13 632	15 305	292
Electricity	12 451	676	967	756	822	2 167	2 528	2 913	1 218	404	21 480	22 939	650
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 428	971	1 064	577	520	1 112	892	842	301	149	15 360	17 370	823
Other	1 880	269	218	164	168	347	305	313	78	18	16 879	18 251	288
Median rooms	5.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.3	...	...	4.8

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	13 833	565	924	875	1 042	2 682	2 897	3 177	1 207	464	21 258	23 075	613
Less than \$200	2 329	219	262	243	216	487	450	350	74	28	16 889	17 829	207
\$200 to \$249	2 499	74	254	174	222	627	586	413	122	27	19 155	19 940	95
\$250 to \$299	2 161	112	120	146	188	484	405	483	177	46	20 239	21 570	114
\$300 to \$349	1 897	57	109	102	190	372	427	486	128	26	21 157	21 873	82
\$350 to \$399	1 613	52	77	75	112	369	333	393	147	55	21 275	23 988	51
\$400 to \$499	1 941	40	57	83	106	213	504	573	236	129	24 406	26 722	44
\$500 to \$599	728	—	22	45	8	96	134	262	127	34	26 614	28 631	—
\$600 to \$749	444	6	20	7	—	24	54	153	131	49	29 067	37 576	12
\$750 or more	221	5	3	—	—	10	4	64	65	70	32 326	52 728	8
Median	\$298	\$243	\$239	\$257	\$272	\$273	\$301	\$335	\$385	\$426	...	...	\$252
Not mortgaged	10 063	1 881	2 180	813	843	1 381	1 124	1 224	435	182	12 967	15 698	1 421
Less than \$50	298	128	74	23	5	41	8	9	—	10	5 991	9 649	93
\$50 to \$74	1 692	591	492	153	106	157	93	69	28	3	7 077	9 753	427
\$75 to \$99	3 198	709	749	316	339	428	325	240	65	27	11 116	13 011	486
\$100 to \$124	2 439	238	499	221	251	408	335	359	84	44	15 102	17 109	211
\$125 to \$149	1 288	128	185	78	77	231	199	247	114	29	18 900	20 236	131
\$150 to \$199	843	58	128	11	52	85	129	246	105	29	22 694	24 114	36
\$200 to \$249	233	20	44	11	13	25	30	29	31	30	21 250	28 865	20
\$250 or more	72	9	9	—	—	6	5	25	8	10	27 500	29 698	17
Median	\$99	\$83	\$92	\$93	\$98	\$104	\$110	\$120	\$134	\$131	...	...	\$85

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	13 833	565	924	875	1 042	2 682	2 897	3 177	1 207	464	21 258	23 075	613
Less than 15 percent	5 059	—	22	51	104	609	1 227	1 739	875	432	27 318	31 589	—
15 to 19 percent	2 940	5	41	133	234	801	692	789	219	26	21 763	23 042	5
20 to 24 percent	2 172	6	81	109	240	641	623	408	58	6	20 056	20 225	6
25 to 29 percent	1 335	6	107	218	211	350	245	158	36	—	16 733	17 754	6
30 to 34 percent	681	—	134	120	130	158	61	70	8	—	14 163	15 558	18
35 percent or more	1 584	493	539	244	123	123	38	13	11	—	7 551	8 408	523
Not computed	62	55	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	2500—	1 648	55
Median	18.1	50+	40.9	28.3	23.8	19.6	16.6	14.3	12.0	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	10 063	1 881	2 180	813	843	1 381	1 124	1 224	435	182	12 967	15 698	1 421
Less than 10 percent	5 149	19	197	375	541	1 153	1 051	1 199	432	182	21 268	23 853	2
10 to 14 percent	1 736	45	761	369	265	195	73	25	3	—	10 420	11 186	57
15 to 19 percent	984	185	680	58	34	27	—	—	—	—	6 768	7 223	93
20 to 24 percent	607	331	261	6	3	6	—	—	—	—	4 776	5 384	163
25 to 29 percent	475	311	159	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 396	4 468	231
30 to 34 percent	341	287	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 971	3 734	224
35 percent or more	714	646	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 777	2 775	594
Not computed	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—375	57
Median	10—	30.4	16.0	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	33.0

Table A-17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	4 005	327	873	628	440	779	536	272	108	42	13 491	15 291	551
15 to 24 years	815	47	208	168	114	178	67	13	13	7	12 269	13 363	87
25 to 34 years	1 399	42	252	219	211	334	225	94	18	4	14 710	15 655	142
35 to 44 years	661	41	110	76	50	137	162	45	21	19	17 267	18 906	110
45 to 64 years	725	87	160	63	45	114	82	114	51	9	15 329	17 175	104
65 years and over	405	110	143	102	20	16	—	6	5	3	7 011	8 644	108
Male householder, no wife present	1 414	305	425	198	63	251	89	65	2	16	9 773	11 356	299
15 to 24 years	287	18	126	39	20	47	8	29	—	—	9 980	12 480	37
25 to 34 years	433	54	137	88	32	78	30	8	—	6	10 724	11 858	68
35 to 44 years	166	41	39	30	—	36	7	5	—	8	10 250	12 503	40
45 to 64 years	342	79	92	22	11	79	41	16	2	—	10 000	11 440	62
65 years and over	186	113	31	19	—	11	3	7	—	2	4 533	7 278	92
Female householder, no husband present	2 900	1 212	813	318	248	208	68	6	10	17	6 639	7 896	1 102
15 to 24 years	362	136	112	35	23	26	17	6	—	7	7 500	9 324	117
25 to 34 years	590	77	246	104	81	54	15	—	10	3	9 591	10 377	89
35 to 44 years	289	53	75	71	48	28	14	—	—	—	10 581	9 836	84
45 to 64 years	646	266	156	71	59	71	16	—	—	7	7 525	8 618	231
65 years and over	1 013	680	224	37	37	29	6	—	—	—	4 134	4 927	581
Median age	37.2	64.3	34.6	33.0	31.5	32.7	34.4	38.4	44.0	39.4	...	...	57.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	3 554	612	988	482	382	577	305	132	29	47	10 918	12 413	734
1975 to 1978	2 702	547	644	409	249	402	252	127	59	13	10 978	12 553	568
1970 to 1974	909	189	252	118	77	121	102	32	11	7	10 286	12 256	197
1960 to 1969	553	178	120	76	29	67	18	36	21	8	9 198	11 868	180
1959 or earlier	601	318	107	59	14	71	16	16	—	—	4 771	7 421	273

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 986	1 666	2 016	1 120	740	1 225	688	343	120	68	10 694	12 204	1 764
0.50 or less	4 858	1 334	1 240	660	390	638	322	174	43	57	9 457	11 095	1 159
0.51 to 1.00	2 615	291	630	376	282	516	320	131	58	11	12 593	13 863	463
1.01 to 1.50	450	41	114	75	68	65	44	30	13	—	12 333	13 933	116
1.51 or more	63	—	32	9	—	6	2	8	6	—	9 954	16 504	26
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	333	178	95	24	11	13	5	—	—	7	4 504	8 219	188
0.50 or less	186	128	49	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	2 917	3 947	118
0.51 to 1.00	124	50	40	18	11	—	5	—	—	—	6 250	7 005	64
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 825	6
1.51 or more	17	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	7	17 125	63 249	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	8 293	1 830	2 099	1 144	751	1 238	693	343	120	75	10 475	12 070	1 938
Central heating system	4 659	815	1 073	636	426	887	430	247	77	68	11 735	13 436	881
Air conditioning	4 376	722	980	639	438	788	458	201	102	48	11 901	13 439	736
Central system	1 549	307	317	213	157	273	142	87	33	20	11 766	13 331	296
Vehicles available	6 870	920	1 808	1 010	733	1 206	679	331	108	75	11 750	13 407	1 123
1	4 016	782	1 403	613	383	522	193	66	29	25	9 453	10 591	853
2 or more	2 854	138	405	397	350	684	486	265	79	50	15 899	17 368	270
House heating fuel	8 293	1 830	2 099	1 144	751	1 238	693	343	120	75	10 475	12 070	1 938
Utility gas	2 908	707	748	421	299	373	208	104	39	9	9 994	11 174	750
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	748	141	250	86	80	127	40	24	—	—	9 606	10 505	150
Electricity	2 150	346	466	239	211	404	262	123	51	48	12 784	14 599	346
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 762	438	427	286	122	253	121	74	23	18	10 140	11 869	454
Other	725	198	208	112	39	81	62	18	7	—	9 270	10 271	238
Median rooms	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.7	4.3	...	...	4.2

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	2 861	947	736	388	198	319	175	72	17	9	8 212	9 751	973
\$100 to \$149	1 461	194	432	277	144	210	116	58	19	11	10 943	12 627	214
\$150 to \$199	1 196	135	334	143	159	212	132	29	29	23	12 255	14 105	137
\$200 to \$249	939	117	205	135	89	204	92	77	8	12	12 851	14 199	163
\$250 to \$299	315	10	52	45	26	82	59	31	10	—	16 655	16 633	17
\$300 to \$349	61	—	15	—	7	8	14	—	17	—	20 179	23 220	10
\$350 to \$399	59	—	—	8	5	11	19	7	9	—	23 224	22 032	—
\$400 to \$499	16	4	—	—	—	4	5	3	—	—	18 750	16 559	4
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	784	232	239	51	87	94	24	39	6	12	8 101	10 706	234
Median	\$115	\$64	\$109	\$123	\$127	\$149	\$153	\$173	\$175	\$185	...	...	\$69

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	696	455	126	29	7	32	29	11	—	7	3 967	6 835	424
\$100 to \$149	1 358	348	451	213	75	152	90	9	18	2	8 750	9 800	366
\$150 to \$199	1 699	329	495	306	210	175	104	58	12	10	10 208	11 192	329
\$200 to \$249	1 777	166	455	238	219	400	175	83	14	27	12 837	14 216	241
\$250 to \$299	729	86	173	143	63	133	74	42	6	9	11 844	13 746	105
\$300 to \$349	314	13	34	35	30	70	71	43	18	—	18 106	18 573	26
\$350 to \$399	208	6	30	13	19	59	38	21	22	—	18 258	19 041	6
\$400 to \$499	78	—	10	19	—	25	7	7	10	—	17 917	19 215	17
\$500 or more	49	4	—	—	5	4	24	3	9	—	23 355	22 739	4
No cash rent	784	232	239	51	87	94	24	39	6	12	8 101	10 706	234
Median	\$189	\$133	\$183	\$189	\$205	\$223	\$226	\$242	\$313	\$213	...	...	\$146

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	1 657	11	98	140	163	427	429	234	100	55	19 863	22 174	31
15 to 19 percent	1 275	6	229	273	189	416	113	40	9	—	14 213	14 533	39
20 to 24 percent	1 057	86	296	300	215	111	46	3	—	—	11 221	11 118	97
25 to 29 percent	760	94	390	154	30	73	19	—	—	—	9 078	9 598	86
30 to 34 percent	428	92	225	73	26	12	—	—	—	—	8 134	7 886	113
35 to 49 percent	668	220	384	48	—	11	5	—	—	—	6 208	6 219	255
50 percent or more	947	782	152	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	3 159	3 085	781
Not computed	900	348	239	51	87	94	24	39	6	12	6 889	9 326	350
Median	22.2	50+	28.4	21.4	19.0	16.2	12.7	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A-18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 833	2 329	2 499	2 161	1 897	1 613	1 941	728	444	221	298
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	927	309	202	134	96	109	49	21	7	—	238
2 persons	3 384	744	631	556	435	361	424	118	44	71	279
3 persons	3 545	577	619	539	485	442	577	162	114	30	304
4 persons	3 850	435	681	560	592	509	588	269	140	76	321
5 persons	1 479	210	240	257	206	121	217	120	83	25	308
6 persons	479	41	88	89	60	36	68	38	44	15	318
7 persons	156	13	38	19	23	35	12	—	12	4	317
8 or more persons	13	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	296
Median	3.23	2.69	3.17	3.22	3.36	3.26	3.36	3.73	3.91	3.63	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	11 930	1 770	2 071	1 832	1 690	1 440	1 808	693	415	211	309
15 to 24 years	644	62	140	117	102	81	7	9	—	5	301
25 to 34 years	3 953	338	533	485	723	607	811	312	92	52	343
35 to 44 years	3 268	454	489	568	496	323	430	207	201	100	312
45 to 64 years	3 625	723	806	589	342	377	460	161	113	54	274
65 years and over	440	193	103	73	27	12	26	6	—	—	213
Male householder, no wife present	564	146	155	94	25	74	39	21	10	—	244
15 to 24 years	45	6	13	17	9	—	—	—	—	—	260
25 to 34 years	211	11	46	49	10	50	31	7	7	—	299
35 to 44 years	108	33	32	9	6	11	—	14	3	—	233
45 to 64 years	181	91	59	12	—	13	6	—	—	—	199
65 years and over	19	5	5	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	245
Female householder, no husband present	1 339	413	273	235	182	99	94	14	19	10	247
15 to 24 years	25	9	—	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	288	37	35	67	60	44	39	—	6	—	304
35 to 44 years	286	72	66	38	47	21	25	8	6	3	257
45 to 64 years	544	210	129	89	47	34	21	—	7	7	224
65 years and over	196	85	43	34	28	—	—	6	—	—	215
Median age	39.2	48.1	43.3	40.0	35.6	34.8	35.0	36.2	39.4	41.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 990	150	174	202	272	288	439	226	144	95	384
1975 to 1978	5 078	373	621	678	881	830	1 060	364	205	66	349
1970 to 1974	2 997	452	660	708	464	246	273	91	66	37	277
1960 to 1969	2 955	1 032	848	459	200	218	115	39	21	23	226
1959 or earlier	813	322	196	114	80	31	54	8	8	—	222
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	110	36	28	25	12	—	9	—	—	—	234
4 rooms	1 287	439	412	250	103	56	8	16	3	—	225
5 rooms	3 686	1 037	782	582	501	365	300	77	37	5	252
6 rooms	4 624	575	934	790	722	592	716	182	106	7	301
7 rooms	2 428	172	253	370	382	378	527	179	114	53	355
8 or more rooms	1 698	70	90	144	177	222	381	274	184	156	438
Median	5.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	7.0	7.2	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	3 694	119	255	288	552	653	981	465	275	106	398
1970 to 1974	2 843	243	428	616	537	366	418	100	85	50	313
1960 to 1969	3 827	802	1 009	689	454	362	351	114	21	25	257
1950 to 1959	1 681	591	405	277	149	99	84	31	41	4	231
1940 to 1949	660	246	137	114	89	12	50	6	6	—	231
1939 or earlier	1 128	328	265	177	116	121	57	12	16	36	245
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	334	255	40	23	10	6	—	—	—	—	153
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 347	564	393	250	75	44	14	7	—	—	214
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 182	625	734	482	217	53	65	—	6	—	232
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 056	523	760	589	510	421	176	64	13	—	271
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 710	234	397	411	574	408	560	85	33	8	327
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 698	60	78	247	254	370	511	131	47	—	378
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 623	61	90	140	215	228	446	265	162	16	416
\$80,000 to \$99,999	461	7	7	13	30	54	86	96	98	70	535
\$100,000 to \$149,999	351	—	—	6	12	16	83	57	78	99	603
\$150,000 or more	71	—	—	—	—	13	—	23	7	28	598
Median	\$40 000	\$24 800	\$31 000	\$35 200	\$42 200	\$47 300	\$52 800	\$64 400	\$76 200	\$106 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	5 059	1 513	1 316	904	499	350	312	78	42	45	239
15 to 19 percent	2 940	337	576	480	521	378	430	99	97	22	307
20 to 24 percent	2 172	146	155	351	372	328	544	204	59	13	359
25 to 29 percent	1 335	57	180	142	210	207	252	128	102	57	369
30 to 34 percent	681	41	66	73	101	128	102	74	58	38	373
35 percent or more	1 584	198	206	200	187	222	294	145	86	46	350
Not computed	62	37	—	11	7	—	7	—	—	—	181
Median	18.1	12.4	14.7	16.8	19.3	21.2	22.1	24.6	26.2	27.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	13 833	2 329	2 499	2 161	1 897	1 613	1 941	728	444	221	298
Steam or hot water system	144	6	19	27	10	12	39	5	3	23	392
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 999	867	870	873	940	1 009	1 323	597	346	174	347
Other built-in electric units	3 800	512	868	741	661	417	433	85	68	15	285
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 029	381	265	206	93	45	17	—	13	9	225
Other means	1 861	563	477	314	193	130	129	41	14	—	239
Air conditioning	11 133	1 591	1 796	1 686	1 580	1 393	1 756	701	418	212	316
Central system	5 596	269	359	653	775	954	1 360	644	378	204	389
1 or more individual room units	5 537	1 322	1 437	1 033	805	439	396	57	40	8	250
House heating fuel	13 833	2 329	2 499	2 161	1 897	1 613	1 941	728	444	221	298
Utility gas	3 178	941	721	511	333	219	259	106	49	39	245
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	403	106	88	89	38	47	20	—	15	—	254
Electricity	7 878	700	1 143	1 132	1 203	1 169	1 431	585	352	163	340
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 640	433	386	310	210	125	126	10	21	19	250
Other	734	149	161	119	113	53	105	27	7	—	274

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 063	298	1 692	3 198	2 439	1 288	843	233	72	99
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	2 643	159	774	981	419	162	91	32	25	85
2 persons	4 517	104	673	1 517	1 223	518	379	90	13	99
3 persons	1 542	12	155	449	393	286	170	72	5	110
4 persons	866	19	72	161	237	205	132	30	10	119
5 persons	316	—	15	71	117	51	50	6	6	115
6 persons	152	—	3	19	46	56	17	3	8	129
7 persons	23	4	—	—	4	8	2	—	5	136
8 or more persons	4	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	150
Median	2.03	1.44	1.61	1.91	2.15	2.43	2.37	2.44	2.35	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	6 454	123	778	1 901	1 768	988	682	177	37	106
15 to 24 years	56	4	—	15	22	7	8	—	—	110
25 to 34 years	360	—	49	97	113	57	39	5	—	108
35 to 44 years	599	—	30	172	205	100	71	21	—	112
45 to 64 years	3 313	42	288	929	917	608	411	97	21	111
65 years and over	2 126	77	411	688	511	216	153	54	16	96
Male householder, no wife present	619	63	128	218	117	79	14	—	—	89
15 to 24 years	28	6	20	2	—	—	—	—	—	60
25 to 34 years	86	—	7	42	21	11	5	—	—	96
35 to 44 years	48	9	14	15	3	7	—	—	—	77
45 to 64 years	228	33	22	88	50	26	9	—	—	92
65 years and over	229	15	65	71	43	35	—	—	—	87
Female householder, no husband present	2 990	112	786	1 079	554	221	147	56	35	89
15 to 24 years	8	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	108
25 to 34 years	40	—	—	19	—	14	7	—	—	127
35 to 44 years	125	—	30	36	22	17	5	15	—	98
45 to 64 years	970	21	215	329	214	93	59	24	15	94
65 years and over	1 847	91	539	695	312	97	76	17	20	86
Median age	62.3	69.0	67.8	63.4	60.6	58.4	57.7	57.1	65.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	441	21	67	123	83	83	55	9	—	103
1975 to 1978	933	40	143	268	191	121	127	36	7	102
1970 to 1974	1 106	16	177	337	278	140	125	33	—	102
1960 to 1969	2 526	67	322	788	679	337	219	84	30	103
1959 or earlier	5 057	154	983	1 682	1 208	607	317	71	35	96
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	320	62	113	78	51	—	—	16	—	72
4 rooms	2 545	110	582	965	540	210	103	26	9	90
5 rooms	2 748	92	572	978	675	270	124	28	9	93
6 rooms	2 758	27	324	905	791	429	251	31	—	104
7 rooms	1 047	7	81	194	257	238	235	35	—	123
8 or more rooms	645	—	20	78	125	141	130	97	54	143
Median	5.3	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.9	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	483	4	85	154	83	83	54	20	—	100
1970 to 1974	658	14	76	167	162	98	121	20	—	111
1960 to 1969	1 703	68	202	486	431	229	208	63	16	106
1950 to 1959	2 585	37	381	808	690	359	224	74	12	102
1940 to 1949	1 424	58	264	509	280	182	95	21	15	94
1939 or earlier	3 210	117	684	1 074	793	337	141	35	29	94
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	1 495	146	467	457	249	99	33	32	12	82
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 971	111	508	1 184	692	264	180	26	6	93
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 063	8	406	824	460	258	91	8	8	94
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 432	21	176	400	457	247	106	25	—	107
\$40,000 to \$49,999	841	7	65	170	312	147	112	21	7	114
\$50,000 to \$59,999	636	5	45	102	167	128	165	19	5	125
\$60,000 to \$79,999	383	—	13	46	66	110	86	46	16	140
\$80,000 to \$99,999	145	—	6	—	30	19	51	33	6	167
\$100,000 to \$149,999	67	—	6	7	6	5	19	12	12	175
\$150,000 or more	30	—	—	8	—	11	—	11	—	141
Median	\$21 700	\$10 200	\$16 800	\$19 500	\$25 000	\$31 000	\$41 200	\$51 200	\$58 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	5 149	184	722	1 638	1 307	722	471	80	25	101
10 to 14 percent	1 736	46	335	463	464	216	144	45	23	101
15 to 19 percent	984	37	182	350	245	98	42	24	6	94
20 to 24 percent	607	29	134	220	114	54	41	15	—	91
25 to 29 percent	475	—	146	140	96	52	25	16	—	91
30 to 34 percent	341	2	52	183	32	36	27	9	—	91
35 percent or more	714	—	103	181	173	102	93	44	18	111
Not computed	57	—	18	23	8	8	—	—	—	86
Median	10—	10—	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	14.1	12.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	10 049	298	1 685	3 191	2 439	1 288	843	233	72	99
Steam or hot water system	221	—	—	54	65	20	59	5	18	122
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 762	58	274	923	1 123	696	502	150	36	114
Other built-in electric units	1 075	11	240	344	282	140	52	6	—	96
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 222	41	226	531	286	83	38	17	—	91
Other means	3 769	188	945	1 339	683	349	192	55	18	89
Air conditioning	6 270	82	700	1 917	1 777	901	653	186	54	106
Central system	2 096	18	116	472	500	471	352	130	37	122
1 or more individual room units	4 174	64	584	1 445	1 277	430	301	56	17	100
House heating fuel	10 049	298	1 685	3 191	2 439	1 288	843	233	72	99
Utility gas	4 628	117	817	1 515	1 141	590	320	92	36	98
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	570	24	83	175	133	38	81	30	6	101
Electricity	1 928	38	324	549	500	277	177	45	18	103
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 457	74	308	819	636	328	220	60	12	101
Other	466	45	153	133	29	55	45	6	—	82

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	24 050	4 928	4 287	5 703	5 569	3 563
15 to 24 years	1 083	431	242	190	137	83
25 to 34 years	5 384	2 151	1 365	824	721	323
35 to 44 years	5 009	1 225	1 259	1 420	674	431
45 to 64 years	9 053	964	1 197	2 691	2 775	1 426
65 years and over	3 521	157	224	578	1 262	1 300
Male householder, no wife present	1 745	235	260	336	476	438
15 to 24 years	125	53	25	18	23	6
25 to 34 years	397	92	115	62	82	46
35 to 44 years	264	43	48	90	45	37
45 to 64 years	560	43	44	118	195	160
65 years and over	399	4	28	48	130	189
Female householder, no husband present	5 890	531	599	1 009	1 836	1 915
15 to 24 years	62	29	12	15	6	—
25 to 34 years	545	197	145	85	75	43
35 to 44 years	535	131	82	159	117	46
45 to 64 years	1 947	92	204	383	762	506
65 years and over	2 801	82	156	367	876	1 320
Median age	49.2	34.6	39.2	48.1	57.3	63.9

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	3 534	1 882	488	455	425	284
1975 to 1978	8 060	3 812	1 469	1 083	1 069	627
1970 to 1974	5 476	—	3 189	1 083	687	517
1960 to 1969	6 717	—	—	4 427	1 429	861
1959 or earlier	7 898	—	—	—	4 271	3 627

ROOMS

1 room	38	—	9	23	—	6
2 rooms	76	—	20	—	30	26
3 rooms	825	104	141	233	158	189
4 rooms	5 775	816	825	726	1 485	1 923
5 rooms	8 422	1 412	1 272	1 937	2 542	1 259
6 rooms	9 138	1 620	1 373	2 404	2 264	1 477
7 or more rooms	7 411	1 742	1 506	1 725	1 402	1 036
Median	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.1

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 491	5 694	5 126	7 027	7 859	5 785
0.50 or less	19 864	3 029	2 641	4 270	5 535	4 389
0.51 to 1.00	10 896	2 585	2 386	2 552	2 128	1 245
1.01 to 1.50	647	73	92	175	175	132
1.51 or more	84	7	7	30	21	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	194	—	20	21	22	131
0.50 or less	128	—	20	10	12	86
0.51 to 1.00	62	—	—	7	10	45
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	4	—	—	4	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	4 925	397	520	820	1 581	1 607
2 persons	10 754	1 466	1 297	2 305	3 374	2 312
3 persons	6 808	1 591	1 236	1 573	1 318	1 090
4 persons	5 908	1 464	1 430	1 552	1 012	450
5 persons	2 217	521	465	546	372	313
6 or more persons	1 073	255	198	252	224	144
Median	2.52	3.12	3.11	2.75	2.20	2.08
Total persons	88 912	18 533	16 199	21 021	19 527	13 632

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	28 074	4 645	3 945	6 347	7 501	5 636
2	198	—	20	34	67	77
3 and 4	292	43	55	39	61	94
5 to 9	89	7	25	6	22	29
10 to 49	118	38	18	14	23	25
50 or more	32	—	—	6	7	19
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 882	961	1 083	602	200	36

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	31 671	5 694	5 146	7 048	7 874	5 909
Steam or hot water system	483	24	30	130	187	112
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	14 588	3 970	2 639	3 161	3 250	1 568
Other built-in electric units	5 893	1 152	1 664	2 286	620	171
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 647	81	147	421	1 466	532
Other means	8 060	467	666	1 050	2 351	3 526
Air conditioning	22 602	4 829	4 306	5 359	5 361	2 747
Central system	9 787	3 776	2 310	1 784	1 483	434
1 or more individual room units	12 815	1 053	1 996	3 575	3 878	2 313
House heating fuel	31 671	5 694	5 146	7 048	7 874	5 909
Utility gas	8 756	104	449	1 546	3 492	3 165
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 156	273	560	503	449	371
Electricity	12 451	4 739	3 252	3 075	1 070	315
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 428	285	632	1 540	2 343	1 628
Other	1 880	293	253	384	520	430
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 042	285	237	512	931	1 077
Percent below poverty level	9.6	5.0	4.6	7.3	11.8	18.2

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	3 522	262	267	507	1 127	1 359
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 251	346	483	849	1 331	1 242
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 415	379	385	434	635	582
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 508	350	449	548	698	463
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 469	1 007	1 042	1 124	1 429	867
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 171	1 222	1 037	1 243	1 047	622
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 432	1 388	980	1 510	1 019	535
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 078	541	378	634	388	137
\$50,000 or more	839	199	125	199	207	109
Median	\$17 769	\$21 754	\$19 720	\$20 231	\$15 482	\$11 534
Mean	\$19 563	\$23 659	\$21 527	\$21 334	\$17 602	\$14 413

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
31 685	5 694	5 146	7 048	7 881	5 916	8 319	900	1 163	1 500	2 768	1 988
24 050	4 928	4 287	5 703	5 569	3 563	4 005	335	496	894	1 471	809
1 083	431	242	190	137	83	815	106	144	215	272	78
5 384	2 151	1 365	824	721	323	1 399	128	192	274	579	226
5 009	1 225	1 259	1 420	674	431	661	40	70	175	246	130
9 053	964	1 197	2 691	2 775	1 426	725	34	73	139	261	218
3 521	157	224	578	1 262	1 300	405	27	17	91	113	157
1 745	235	260	336	476	438	1 414	195	215	198	435	371
125	53	25	18	23	6	287	49	36	37	90	75
397	92	115	62	82	46	433	43	107	63	155	65
264	43	48	90	46	37	166	17	27	16	37	69
560	43	44	118	195	160	342	34	45	55	123	85
399	4	28	48	130	189	186	52	—	27	30	77
5 890	531	599	1 009	1 836	1 915	2 900	370	452	408	862	808
62	29	12	15	6	—	362	107	75	40	82	58
545	197	145	85	75	43	590	72	133	122	176	87
535	131	82	159	117	46	289	32	61	66	87	43
1 947	92	204	383	762	506	646	55	93	97	208	193
2 801	82	156	367	876	1 320	1 013	104	90	83	309	427
49.2	34.6	39.2	48.1	57.3	63.9	37.2	31.4	31.1	35.0	35.8	52.8
3 534	1 882	488	455	425	284	3 554	624	654	743	988	545
8 060	3 812	1 469	1 083	1 069	627	2 702	276	387	450	1 046	543
5 476	—	3 189	1 083	687	517	909	—	122	157	332	298
6 717	—	—	4 427	1 429	861	553	—	—	150	224	179
7 898	—	—	—	4 271	3 627	601	—	—	—	178	423
38	—	9	23	—	6	98	27	8	6	20	37
76	—	20	—	30	26	163	4	6	29	62	62
825	104	141	233	158	189	1 074	187	180	192	303	212
5 775	816	825	726	1 485	1 923	3 543	413	648	566	1 247	669
8 422	1 412	1 272	1 937	2 542	1 259	1 880	165	245	413	588	469
9 138	1 620	1 373	2 404	2 264	1 477	1 036	80	44	192	398	322
7 411	1 742	1 506	1 725	1 402	1 036	525	24	32	102	150	217
5.6	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.5
31 491	5 694	5 126	7 027	7 859	5 785	7 986	900	1 158	1 479	2 629	1 820
19 864	3 029	2 641	4 270	5 535	4 389	4 858	585	712	785	1 509	1 267
10 896	2 585	2 386	2 552	2 128	1 245	2 615	264	391	584	902	474
647	73	92	175	175	132	450	51	47	99	187	66
84	7	7	30	21	19	63	—	8	11	31	13
194	—	20	21	22	131	333	—	5	21	139	168
128	—	20	10	12	86	186	—	—	—	49	137
62	—	—	7	10	45	124	—	5	11	84	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
4	—	—	4	—	—	17	—	—	10	—	7
4 925	397	520	820	1 581	1 607	2 655	370	396	341	775	773
10 754	1 466	1 297	2 305	3 374	2 312	2 361	245	362	396	779	579
6 808	1 591	1 236	1 573	1 318	1 090	1 346	152	214	267	455	258
5 908	1 464	1 430	1 552	1 012	450	1 094	88	99	260	466	181
2 217	521	465	546	372	313	515	33	67	133	189	93
1 073	255	198	252	224	144	348	12	25	103	104	104
2.52	3.12	3.11	2.75	2.20	2.08	2.14	1.83	2.01	2.55	2.28	1.88
88 912	18 533	16 199	21 021	19 527	13 632	19 998	1 946	2 690	4 138	6 783	4 441
28 074	4 645	3 945	6 347	7 501	5 636	5 145	202	310	875	2 110	1 648
198	—	20	34	67	77	689	79	57	132	275	146
292	43	55	39	61	94	476	88	112	66	144	66
89	7	25	6	22	29	462	133	201	52	55	21
118	38	18	14	23	25	497	182	94	79	92	50
32	—	—	6	7	19	177	36	55	22	33	31
2 882	961	1 083	602	200	36	873	180	334	274	59	26
31 671	5 694	5 146	7 048	7 874	5 909	8 293	900	1 163	1 494	2 762	1 974
483	24	30	130	187	112	130	7	—	16	41	66
14 588	3 970	2 639	3 161	3 250	1 568	2 374	496	607	514	560	197
5 893	1 152	1 664	2 286	620	171	997	240	275	286	132	64
2 647	81	147	421	1 466	532	1 158	24	120	174	658	182
8 060	467	666	1 050	2 351	3 526	3 634	133	161	504	1 371	1 465
22 602	4 829	4 306	5 359	5 361	2 747	4 376	732	943	958	1 260	483
9 787	3 776	2 310	1 784	1 483	434	1 549	475	550	298	183	43
12 815	1 053	1 996	3 575	3 878	2 313	2 827	257	393	660	1 077	440
31 671	5 694	5 146	7 048	7 874	5 909	8 293	900	1 163	1 494	2 762	1 974
8 756	104	449	1 546	3 492	3 165	2 908	54	168	368	1 396	922
2 156	273	560	503	449	371	748	83	165	208	200	92
12 451	4 739	3 252	3 075	1 070	315	2 150	643	660	512	253	82
6 428	285	632	1 540	2 343	1 628	1 762	99	159	362	617	525
1 880	293	253	384	520	430	725	21	11	44	296	353
3 042	285	237	512	931	1 077	1 952	239	221	219	563	710
9.6	5.0	4.6	7.3	11.8	18.2	23.5	26.6	19.0	14.6	20.3	35.7
3 522	262	267	507	1 127	1 359	1 844	256	185	183	517	703
4 251	346	483	849	1 331	1 242	2 111	202	319	398	709	483
2 415	379	385	434	635	582	1 144	109	172	191	455	217
2 508	350	449	548	698	463	751	107	110	102	301	131
5 469	1 007	1 042	1 124	1 429	867	1 238	116	207	273	415	227
5 171	1 222	1 037	1 243	1 047	622	693	74	71	196	238	114
5 432	1 388	980	1 510	1 019	535	343	24	71	77	101	70
2 078	541	378	634	388	137	120	8	21	52	16	23
839	199	125	199	207	109	75	4	7	28	16	20
\$17 769	\$21 754	\$19 720	\$20 231	\$15 482	\$11 534	\$10 447	\$9 846	\$11 126	\$12 212	\$10 868	\$7 876
\$19 563	\$23 659	\$21 527	\$21 334	\$17 602	\$14 413	\$12 045	\$10 862	\$12 797	\$14 764	\$11 864	\$10 340

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	31 685	28 074	729	2 882	8 319	5 145	689	476	462	497	177	873
Condominium housing units	157	88	69	—	91	43	2	6	5	21	14	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	24 050	21 581	458	2 011	4 005	2 956	163	105	197	135	11	438
15 to 24 years	1 083	732	14	337	815	473	91	18	23	14	4	192
25 to 34 years	5 384	4 594	92	698	1 399	1 071	25	64	73	45	7	114
35 to 44 years	5 009	4 466	115	428	661	541	—	11	16	48	—	45
45 to 64 years	9 053	8 448	160	445	725	559	10	—	66	20	—	70
65 years and over	3 521	3 341	77	103	405	312	37	12	19	8	—	17
Male householder, no wife present	1 745	1 437	76	232	1 414	787	71	54	82	118	71	231
15 to 24 years	125	73	6	46	287	151	12	24	22	13	5	60
25 to 34 years	397	302	36	59	433	209	36	16	18	37	23	94
35 to 44 years	264	210	—	54	166	79	5	7	12	7	27	29
45 to 64 years	560	475	26	59	342	230	18	7	19	48	8	12
65 years and over	399	377	8	14	186	118	—	—	11	13	8	36
Female householder, no husband present	5 890	5 056	195	639	2 900	1 402	455	317	183	244	95	204
15 to 24 years	62	33	—	29	362	124	58	31	38	44	25	42
25 to 34 years	545	357	27	161	590	237	102	68	59	49	28	47
35 to 44 years	535	448	—	87	289	151	—	19	30	32	6	51
45 to 64 years	1 947	1 693	52	202	646	343	119	80	24	43	9	28
65 years and over	2 801	2 525	116	160	1 013	547	176	119	32	76	27	36
Median age	49.2	50.4	51.4	37.0	37.2	38.5	48.7	42.2	34.8	39.3	34.3	29.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 534	2 681	142	711	3 554	1 869	306	184	278	276	117	524
1975 to 1978	8 060	6 689	138	1 233	2 702	1 750	189	201	150	140	33	239
1970 to 1974	5 476	4 704	90	682	909	576	98	48	15	62	21	89
1960 to 1969	6 717	6 326	151	240	553	418	57	32	12	13	—	21
1959 or earlier	7 898	7 674	208	16	601	532	39	11	7	6	6	—
ROOMS												
1 room	38	32	6	—	98	13	7	10	13	21	27	7
2 rooms	76	43	5	28	163	40	36	18	5	38	16	10
3 rooms	825	426	113	286	1 074	350	210	145	96	110	23	140
4 rooms	5 775	4 304	145	1 326	3 543	2 039	320	218	204	157	79	526
5 rooms	8 422	7 416	185	821	1 880	1 295	100	60	111	109	32	173
6 rooms	9 138	8 737	145	256	1 036	917	14	14	22	52	—	17
7 or more rooms	7 411	7 116	130	165	525	491	2	11	11	10	—	—
Median	5.6	5.7	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 491	27 901	711	2 879	7 986	4 873	673	459	440	491	177	873
0.50 or less	19 864	18 051	448	1 365	4 858	2 747	486	374	325	324	110	492
0.51 to 1.00	10 896	9 263	250	1 383	2 615	1 783	159	46	105	124	67	331
1.01 to 1.50	647	535	7	105	450	290	28	39	10	35	—	48
1.51 or more	84	52	6	26	63	53	—	—	—	8	—	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	194	173	18	3	333	272	16	17	22	6	—	—
0.50 or less	128	118	7	3	186	155	16	6	9	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	62	51	11	—	124	100	—	11	7	6	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
1.51 or more	4	4	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	38	32	6	—	98	13	7	10	13	21	27	7
1	853	603	118	132	1 353	487	294	209	107	161	39	56
2	11 201	9 223	296	1 682	4 756	2 916	358	240	264	222	100	656
3	16 831	15 531	271	1 029	1 840	1 492	24	17	64	78	11	154
4	2 290	2 232	19	39	204	175	6	—	8	15	—	—
5 or more	472	453	19	—	68	62	—	—	6	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 522	3 020	86	416	1 844	1 010	212	166	91	111	66	188
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 251	3 632	101	518	2 111	1 239	166	136	67	153	48	302
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 415	2 055	64	296	1 144	701	97	47	79	45	17	158
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 508	2 138	48	322	751	483	95	38	20	57	4	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 469	4 786	108	575	1 238	866	51	48	95	43	33	102
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 171	4 610	156	405	693	471	37	34	49	56	7	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 432	5 055	115	262	343	244	11	—	40	21	—	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 078	1 956	45	77	120	89	13	—	12	4	2	—
\$50,000 or more	839	822	6	11	75	42	7	7	9	7	—	3
Median	\$17 769	\$18 279	\$18 340	\$14 138	\$10 447	\$11 154	\$9 026	\$8 049	\$12 310	\$9 527	\$8 482	\$9 009
Mean	\$19 563	\$20 062	\$18 356	\$15 004	\$12 045	\$12 726	\$10 279	\$9 666	\$14 664	\$12 065	\$8 781	\$9 980
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	31 671	28 060	729	2 882	8 293	5 125	689	476	456	497	177	873
Steam or hot water system	483	452	26	5	130	31	—	6	7	40	39	7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	14 588	12 483	280	1 825	2 374	1 032	128	182	334	260	66	372
Other built-in electric units	5 893	5 517	80	296	997	398	156	146	70	100	41	86
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 647	2 435	48	164	1 158	807	94	31	7	57	15	147
Other means	8 060	7 173	295	592	3 634	2 857	311	111	38	40	16	261
Air conditioning	22 602	20 041	451	2 110	4 376	2 082	350	349	415	399	127	654
Central system	9 787	8 859	173	755	1 549	382	71	181	374	316	96	129
Vehicles available	30 017	26 667	652	2 698	6 870	4 321	541	366	407	372	124	739
1	7 926	6 681	251	994	4 016	2 193	421	264	277	284	98	479
2 or more	22 091	19 986	401	1 704	2 854	2 128	120	102	130	88	26	260
House heating fuel	31 671	28 060	729	2 882	8 293	5 125	689	476	456	497	177	873
Utility gas	8 756	8 411	212	133	2 908	2 015	371	171	80	137	48	86
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 156	1 332	26	798	748	401	19	7	13	15	—	293
Electricity	12 451	11 160	245	1 046	2 150	774	230	254	343	315	92	142
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 428	5 376	204	848	1 762	1 290	51	22	5	23	25	346
Other	1 880	1 781	42	57	725	645	18	22	15	7	12	6
Water heating fuel	31 604	27 998	724	2 882	8 096	4 962	682	465	440	497	177	873
Utility gas	2 500	2 385	95	20	763	373	100	101	43	104	27	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	368	253	6	109	136	34	4	5	—	3	—	90
Electricity	28 555	25 197	605	2 753	7 134	4 533	578	357	397	377	131	761
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	138	120	18	—	34	7	—	2	—	6	12	7
Other	43	43	—	—	29	15	—	—	—	7	7	—
Family householder	26 549	23 717	527	2 305	5 429	3 830	301	192	255	237	60	554
With own children under 18 years	12 569	10 970	182	1 417	3 207	2 284	132	84	112	182	45	368
With own children under 6 years	4 830	4 153	58	619	1 822	1 265	67	45	65	97	32	251
Female householder, no husband present	2 005	1 745	43	217	1 136	624	134	87	58	102	43	88
With own children under 18 years	884	715	5	164	710	356	87	36	40	85	34	72
With own children under 6 years	167	145	—	22	287	137	26	19	16	43	28	18
Nonfamily householder	5 136	4 357	202	577	2 890	1 315	388	284	207	260	117	319
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 042	2 556	68	418	1 952	1 097	201	157	99	111	61	226
Percent below poverty level	9.6	9.1	9.3	14.5	23.5	21.3	29.2	33.0	21.4	22.3	34.5	25.9

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	31 685	4 925	10 754	6 808	5 908	2 217	797	245	31	2.52	88 912
Nonrelatives present	444	—	169	128	52	27	47	21	—	2.91	1 502
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	939	440	362	96	15	19	7	—	—	1.58	1 617
4 rooms	5 775	1 470	2 195	1 271	560	227	35	17	—	2.15	13 159
5 rooms	8 422	1 402	2 931	1 688	1 534	564	214	80	9	2.46	23 180
6 rooms	9 138	984	3 109	2 033	1 980	639	312	66	15	2.73	27 255
7 rooms	4 321	371	1 418	997	1 089	329	73	42	2	2.87	13 205
8 or more rooms	3 090	258	739	723	730	439	156	40	5	3.26	10 496
Median	5.6	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 491	4 859	10 669	6 795	5 882	2 217	797	241	31	2.53	88 531
1.00 or less	30 760	4 859	10 640	6 795	5 867	1 971	541	82	5	2.49	84 470
1.01 to 1.50	647	—	—	—	15	227	249	146	10	5.83	3 732
1.51 or more	84	—	29	—	—	19	7	13	16	5.18	329
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	194	66	85	13	26	—	—	4	—	1.86	381
1.00 or less	190	66	85	13	26	—	—	—	—	1.84	350
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7.00	31
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	28 074	4 210	9 696	5 901	5 329	1 995	714	205	24	2.52	79 046
2 or more	729	180	239	160	82	39	18	11	—	2.27	1 914
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 882	535	819	747	497	183	65	29	7	2.62	7 952
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23 896	3 570	7 901	5 087	4 716	1 795	631	179	17	2.59	68 183
Less than \$10,000	1 829	677	681	235	123	69	20	24	—	1.85	3 676
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 318	1 048	1 550	834	470	288	93	33	2	2.22	10 373
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 245	692	1 561	859	665	312	125	29	2	2.42	11 677
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 488	501	1 478	931	1 068	317	139	47	7	2.78	13 403
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 551	312	1 073	896	840	336	75	13	6	2.94	11 092
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 334	147	748	552	659	151	64	13	—	2.99	7 377
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 006	146	502	510	560	213	59	16	—	3.20	6 680
\$80,000 to \$99,999	606	24	196	154	165	48	19	—	—	3.04	1 935
\$100,000 to \$149,999	418	23	64	97	138	61	31	4	—	3.68	1 687
\$150,000 or more	101	—	48	19	28	—	6	—	—	2.63	283
Median	\$33 300	\$20 600	\$31 000	\$36 300	\$40 300	\$36 900	\$34 500	\$30 600	\$33 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	31 685	4 925	10 754	6 808	5 908	2 217	797	245	31	2.52	88 912
Median income	\$17 769	\$5 985	\$16 069	\$20 496	\$22 528	\$23 022	\$25 095	\$20 679	\$19 712	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.9	23.2	13.1	14.3	15.2	14.4	13.6	18.0	18.6	...	...
With a mortgage	18.1	31.5	18.7	17.5	17.2	16.8	19.7	19.7	19.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	20.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 042	1 519	805	259	235	138	61	23	2	1.50	...
Median income	\$3 122	\$2 835	\$3 149	\$2 898	\$4 671	\$6 292	\$7 440	\$7 604	\$8 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	40.2	37.1	40.6	50+	47.4	45.9	17.3	34.3	17.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	34.3	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	33.0	34.0	32.3	42.9	27.3	14.0	16.0	—	17.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	8 319	2 655	2 361	1 346	1 094	515	239	74	35	2.14	19 998
Nonrelatives present	379	—	166	73	66	41	25	8	—	2.82	1 122
ROOMS											
1 room	98	90	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.04	79
2 rooms	163	130	23	4	6	—	—	—	—	1.13	218
3 rooms	1 074	633	253	76	87	25	—	—	—	1.35	1 731
4 rooms	3 543	1 129	1 176	593	357	188	76	24	—	2.05	7 829
5 rooms	1 880	401	559	369	315	146	60	13	17	2.46	5 211
6 rooms	1 036	197	211	191	206	116	87	10	18	3.08	3 240
7 or more rooms	525	75	131	113	123	40	16	27	—	3.00	1 690
Median	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 986	2 519	2 265	1 310	1 052	505	239	68	28	2.15	19 334
1.00 or less	7 473	2 519	2 257	1 306	959	302	103	27	—	2.04	16 723
1.01 to 1.50	450	—	—	4	87	188	136	17	18	5.21	2 262
1.51 or more	63	—	8	—	6	15	—	24	10	6.60	349
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	333	136	96	36	42	10	—	6	7	1.82	664
1.00 or less	310	136	96	36	42	—	—	—	—	1.70	534
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7.00	45
1.51 or more	17	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	7	5.35	85
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 145	1 202	1 458	925	909	382	176	58	35	2.44	13 549
2	689	362	226	68	31	2	—	—	—	1.45	1 119
3 and 4	476	268	122	26	21	12	27	—	—	1.39	845
5 to 9	462	182	173	62	15	11	5	14	—	1.78	945
10 to 49	497	244	110	48	47	26	22	—	—	1.54	1 115
50 or more	177	110	27	34	—	6	—	—	—	1.30	303
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	873	287	245	183	71	76	9	2	—	2.11	2 122
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 692	2 498	2 159	1 250	991	471	222	74	27	2.12	18 349
Less than \$100	696	396	148	79	41	12	13	—	7	1.38	1 234
\$100 to \$149	1 358	464	462	153	194	44	28	13	—	1.97	2 885
\$150 to \$199	1 699	533	491	274	230	114	53	4	—	2.14	4 023
\$200 to \$249	1 777	466	552	345	182	165	29	24	14	2.27	4 424
\$250 to \$299	729	202	179	164	111	46	27	—	—	2.41	1 807
\$300 to \$349	314	54	87	63	53	28	18	11	—	2.75	1 054
\$350 to \$399	208	36	32	39	43	23	25	4	6	3.42	801
\$400 to \$499	78	7	11	23	30	7	—	—	—	3.41	259
\$500 or more	49	—	4	16	24	—	5	—	—	3.69	204
No cash rent	784	340	193	94	83	32	24	18	—	1.77	1 658
Median	\$189	\$166	\$186	\$209	\$196	\$215	\$218	\$232	\$216	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	8 319	2 655	2 361	1 346	1 094	515	239	74	35	2.14	19 998
Median income	\$10 447	\$6 057	\$11 134	\$12 051	\$14 131	\$14 195	\$12 750	\$16 250	\$21 094	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	22.2	29.3	20.1	21.3	18.6	18.7	25.6	16.6	18.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 952	977	345	212	182	87	105	34	10	1.50	...
Median income	\$3 230	\$2 842	\$2 716	\$2 583	\$5 852	\$7 102	\$7 269	\$8 534	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.0	42.7	29.1	22.0	32.5	...	...

Table A—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	4 925	1 083	5 384	9 053	3 521	82	222	397	264	560	62	545	535	1 947	2 801	49.2
2 persons	10 754	470	1 050	4 437	2 929	26	90	90	154	365	12	163	107	1 231	2 258	65.7
3 persons	6 808	449	1 633	2 307	458	17	39	39	53	90	28	179	119	415	371	58.5
4 persons	5 908	148	1 999	1 456	64	—	—	46	33	72	13	148	193	215	112	43.3
5 persons	2 217	12	534	319	26	—	—	—	7	—	—	31	6	39	32	38.1
6 or more persons	1 073	26	181	460	319	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	38	19	17	39.8
Median	2.52	2.61	3.50	2.54	2.10	1.26	1.39	1.39	1.36	1.27	2.18	2.11	2.72	1.29	1.12	41.9
Total persons	88 912	3 080	18 779	26 307	7 754	209	700	700	502	944	144	1 228	1 469	3 199	3 517	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 491	1 077	5 384	9 024	3 467	121	388	388	264	560	62	545	525	1 924	2 742	49.1
1.01 or more persons per room	731	13	227	29	21	—	—	9	9	—	—	8	17	18	11	38.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	194	6	—	—	54	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	23	59	67.2
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	23 896	700	4 313	6 938	2 566	73	297	297	156	409	33	328	411	1 514	2 043	48.9
Less than 15 percent	13 833	644	3 953	3 625	440	45	211	211	108	181	25	288	286	544	196	39.2
15 to 19 percent	5 059	105	1 000	1 977	151	7	23	23	43	56	—	50	40	102	30	43.3
20 to 24 percent	2 940	171	1 031	677	60	6	13	13	18	68	—	31	40	101	17	37.7
25 to 29 percent	1 172	176	900	429	52	7	40	40	12	23	—	11	48	66	12	34.3
30 to 34 percent	1 335	116	434	256	30	10	48	48	14	3	—	41	35	43	9	35.6
35 percent or more	681	25	221	94	221	15	13	13	13	8	—	114	20	37	13	36.2
Not computed	1 584	44	360	235	107	10	74	74	8	23	4	—	98	182	108	40.8
Median	62	7	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	13	7	41.0
Not mortgaged	18.1	21.2	19.7	14.5	20.9	31.3	28.1	28.1	18.1	17.5	23.0	31.3	26.8	24.7	50.4	...
Less than 10 percent	10 063	56	360	3 313	2 126	28	86	86	48	228	8	40	125	970	1 847	62.3
10 to 14 percent	5 149	23	222	445	988	18	64	64	28	93	8	8	59	324	355	57.8
15 to 19 percent	1 736	18	80	463	500	6	17	17	12	56	—	13	11	250	192	62.5
20 to 24 percent	984	9	18	174	242	4	5	5	—	29	—	3	6	97	321	67.4
25 to 29 percent	607	6	27	44	168	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	12	90	217	68.4
30 to 34 percent	475	—	—	52	87	—	—	—	—	12	—	8	—	66	219	70.6
35 percent or more	341	—	—	29	41	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	29	199	69.7
Not computed	714	—	7	61	85	—	—	—	8	7	—	8	30	101	340	68.1
Median	57	—	6	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	13	4	56.8
Total persons	10—	11.4	10—	10—	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.9	10—	14.6	10.0	13.1	21.2	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	2 655	815	1 399	725	405	287	433	433	166	342	362	590	289	646	1 013	37.2
2 persons	2 361	409	246	343	347	158	298	298	130	264	187	191	57	373	861	56.3
3 persons	1 346	272	116	138	15	81	66	66	14	47	126	188	85	152	129	38.5
4 persons	1 094	97	455	130	28	27	36	36	5	5	37	161	76	68	6	30.4
5 persons	515	31	189	57	9	3	12	12	4	—	6	24	35	37	8	33.3
6 or more persons	348	6	109	57	6	9	2	2	7	26	—	13	34	8	5	35.4
Median	2.14	2.50	3.62	2.64	2.08	1.41	1.23	1.23	1.14	1.15	1.47	2.05	2.53	1.37	1.09	37.3
Total persons	19 998	2 238	5 007	2 260	944	458	672	672	267	452	564	1 307	747	993	1 133	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 986	803	1 390	693	372	287	418	418	160	273	345	590	289	628	941	36.3
1.01 or more persons per room	513	39	220	30	11	12	5	5	7	—	6	19	36	29	8	33.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	333	12	9	32	33	—	15	15	6	10	17	—	—	18	72	58.5
1.01 or more persons per room	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.9
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	7 692	777	1 258	675	303	287	426	426	139	307	350	563	282	617	976	36.6
15 to 19 percent	1 657	240	384	219	34	71	83	83	18	94	26	99	43	84	48	33.6
20 to 24 percent	1 275	134	308	102	46	38	114	114	34	64	40	99	64	79	55	33.1
25 to 29 percent	760	126	201	64	75	40	52	52	7	11	52	126	39	70	102	33.0
30 to 34 percent	428	56	171	68	30	30	30	30	12	6	57	58	37	79	83	34.6
35 to 49 percent	668	14	—	20	18	30	43	43	8	5	15	71	19	43	84	40.7
50 percent or more	947	56	80	58	—	16	20	20	5	26	58	69	19	49	172	39.6
Not computed	900	96	69	87	52	17	51	51	30	35	39	43	43	128	251	50.8
Median	22.2	18.8	18.4	18.7	23.0	23.2	19.6	19.6	23.6	17.1	28.3	23.7	23.2	27.1	36.5	...

Table A—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	4 925	1 154	82	222	154	365	331	3 771	12	163	107	1 231	2 258
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 859	1 150	78	222	154	365	331	3 709	12	163	107	1 218	2 209
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	66	4	4	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	13	49
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	4 210	969	51	172	123	314	309	3 241	2	86	86	1 046	2 021
2 or more	180	50	6	23	—	13	8	130	—	13	—	27	90
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	535	135	25	27	31	38	14	400	10	64	21	158	147
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 171	346	5	22	13	81	225	1 825	8	13	41	375	1 388
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 309	243	49	27	10	93	64	1 066	2	61	31	434	538
\$10,000 to \$12,499	464	125	12	22	34	39	18	339	2	26	15	179	117
\$12,500 to \$14,999	308	123	10	39	19	49	6	185	—	26	13	94	52
\$15,000 to \$19,999	341	185	6	72	39	68	—	156	—	29	7	55	65
\$20,000 to \$24,999	84	41	—	20	6	15	—	43	—	8	—	26	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	145	68	—	15	24	14	15	77	—	—	—	50	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999	39	14	—	5	9	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	25
\$50,000 or more	64	9	—	—	—	6	3	55	—	—	—	18	37
Median	\$5 985	\$9 750	\$9 015	\$15 054	\$15 109	\$10 545	\$4 098	\$5 245	\$4 375	\$10 721	\$7 083	\$7 617	\$4 390
Mean	\$8 673	\$11 288	\$9 268	\$14 888	\$17 043	\$11 609	\$6 341	\$7 873	\$5 701	\$10 422	\$7 352	\$9 525	\$6 825
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 570	769	51	167	83	270	198	2 801	2	78	81	940	1 700
With a mortgage	927	350	31	138	58	104	19	577	—	73	55	297	152
Less than \$200	309	76	6	6	12	47	5	233	—	6	13	145	69
\$200 to \$249	202	91	6	20	23	37	5	111	—	—	8	66	37
\$250 to \$299	134	64	10	37	4	6	7	70	—	12	6	18	34
\$300 to \$349	96	19	9	10	—	—	—	77	—	26	13	32	6
\$350 to \$399	109	57	—	38	11	8	—	52	—	24	8	20	—
\$400 to \$499	49	28	—	20	—	6	2	21	—	5	7	9	—
\$500 to \$599	21	15	—	7	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$600 to \$749	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$238	\$256	\$267	\$330	\$237	\$207	\$245	\$225	—	\$336	\$302	\$203	\$209
Not mortgaged	2 643	419	20	29	25	166	179	2 224	2	5	26	643	1 548
Less than \$50	159	54	6	—	—	33	15	105	—	—	—	21	84
\$50 to \$74	774	87	14	—	5	17	51	687	2	—	13	195	477
\$75 to \$99	981	141	—	12	10	67	52	840	—	—	13	254	573
\$100 to \$124	419	82	—	12	3	34	33	337	—	—	—	98	239
\$125 to \$149	162	50	—	—	7	15	28	112	—	5	—	32	75
\$150 to \$199	91	5	—	5	—	—	—	86	—	—	—	18	68
\$200 to \$249	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	15	17
\$250 or more	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	10	15
Median	\$85	\$87	\$57	\$105	\$94	\$87	\$86	\$85	\$63	\$138	\$75	\$85	\$84
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.2	20.7	19.7	26.8	16.5	15.3	29.2	23.7	10—	31.1	33.6	18.7	25.1
With a mortgage	31.5	25.8	34.7	28.5	18.3	18.2	50+	41.0	—	31.8	50+	33.8	50+
Not mortgaged	20.3	16.4	10—	10—	11.8	12.5	28.5	21.1	10—	12.5	13.4	14.1	24.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 519	248	5	10	13	69	151	1 271	—	13	35	271	952
Percent below poverty level	30.8	21.5	6.1	4.5	8.4	18.9	45.6	33.7	—	8.0	32.7	22.0	42.2
Renter-occupied housing units	2 655	986	158	298	130	264	136	1 669	187	191	57	373	861
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 519	921	158	295	124	215	129	1 598	187	191	57	360	803
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	136	65	—	3	6	49	7	71	—	—	—	13	58
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 202	455	65	109	50	163	68	747	64	51	32	159	441
2	362	62	12	27	5	18	—	300	25	41	—	76	158
3 and 4	268	46	16	16	7	7	—	222	27	36	5	49	105
5 to 9	182	82	22	18	12	19	11	100	15	27	5	21	32
10 to 49	244	105	—	37	7	48	13	139	8	29	—	40	62
50 or more	110	65	5	23	27	2	8	45	13	5	—	—	27
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	287	171	38	68	22	7	36	116	35	2	15	28	36
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 196	260	16	30	35	74	105	936	88	29	—	184	635
\$5,000 to \$9,999	711	285	76	95	35	51	28	426	60	85	29	85	167
\$10,000 to \$12,499	266	144	30	69	29	16	—	122	28	25	11	45	13
\$12,500 to \$14,999	118	32	2	19	—	11	—	86	11	38	7	19	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	257	179	34	68	18	59	—	78	—	6	10	33	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999	75	61	—	17	—	41	3	14	—	8	—	—	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	15	—	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	15	8	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$6 057	\$9 297	\$9 122	\$10 870	\$9 375	\$11 094	\$4 066	\$4 593	\$5 550	\$9 144	\$9 937	\$5 184	\$3 898
Mean	\$7 733	\$10 274	\$9 739	\$11 419	\$11 725	\$11 553	\$4 515	\$6 233	\$6 185	\$9 359	\$11 010	\$8 005	\$4 465
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 498	903	158	291	110	235	109	1 595	183	179	50	359	824
Less than \$100	396	72	—	3	5	40	24	324	—	11	—	71	242
\$100 to \$149	464	147	21	56	—	47	23	317	36	14	16	86	165
\$150 to \$199	533	216	53	55	50	40	18	317	48	85	10	63	111
\$200 to \$249	466	189	38	91	33	27	—	277	81	55	—	53	88
\$250 to \$299	202	112	20	61	10	15	6	90	12	5	—	42	31
\$300 to \$349	54	20	7	9	4	—	—	34	6	6	—	5	17
\$350 to \$399	36	8	—	—	8	—	—	28	—	—	15	—	13
\$400 to \$499	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	340	132	12	16	—	66	38	208	—	3	9	39	157
Median	\$166	\$186	\$199	\$212	\$200	\$147	\$108	\$156	\$203	\$190	\$159	\$160	\$121
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.3	21.7	27.9	19.9	25.0	14.5	24.9	33.3	41.1	23.6	19.9	30.9	39.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	977	220	16	21	34	57	92	757	63	21	—	149	524
Percent below poverty level	36.8	22.3	10.1	7.0	26.2	21.6	67.6	45.4	33.7	11.0	—	39.9	60.9

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 846	332	700	685	585	344	110	60	19	11	—	25 600	27 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	1 852	181	365	407	420	297	96	60	15	11	—	29 200	30 700
Married-couple families	74	—	16	31	6	13	8	—	—	—	—	28 800	31 900
15 to 24 years	365	28	35	39	114	106	33	10	—	—	—	37 100	35 400
25 to 34 years	508	20	72	82	148	116	39	25	6	—	—	34 900	35 600
35 to 44 years	662	76	167	216	107	41	16	19	9	11	—	24 200	27 500
45 to 64 years	243	57	75	39	45	21	—	6	—	—	—	16 500	21 300
65 years and over	175	45	34	44	39	13	—	—	—	—	—	21 000	21 800
Male householder, no wife present	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
15 to 24 years	40	7	21	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	17 200	20 800
25 to 34 years	24	—	—	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 400	27 300
35 to 44 years	74	12	13	28	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	23 600
45 to 64 years	31	26	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 300
65 years and over	819	106	301	234	126	34	14	—	4	—	—	20 100	22 200
Female householder, no husband present	24	—	17	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 800	21 000
15 to 24 years	116	—	34	37	33	8	4	—	—	—	—	26 300	27 600
25 to 34 years	100	7	31	20	32	10	—	—	—	—	—	25 000	26 500
35 to 44 years	274	23	88	123	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 000	21 600
45 to 64 years	305	76	131	54	14	16	10	—	4	—	—	14 800	19 400
65 years and over	48.8	64.4	54.8	51.4	39.6	38.2	36.5	42.9	49.4	47.5	—	...	...
Median age													
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	216	9	29	44	67	54	3	10	—	—	—	32 700	33 200
1975 to 1978	643	26	114	108	176	140	47	21	11	—	—	34 300	34 500
1970 to 1974	637	45	116	198	154	63	29	18	8	6	—	28 400	31 000
1960 to 1969	657	91	173	149	138	71	28	7	—	—	—	22 200	25 400
1959 or earlier	693	161	268	186	50	16	3	4	—	5	—	16 000	18 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	83	51	7	20	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	14 800
4 rooms	389	121	146	80	31	5	—	6	—	—	—	15 500	17 200
5 rooms	966	109	335	277	155	77	9	4	—	—	—	21 200	23 000
6 rooms	923	51	141	210	312	165	29	10	—	5	—	31 600	31 100
7 rooms	300	—	45	66	59	61	49	20	—	—	—	36 900	37 200
8 or more rooms	185	—	26	32	23	36	23	20	19	6	—	43 400	47 700
Median	5.5	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.8	7.0	8.2	7.6	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	123	34	45	27	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 000	18 500
2	743	187	303	142	81	17	7	6	—	—	—	16 600	18 500
3	728	93	311	457	441	292	85	35	9	5	—	30 100	30 900
4	207	18	23	50	39	35	18	8	10	6	—	33 500	38 300
5 or more	45	—	18	9	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	28 800	31 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	432	—	45	40	149	140	32	15	11	—	—	38 700	39 300
1970 to 1974	632	21	91	170	168	97	37	34	8	6	—	32 000	35 100
1960 to 1969	613	50	112	149	177	87	31	7	—	—	—	29 300	29 100
1950 to 1959	526	93	175	186	51	10	2	4	—	5	—	18 800	20 500
1940 to 1949	249	56	140	40	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	14 400	16 100
1939 or earlier	394	112	137	100	33	4	8	—	—	—	—	14 700	17 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	456	140	157	84	47	22	2	4	—	—	—	16 400	18 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	443	105	169	69	65	25	—	10	—	—	—	15 400	19 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499	280	18	87	74	60	29	4	4	4	—	—	23 100	27 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999	239	28	54	55	49	28	16	—	9	—	—	28 200	29 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	577	25	92	155	192	85	16	12	—	—	—	30 600	30 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	380	16	62	116	90	71	12	13	—	—	—	29 700	30 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	354	—	58	103	65	77	43	8	—	—	—	33 800	34 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	103	—	21	25	17	7	12	4	6	11	—	32 100	46 400
\$50,000 or more	14	—	—	4	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	58 000	51 100
Median	\$15 039	\$6 032	\$10 690	\$16 779	\$16 596	\$19 150	\$26 136	\$20 000	\$14 028	\$40 906	—	...	...
Mean	\$15 571	\$7 501	\$12 494	\$17 240	\$16 689	\$19 079	\$24 885	\$21 719	\$23 297	\$41 720	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 760	62	306	478	488	271	89	40	15	11	—	30 600	32 100
Less than 15 percent	488	14	119	170	117	17	23	17	6	5	—	26 900	29 500
15 to 19 percent	443	9	75	119	136	73	24	7	—	—	—	31 400	31 700
20 to 24 percent	333	—	61	114	88	40	19	—	5	6	—	29 100	32 800
25 to 29 percent	173	7	—	19	58	60	19	6	4	—	—	40 300	40 700
30 to 34 percent	85	—	8	14	30	29	4	—	—	—	—	36 000	35 600
35 percent or more	214	32	36	25	59	52	—	10	—	—	—	31 900	30 200
Not computed	24	—	7	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 500	22 600
Median	19.3	35.6	17.0	17.5	19.7	25.5	19.5	17.1	21.5	20.4	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 086	270	394	207	97	73	21	20	4	—	—	16 800	20 600
Less than 10 percent	315	33	97	103	14	52	16	—	—	—	—	21 500	25 200
10 to 14 percent	165	43	57	11	44	4	2	—	4	—	—	14 700	21 400
15 to 19 percent	155	61	40	30	8	—	—	16	—	—	—	12 800	19 600
20 to 24 percent	111	30	53	7	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	15 400	18 300
25 to 29 percent	77	33	17	13	9	—	—	4	—	—	—	14 600	19 500
30 to 34 percent	46	10	28	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	15 800	16 800
35 percent or more	170	52	79	32	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 300	15 000
Not computed	47	8	23	5	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	16 700	20 700
Median	16.3	19.5	18.9	10—	13.5	10—	10—	18.1	12.5	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 793	306	673	685	585	344	110	60	19	11	—	26 000	28 000
1.01 or more persons per room	380	40	81	157	64	31	—	7	—	—	—	24 600	25 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	26	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 100	10 700
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	2 838	324	700	685	585	344	110	60	19	11	—	25 700	27 700
Central heating system	1 795	79	378	412	471	305	84	45	15	6	—	30 600	31 400
Air conditioning	1 241	57	194	279	325	227	95	34	19	11	—	32 400	34 200
Central system	436	14	45	91	69	118	44	34	15	6	—	39 800	40 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level	510	150	191	79	57	27	2	4	—	—	—	16 500	18 700
Percent below poverty level	17.9	45.2	27.3	11.5	9.7	7.8	1.8	6.7	—	—	—	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 063	623	768	652	541	252	44	7	8	-	168	155
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	991	109	263	235	202	114	20	-	8	-	40	174
15 to 24 years.....	185	24	48	13	82	11	7	-	-	-	-	206
25 to 34 years.....	299	2	59	117	44	65	-	-	-	-	12	187
35 to 44 years.....	139	15	48	36	6	14	5	-	-	-	15	149
45 to 64 years.....	263	35	78	48	49	24	8	-	8	-	13	156
65 years and over.....	105	33	30	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	123
Male householder, no wife present	537	132	152	89	100	48	-	-	-	-	16	141
15 to 24 years.....	48	-	11	19	7	11	-	-	-	-	-	191
25 to 34 years.....	172	20	21	46	42	37	-	-	-	-	6	195
35 to 44 years.....	35	10	8	5	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	139
45 to 64 years.....	175	60	87	5	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	114
65 years and over.....	107	42	25	14	16	-	-	-	-	-	10	119
Female householder, no husband present	1 535	382	353	328	239	90	24	7	-	-	112	147
15 to 24 years.....	181	25	24	47	34	27	-	-	-	-	24	174
25 to 34 years.....	404	87	66	117	82	25	9	-	-	-	18	168
35 to 44 years.....	163	19	30	31	60	20	-	-	-	-	3	200
45 to 64 years.....	413	97	102	97	43	18	15	7	-	-	34	146
65 years and over.....	374	154	131	36	20	-	-	-	-	-	33	104
Median age	40.7	59.6	49.7	33.9	33.6	30.8	50.6	62.5	52.5	-	54.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	930	149	172	191	186	143	15	-	8	-	66	176
1975 to 1978.....	1 066	209	287	252	210	72	9	-	-	-	27	157
1970 to 1974.....	434	100	106	95	80	31	7	7	-	-	8	164
1960 to 1969.....	290	45	115	47	40	-	13	-	-	-	30	136
1959 or earlier.....	343	120	88	67	25	6	-	-	-	-	37	126
ROOMS												
1 room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms.....	172	107	45	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93
3 rooms.....	564	156	210	112	50	18	7	-	-	-	11	125
4 rooms.....	1 306	208	323	354	245	81	5	-	-	-	90	160
5 rooms.....	602	60	140	119	148	77	8	7	-	-	43	178
6 rooms.....	345	76	50	47	76	48	24	-	-	-	24	188
7 or more rooms.....	74	16	-	-	22	28	-	-	8	-	-	224
Median	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.6	5.0	8.0	-	4.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	3 063	623	768	652	541	252	44	7	8	-	168	155
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 740	456	681	625	526	247	44	7	8	-	146	164
0.50 or less.....	1 317	286	370	240	263	84	-	-	-	-	74	146
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 008	135	200	271	187	105	29	7	8	-	66	174
1.01 to 1.50.....	300	35	80	71	65	49	-	-	-	-	-	167
1.51 or more.....	115	-	31	43	11	9	15	-	-	-	6	176
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	323	167	87	27	15	5	-	-	-	-	22	96
0.50 or less.....	152	90	39	9	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	95
0.51 to 1.00.....	88	38	26	13	6	-	-	-	-	-	5	102
1.01 to 1.50.....	57	20	22	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	102
1.51 or more.....	26	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	91
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 341	432	364	178	149	77	16	7	8	-	110	122
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 149	295	325	178	143	77	16	7	8	-	100	132
1.01 or more persons per room.....	204	23	45	56	31	36	7	-	-	-	6	172
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	192	137	39	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	10	77
1.01 or more persons per room.....	51	34	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	66
BEDROOMS												
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.....	819	267	263	150	80	28	7	-	-	-	24	124
2.....	1 554	238	358	401	343	112	5	-	-	-	97	166
3.....	551	82	131	93	93	75	15	7	8	-	47	174
4.....	134	31	16	8	25	37	17	-	-	-	-	216
5 or more.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 733	299	448	370	308	150	37	7	8	-	106	162
2.....	360	77	132	96	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	141
3 and 4.....	320	115	79	54	30	35	-	-	-	-	7	119
5 to 9.....	303	54	60	75	87	8	7	-	-	-	12	171
10 to 49.....	222	48	43	40	46	23	-	-	-	-	22	161
50 or more.....	65	16	-	12	10	16	-	-	-	-	11	168
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	60	14	6	5	5	20	-	-	-	-	10	207
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	334	97	46	61	43	26	8	-	-	-	53	149
1970 to 1974.....	338	95	38	56	94	45	-	-	-	-	10	192
1960 to 1969.....	520	87	93	139	82	88	16	-	-	-	15	175
1950 to 1959.....	742	63	220	224	146	48	5	-	-	-	36	163
1940 to 1949.....	387	54	143	87	66	26	-	-	-	-	11	148
1939 or earlier.....	742	227	228	85	110	19	15	7	8	-	43	124
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	3 057	623	762	652	541	252	44	7	8	-	168	156
4 or more.....	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105
With elevator.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	652	177	223	160	64	20	8	-	-	-	...	141
15 to 19 percent.....	429	73	125	67	84	60	20	-	-	-	...	157
20 to 24 percent.....	321	59	77	65	72	48	-	-	-	-	...	168
25 to 29 percent.....	300	82	22	76	87	33	-	-	-	-	...	191
30 to 34 percent.....	197	44	14	81	41	17	-	-	-	-	...	175
35 to 49 percent.....	355	99	91	83	63	19	-	-	-	-	...	142
50 percent or more.....	607	76	201	120	130	49	16	7	8	-	...	160
Not computed.....	202	13	15	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	...	103
Median	25.5	24.7	21.9	27.2	27.9	24.5	18.5	50+	50+	-	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 022	590	768	644	541	252	44	7	8	-	168	157
Central heating system.....	1 123	213	164	234	234	170	24	-	8	-	76	182
Air conditioning	808	106	103	134	218	144	16	-	8	-	79	204
Central system.....	522	78	52	102	146	70	16	-	-	-	58	200

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units	3 525	581	534	370	297	670	482	429	118	44	14 836	15 770	658
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 291	131	270	202	215	510	417	400	107	39	17 945	19 117	206
15 to 24 years	105	—	7	20	7	44	13	8	6	—	16 713	17 352	7
25 to 34 years	467	4	22	26	88	106	99	118	4	—	19 219	19 543	26
35 to 44 years	605	42	22	47	38	158	162	98	25	13	19 874	20 453	59
45 to 64 years	787	10	117	59	65	169	108	161	72	26	19 067	21 607	22
65 years and over	327	75	102	50	17	33	35	15	—	—	9 297	10 607	92
Male householder, no wife present	237	104	22	30	13	28	19	11	5	5	7 656	11 972	94
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	12 005	—
25 to 34 years	47	—	6	7	13	14	—	7	—	—	14 519	16 468	6
35 to 44 years	34	10	—	5	—	14	5	—	—	—	17 857	12 123	10
45 to 64 years	88	32	16	12	—	—	14	4	5	5	8 750	15 497	40
65 years and over	62	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 480	3 475	38
Female householder, no husband present	997	346	242	138	69	132	46	18	6	—	7 909	8 982	358
15 to 24 years	28	10	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 556	7 501	21
25 to 34 years	165	40	38	33	17	12	16	3	6	—	10 341	10 614	40
35 to 44 years	124	19	14	31	20	25	10	5	—	—	12 339	12 248	19
45 to 64 years	297	68	96	33	18	63	15	4	—	—	9 395	10 175	89
65 years and over	383	209	94	23	14	32	5	6	—	—	4 629	6 405	189
Median age	48.5	67.2	61.4	44.2	37.7	42.1	39.7	42.2	49.7	51.3	...	...	63.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	292	22	23	39	28	89	55	19	12	5	16 441	17 768	35
1975 to 1978	819	50	79	95	51	193	133	185	20	13	18 319	18 974	75
1970 to 1974	765	90	65	92	103	181	118	84	32	—	15 797	16 510	103
1960 to 1969	779	144	127	46	66	102	150	96	31	17	15 319	16 726	170
1959 or earlier	870	275	240	98	49	105	26	45	23	9	7 590	10 576	275
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 439	545	517	367	289	663	472	429	113	44	15 010	15 902	626
1.01 or more persons per room	470	33	37	54	23	78	100	119	21	5	20 532	20 206	86
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	86	36	17	3	8	7	10	—	5	—	7 727	10 494	32
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	21 250	20 638	—
Heating equipment	3 517	573	534	370	297	670	482	429	118	44	14 870	15 797	650
Central heating system	2 180	237	240	242	212	476	327	324	98	24	16 472	17 458	277
Air conditioning	1 487	61	177	139	139	293	280	276	92	30	18 769	19 889	84
Central system	492	—	32	51	50	106	77	139	32	5	20 302	21 397	5
Vehicles available	3 128	373	428	341	292	646	473	418	118	39	15 900	16 827	458
1	1 160	263	272	163	138	171	106	44	3	—	10 690	11 040	313
2 or more	1 968	110	156	178	154	475	367	374	115	39	19 033	20 238	145
House heating fuel	3 517	573	534	370	297	670	482	429	118	44	14 870	15 797	650
Utility gas	800	160	136	77	79	161	73	83	27	4	13 354	14 169	163
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	318	64	59	56	29	24	43	43	—	—	11 607	13 822	52
Electricity	1 474	126	159	136	142	361	253	194	79	24	17 052	18 192	164
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	730	151	149	74	47	99	107	80	12	11	12 196	14 573	190
Other	195	72	31	27	—	25	6	29	—	5	8 854	12 172	81
Median rooms	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 846	456	443	280	239	577	380	354	103	14	15 039	15 571	510
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 760	122	144	201	171	428	326	271	92	5	17 652	18 436	158
Less than \$200	412	47	68	65	54	52	102	24	—	—	13 704	14 610	58
\$200 to \$249	371	37	34	59	48	98	29	50	16	—	15 280	16 768	57
\$250 to \$299	293	20	18	27	30	85	73	24	16	—	18 255	18 055	15
\$300 to \$349	248	—	4	26	18	75	51	56	18	—	20 089	21 380	—
\$350 to \$399	156	—	9	11	12	66	22	26	10	—	18 780	20 272	5
\$400 to \$499	163	7	—	8	9	47	22	58	12	—	21 544	21 910	7
\$500 to \$599	96	4	11	5	—	5	22	30	14	5	25 083	25 085	9
\$600 to \$749	15	7	—	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	22 750	14 956	7
\$750 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	40 906	41 375	—
Median	\$267	\$219	\$206	\$230	\$233	\$288	\$272	\$333	\$339	\$550	...	...	\$218
Not mortgaged	1 086	334	299	79	68	149	54	83	11	9	7 917	10 927	352
Less than \$50	41	16	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 203	6 370	16
\$50 to \$74	183	128	38	6	—	4	2	—	5	—	3 552	5 536	108
\$75 to \$99	248	62	95	12	23	29	15	12	—	—	6 802	9 429	67
\$100 to \$124	229	64	49	17	14	31	16	32	2	4	10 221	13 222	85
\$125 to \$149	185	24	63	3	22	39	21	4	4	—	11 719	12 688	24
\$150 to \$199	144	34	32	15	8	22	—	28	—	5	11 000	13 845	46
\$200 to \$249	48	6	6	12	—	24	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 185	6
\$250 or more	8	—	—	—	1	—	—	7	—	—	30 384	31 523	—
Median	\$108	\$84	\$100	\$118	\$120	\$132	\$116	\$123	\$106	\$155	...	...	\$94
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 760	122	144	201	171	428	326	271	92	5	17 652	18 436	158
Less than 15 percent	488	—	5	8	31	77	153	135	74	5	24 085	25 907	5
15 to 19 percent	443	—	17	34	59	110	116	95	12	—	20 049	20 096	6
20 to 24 percent	333	—	33	71	28	144	13	38	6	—	16 268	16 508	11
25 to 29 percent	173	—	12	28	28	58	44	3	—	—	16 156	16 697	7
30 to 34 percent	85	—	8	27	16	34	—	—	—	—	13 672	13 740	—
35 percent or more	214	98	69	33	9	5	—	—	—	—	5 643	6 302	105
Not computed	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	24
Median	19.3	50+	33.1	24.1	19.6	20.9	15.4	15.0	11.2	12.5	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 086	334	299	79	68	149	54	83	11	9	7 917	10 927	352
Less than 10 percent	315	—	29	27	23	86	54	76	11	9	19 493	21 472	—
10 to 14 percent	165	7	47	17	36	51	—	7	—	—	13 299	12 861	13
15 to 19 percent	155	10	117	8	8	12	—	—	—	—	7 574	8 214	23
20 to 24 percent	111	42	48	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 125	6 404	40
25 to 29 percent	77	34	36	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	5 402	5 566	35
30 to 34 percent	46	30	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 079	3 531	30
35 percent or more	170	164	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 388	164
Not computed	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	47
Median	16.3	36.9	18.1	13.7	11.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	36.1

Table A — 28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	3 283	1 206	898	330	223	316	195	90	10	15	7 321	9 089	1 401
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 073	130	303	95	118	184	145	81	10	7	12 680	13 752	248
15 to 24 years	190	20	64	23	19	51	13	—	—	—	11 196	11 217	50
25 to 34 years	326	23	89	36	33	96	33	16	—	—	13 636	13 565	67
35 to 44 years	149	6	26	15	22	12	27	36	5	—	18 646	18 662	26
45 to 64 years	299	32	80	13	44	25	72	21	5	7	13 892	15 402	55
65 years and over	109	49	44	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	5 764	7 493	50
Male householder, no wife present	581	242	160	70	35	46	19	9	—	—	6 956	7 659	244
15 to 24 years	58	—	34	11	6	7	—	—	—	—	9 432	10 391	11
25 to 34 years	178	14	65	16	22	33	19	9	—	—	11 563	12 013	21
35 to 44 years	47	14	26	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7 937	7 894	14
45 to 64 years	187	117	21	43	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 173	5 478	117
65 years and over	111	97	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 005	2 825	81
Female householder, no husband present	1 629	834	435	165	70	86	31	—	—	8	4 885	6 528	909
15 to 24 years	191	114	55	10	6	6	—	—	—	—	3 348	4 590	120
25 to 34 years	412	135	121	78	50	18	10	—	—	—	7 113	7 650	181
35 to 44 years	171	68	42	30	14	—	17	—	—	—	6 287	7 718	104
45 to 64 years	452	203	162	34	—	41	4	—	—	8	5 810	7 969	233
65 years and over	403	314	55	13	—	21	—	—	—	—	3 306	4 179	271
Median age	41.6	58.0	36.7	34.4	32.5	30.7	38.5	41.4	45.0	62.5	...	...	50.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	992	392	304	82	78	89	38	9	—	—	6 548	7 581	524
1975 to 1978	1 137	376	306	127	96	140	59	33	—	—	7 850	9 117	467
1970 to 1974	453	140	106	68	13	44	48	22	5	7	9 313	11 675	149
1960 to 1969	310	88	80	41	18	18	38	14	5	8	8 917	12 648	84
1959 or earlier	391	210	102	12	18	25	12	12	—	—	4 673	7 019	177
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 911	1 023	783	300	206	310	181	83	10	15	7 593	9 383	1 184
0.50 or less	1 379	642	398	120	61	108	16	34	—	—	5 499	7 009	582
0.51 to 1.00	1 102	283	283	131	98	135	137	30	5	—	9 740	10 819	398
1.01 to 1.50	315	61	81	42	38	61	10	10	5	7	10 923	12 473	131
1.51 or more	115	37	21	7	9	6	18	9	—	8	9 917	15 604	73
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	372	183	115	30	17	6	14	7	—	—	5 150	6 795	217
0.50 or less	173	115	49	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 417	4 162	111
0.51 to 1.00	104	41	34	7	10	6	6	—	—	—	7 500	8 325	47
1.01 to 1.50	65	19	22	12	7	—	5	—	—	—	7 250	8 377	41
1.51 or more	30	8	10	2	—	—	3	7	—	—	6 750	13 252	18
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	3 242	1 182	881	330	223	316	195	90	10	15	7 340	9 148	1 383
Central heating system	1 158	344	323	127	71	162	115	9	—	7	8 581	9 933	439
Air conditioning	830	200	242	94	59	125	101	9	—	—	9 363	10 365	299
Central system	537	169	148	54	26	83	48	9	—	—	7 623	9 380	221
Vehicles available	1 707	234	509	255	162	248	184	90	10	15	11 083	12 629	389
1	1 172	201	409	176	151	127	63	45	—	—	9 701	10 500	332
2 or more	535	33	100	79	11	121	121	45	10	15	16 567	17 293	57
House heating fuel	3 242	1 182	881	330	223	316	195	90	10	15	7 340	9 148	1 383
Utility gas	1 018	341	252	104	125	115	44	32	5	—	8 142	9 386	397
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	169	48	44	23	11	14	8	21	—	—	9 330	11 447	42
Electricity	775	234	250	83	21	101	77	9	—	—	7 938	9 315	327
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	752	238	227	84	38	76	55	14	5	15	8 048	10 387	270
Other	528	321	108	36	28	10	11	14	—	—	4 213	5 945	347
Median rooms	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
3 063	1 145	833	307	194	295	185	79	10	15	7 201	9 030	1 341	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 998	900	517	186	88	140	99	43	10	15	5 859	8 221	1 013
\$100 to \$149	582	91	199	66	68	101	47	10	—	—	10 038	10 822	151
\$150 to \$199	251	43	63	50	28	34	23	10	—	—	10 975	11 493	60
\$200 to \$249	39	—	11	5	—	14	—	9	—	—	15 972	16 369	—
\$250 to \$299	25	7	—	—	10	—	8	—	—	—	13 875	13 400	7
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	168	104	43	—	—	6	8	7	—	—	3 718	6 398	110
Median	\$78	\$60	\$84	\$87	\$103	\$101	\$94	\$69	\$90	\$91	...	...	\$63
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	623	408	104	36	12	28	17	18	—	—	4 003	5 909	432
\$100 to \$149	768	321	197	91	40	72	40	—	—	7	6 486	8 101	364
\$150 to \$199	652	152	252	76	47	59	29	32	5	—	8 289	10 035	178
\$200 to \$249	541	112	169	98	37	70	37	13	5	—	9 702	10 469	149
\$250 to \$299	252	34	51	6	58	55	39	9	—	—	14 009	13 171	77
\$300 to \$349	44	7	9	—	—	5	15	—	—	—	20 167	24 099	16
\$350 to \$399	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 700	7
\$400 to \$499	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 340	8
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	168	104	43	—	—	6	8	7	—	—	3 718	6 398	110
Median	\$155	\$116	\$173	\$165	\$197	\$192	\$202	\$176	\$207	\$303	...	...	\$122
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	652	—	73	93	87	174	128	72	10	15	16 448	18 460	42
15 to 19 percent	429	55	120	78	35	92	49	—	—	—	11 266	11 889	69
20 to 24 percent	321	39	130	90	39	23	—	—	—	—	9 528	9 262	77
25 to 29 percent	300	82	145	40	33	—	—	—	—	—	8 281	7 670	99
30 to 34 percent	197	58	133	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 332	6 279	89
35 to 49 percent	355	222	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 353	4 332	237
50 percent or more	607	551	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 303	584
Not computed	202	138	43	—	—	6	8	7	—	—	2 628	5 321	144
Median	25.5	50+	27.5	18.9	16.4	13.5	11.3	10—	10—	10—	...	...	49.2

Table A—29. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 760	412	371	293	248	156	163	96	15	6	267
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	99	41	27	17	—	14	—	—	—	—	216
2 persons	300	103	76	19	39	31	16	16	—	—	231
3 persons	413	67	89	89	53	13	57	38	7	—	278
4 persons	443	97	73	88	60	61	41	18	5	—	279
5 persons	164	9	21	48	32	18	16	11	3	6	306
6 persons	147	26	38	20	40	13	10	—	—	—	274
7 persons	83	30	25	5	8	—	7	8	—	—	223
8 or more persons	111	39	22	7	16	6	16	5	—	—	238
Median	3.65	3.43	3.43	3.74	4.03	3.83	3.71	3.34	3.60	5.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	1 333	241	247	221	231	132	144	96	15	6	290
15 to 24 years	65	9	7	16	5	10	18	—	—	—	305
25 to 34 years	328	22	57	36	75	42	75	16	5	—	333
35 to 44 years	422	75	58	104	65	54	14	42	10	—	288
45 to 64 years	409	91	97	60	82	26	15	32	—	6	264
65 years and over	109	44	28	5	4	—	22	6	—	—	219
Male householder, no wife present	78	19	16	19	12	12	—	—	—	—	261
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years	20	8	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	308
35 to 44 years	24	—	8	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	270
45 to 64 years	28	11	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	219
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	349	152	108	53	5	12	19	—	—	—	210
15 to 24 years	18	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	209
25 to 34 years	70	29	22	14	—	—	5	—	—	—	214
35 to 44 years	81	14	25	18	5	5	14	—	—	—	254
45 to 64 years	125	73	41	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	188
65 years and over	55	29	9	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	196
Median age	41.2	49.7	44.4	39.6	39.1	37.7	33.5	42.2	39.2	47.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	166	17	40	21	10	47	15	6	10	—	325
1975 to 1978	509	53	55	98	90	62	99	47	5	—	327
1970 to 1974	501	103	140	99	89	33	23	8	—	6	254
1960 to 1969	460	179	120	69	50	6	18	18	—	—	221
1959 or earlier	124	60	16	6	9	8	8	17	—	—	206
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	25	5	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	538
4 rooms	140	52	43	15	20	4	—	6	—	—	221
5 rooms	650	209	179	108	72	33	42	—	7	—	232
6 rooms	604	113	117	127	86	59	68	34	—	—	278
7 rooms	229	33	18	38	43	60	8	21	8	—	330
8 or more rooms	112	—	14	5	27	—	45	15	—	6	414
Median	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.6	8.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	358	33	25	64	54	82	63	27	10	—	352
1970 to 1974	503	52	137	114	97	36	47	14	—	6	277
1960 to 1969	478	170	95	78	44	20	28	38	5	—	236
1950 to 1959	219	75	63	10	27	12	15	17	—	—	227
1940 to 1949	73	46	9	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	178
1939 or earlier	129	36	42	22	13	6	10	—	—	—	234
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	62	14	34	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	225
\$10,000 to \$19,999	306	163	62	45	18	6	12	—	—	—	196
\$20,000 to \$29,999	478	99	162	73	79	18	27	20	—	—	243
\$30,000 to \$39,999	488	129	75	88	96	51	41	8	—	—	273
\$40,000 to \$49,999	271	—	25	45	19	71	63	41	7	—	383
\$50,000 to \$59,999	89	—	8	32	18	7	16	—	8	—	313
\$60,000 to \$79,999	40	7	—	—	5	3	4	21	—	—	505
\$80,000 to \$99,999	15	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	331
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	750+
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$30 600	\$21 600	\$25 800	\$31 600	\$32 800	\$40 300	\$40 200	\$46 600	\$50 800	\$137 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	488	222	120	62	50	15	8	11	—	—	209
15 to 19 percent	443	74	109	88	67	43	54	8	—	—	272
20 to 24 percent	333	56	60	64	75	29	13	30	—	6	289
25 to 29 percent	173	5	18	31	22	37	30	22	8	—	364
30 to 34 percent	85	—	8	10	21	12	34	—	—	—	365
35 percent or more	214	50	44	38	13	20	17	25	7	—	267
Not computed	24	5	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	229
Median	19.3	14.1	17.7	19.8	20.5	23.4	25.5	24.8	29.7	22.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	1 760	412	371	293	248	156	163	96	15	6	267
Steam or hot water system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	408	44	78	63	66	40	64	44	3	6	314
Other built-in electric units	692	98	169	129	97	98	76	13	12	—	281
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	181	48	58	37	9	12	7	10	—	—	237
Other means	479	222	66	64	76	6	16	29	—	—	213
Air conditioning	921	171	171	127	138	91	123	86	8	6	297
Central system	291	5	42	29	39	35	90	37	8	6	394
1 or more individual room units	630	166	129	98	99	56	33	49	—	—	260
House heating fuel	1 760	412	371	293	248	156	163	96	15	6	267
Utility gas	391	108	99	72	38	10	39	25	—	—	244
Battled, tank, or LP gas	99	25	48	—	22	—	—	4	—	—	226
Electricity	999	152	197	182	139	138	118	52	15	6	291
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	210	95	27	33	28	6	6	15	—	—	219
Other	61	32	—	6	21	2	—	—	—	—	196

Table A—30. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA									
	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 086	41	183	248	229	185	144	48	8
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person -----	272	27	91	74	25	37	18	—	81
2 persons -----	287	—	38	70	87	61	11	12	110
3 persons -----	212	—	20	48	43	38	50	13	122
4 persons -----	110	14	10	27	19	8	22	10	105
5 persons -----	78	—	12	17	9	16	18	6	127
6 persons -----	65	—	12	6	19	13	10	—	119
7 persons -----	35	—	—	—	27	3	5	—	116
8 or more persons -----	27	—	—	6	—	4	10	7	167
Median -----	2.44	1.26	1.51	2.21	2.56	2.41	3.36	3.42	2.00
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Married-couple families -----	519	9	20	128	137	115	74	36	—
15 to 24 years -----	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	119
25 to 34 years -----	37	9	—	10	18	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years -----	86	—	—	23	16	18	22	7	99
45 to 64 years -----	253	—	20	60	60	54	42	17	131
65 years and over -----	134	—	—	35	43	34	10	12	119
Male householder, no wife present -----	97	7	37	12	17	17	—	—	7
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84
25 to 34 years -----	20	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139
45 to 64 years -----	46	7	5	7	17	10	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	31	—	26	5	—	—	—	—	106
Female householder, no husband present -----	470	25	126	108	75	53	70	12	1
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	94
25 to 34 years -----	46	—	—	13	—	16	11	6	88
35 to 44 years -----	19	—	12	—	7	—	—	—	141
45 to 64 years -----	149	16	14	24	36	23	30	6	70
65 years and over -----	250	9	100	65	32	14	29	—	114
Median age -----	60.6	61.8	68.3	62.0	57.5	51.6	57.0	52.0	81
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1979 to March 1980 -----	50	—	12	10	—	20	8	—	129
1975 to 1978 -----	134	9	—	30	41	7	21	19	117
1970 to 1974 -----	136	—	11	39	23	48	15	—	120
1960 to 1969 -----	197	7	42	49	22	40	37	—	101
1959 or earlier -----	569	25	118	120	143	70	63	29	104
ROOMS									
1 to 3 rooms -----	58	—	27	7	10	7	—	—	82
4 rooms -----	249	27	36	92	42	23	19	10	92
5 rooms -----	316	14	70	73	26	76	51	6	101
6 rooms -----	319	—	50	54	96	58	48	13	114
7 rooms -----	71	—	—	22	34	5	9	—	110
8 or more rooms -----	73	—	—	—	21	16	17	19	149
Median -----	5.2	4.3	4.9	4.8	5.9	5.3	5.5	6.1	2.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1975 to March 1980 -----	74	—	12	14	29	15	4	—	109
1970 to 1974 -----	129	—	7	33	23	36	17	13	126
1960 to 1969 -----	135	7	17	29	10	30	36	6	129
1950 to 1949 -----	307	14	30	64	96	39	51	13	112
1940 to 1939 -----	176	11	32	44	50	26	—	6	100
1939 or earlier -----	265	9	85	64	21	39	36	10	90
VALUE									
Less than \$10,000 -----	270	25	92	54	33	58	8	—	83
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	394	5	71	107	95	32	49	28	104
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	207	11	10	44	61	38	37	6	116
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	97	—	—	24	12	27	27	7	137
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	73	—	10	10	22	22	9	—	119
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	21	—	—	9	2	4	5	—	119
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	20	—	—	—	—	4	9	7	183
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	113
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$16 800	\$10000—	\$10000—	\$15 400	\$18 500	\$20 300	\$21 400	\$18 300	\$18 900
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Less than 10 percent -----	315	25	30	91	85	51	33	—	103
10 to 14 percent -----	165	7	25	22	31	39	17	17	123
15 to 19 percent -----	155	—	10	66	35	24	13	7	101
20 to 24 percent -----	111	—	35	14	14	16	26	6	112
25 to 29 percent -----	77	—	17	12	5	15	21	6	132
30 to 34 percent -----	46	—	23	7	—	16	—	—	75
35 percent or more -----	170	9	43	36	28	24	18	12	98
Not computed -----	47	—	—	—	31	—	16	—	119
Median -----	16.3	10—	23.8	15.8	12.3	15.5	20.2	20.0	12.9
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Heating equipment -----	1 078	41	183	248	229	177	144	48	8
Steam or hot water system -----	17	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	107
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	254	—	16	67	60	38	43	29	146
Other built-in electric units -----	150	—	18	38	34	39	21	—	118
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	93	—	7	36	6	12	26	6	114
Other means -----	564	41	142	107	129	78	54	13	115
Air conditioning -----	320	—	15	61	75	95	49	24	1
Central system -----	145	—	6	25	32	31	26	24	127
1 or more individual room units -----	175	—	9	36	43	64	23	—	133
House heating fuel -----	1 078	41	183	248	229	177	144	48	8
Utility gas -----	320	9	40	60	107	25	53	25	112
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	103	—	6	28	23	28	11	—	119
Electricity -----	265	—	27	67	53	69	36	13	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	308	20	65	86	28	55	44	10	95
Other -----	82	12	45	7	18	—	—	—	66

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	3 525	521	832	751	963	458	3 283	344	351	538	1 195	855
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 291	393	603	534	587	174	1 073	111	129	193	385	255
15 to 24 years	105	40	21	13	20	11	190	35	37	56	48	14
25 to 34 years	467	150	196	80	32	9	326	45	54	59	118	50
35 to 44 years	605	123	181	189	81	31	149	10	—	29	82	28
45 to 64 years	787	67	158	181	323	58	299	21	27	43	79	129
65 years and over	327	13	47	71	131	65	109	—	11	6	58	34
Male householder, no wife present	237	30	63	38	40	66	581	43	94	62	187	195
15 to 24 years	6	—	6	—	—	—	58	5	22	12	13	6
25 to 34 years	47	12	14	8	7	6	178	16	31	30	62	39
35 to 44 years	34	6	15	13	—	—	47	—	6	—	13	28
45 to 64 years	88	12	28	17	3	28	187	17	22	20	63	65
65 years and over	62	—	—	—	30	32	111	5	13	—	36	57
Female householder, no husband present	997	98	166	179	336	218	1 629	190	128	283	623	405
15 to 24 years	28	7	4	11	6	—	191	82	24	52	27	6
25 to 34 years	165	28	61	34	25	17	412	67	40	94	165	46
35 to 44 years	124	52	25	17	30	—	171	18	3	22	72	56
45 to 64 years	297	4	57	50	137	49	452	—	12	87	188	165
65 years and over	383	7	19	67	138	152	403	23	49	28	171	132
Median age	48.5	35.9	40.0	46.0	59.0	67.1	41.6	27.5	32.5	32.9	44.8	57.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	292	123	66	42	36	25	992	252	113	161	267	199
1975 to 1978	819	398	194	97	113	17	1 137	92	180	222	429	214
1970 to 1974	765	—	572	97	63	33	453	—	58	104	175	116
1960 to 1969	779	—	—	515	162	102	310	—	—	51	151	108
1959 or earlier	870	—	—	—	589	281	391	—	—	—	173	218
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	35	—	8	20	7	—	182	21	—	24	44	93
3 rooms	91	—	12	24	21	34	569	39	79	88	194	169
4 rooms	552	31	95	71	248	107	1 389	165	156	216	594	258
5 rooms	1 210	206	248	268	325	163	692	89	60	138	209	196
6 rooms	1 072	163	293	250	267	99	367	30	21	57	138	121
7 or more rooms	565	121	176	118	95	55	84	—	35	15	16	18
Median	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 439	521	822	736	920	440	2 911	344	332	508	1 067	660
0.50 or less	1 547	234	287	225	540	261	1 379	147	183	176	525	348
0.51 to 1.00	1 422	220	397	385	303	117	1 102	170	120	260	363	189
1.01 to 1.50	384	45	125	112	58	44	315	21	29	63	134	68
1.51 or more	86	22	13	14	19	18	115	6	—	9	45	55
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	86	—	10	15	43	18	372	—	19	30	128	195
0.50 or less	47	—	10	7	12	18	173	—	7	8	65	93
0.51 to 1.00	29	—	—	3	26	—	104	—	8	17	28	51
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	—	4	5	18	38
1.51 or more	10	—	—	5	5	—	30	—	—	—	17	13
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	459	20	91	50	155	143	927	79	133	88	348	279
2 persons	725	106	91	131	288	109	741	106	66	115	255	199
3 persons	785	156	196	147	200	86	536	35	23	141	219	118
4 persons	672	86	214	188	148	36	376	63	44	67	136	66
5 persons	329	73	79	84	83	10	265	41	35	57	64	68
6 or more persons	555	80	161	151	89	74	438	20	50	70	173	125
Median	3.24	3.36	3.68	3.75	2.69	2.29	2.46	2.38	2.14	2.97	2.48	2.25
Total persons	12 655	2 004	3 382	2 796	2 926	1 547	9 903	1 016	1 066	1 687	3 607	2 527
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 099	447	667	649	886	450	1 953	58	139	275	813	668
2	42	—	15	6	13	8	360	32	9	51	162	106
3 and 4	38	—	8	16	14	—	320	62	78	52	75	53
5 to 9	56	11	5	8	32	—	303	58	75	92	69	9
10 to 49	29	10	—	19	—	—	222	90	34	42	46	10
50 or more	13	—	6	7	—	—	65	39	—	—	17	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	248	53	131	46	18	—	60	5	16	26	13	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 517	521	832	751	963	450	3 242	344	351	528	1 187	832
Steam or hot water system	24	7	—	—	7	10	34	7	—	—	23	4
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	877	172	280	201	147	77	666	204	146	194	105	17
Other built-in electric units	945	292	400	185	52	16	266	91	96	54	7	18
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	334	20	49	103	141	21	192	5	28	12	122	25
Other means	1 337	30	103	262	616	326	2 084	37	81	268	930	768
Air conditioning	1 487	316	392	388	319	72	830	246	147	257	128	52
Central system	492	152	131	99	71	39	537	231	113	155	38	—
1 or more individual room units	995	164	261	289	248	33	293	15	34	102	90	52
House heating fuel	3 517	521	832	751	963	450	3 242	344	351	528	1 187	832
Utility gas	800	2	59	196	364	179	1 018	63	107	158	494	196
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	318	15	82	75	104	42	169	—	19	13	78	59
Electricity	1 474	459	580	303	91	41	775	267	202	227	44	35
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	730	30	97	170	323	110	752	14	11	71	375	281
Other	195	15	14	7	81	78	528	—	12	59	196	261
Income in 1979 below poverty level	658	37	94	131	224	172	1 401	165	151	182	444	459
Percent below poverty level	18.7	7.1	11.3	17.4	23.3	37.6	42.7	48.0	43.0	33.8	37.2	53.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	581	25	87	100	210	159	1 206	113	112	158	400	423
\$5,000 to \$9,999	534	26	82	96	239	91	898	102	101	154	329	212
\$10,000 to \$12,499	370	66	106	52	82	64	330	28	38	44	149	71
\$12,500 to \$14,999	297	45	69	89	84	10	223	10	27	31	109	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999	670	140	208	103	164	55	316	54	54	56	113	39
\$20,000 to \$24,999	482	69	146	146	83	38	195	18	19	76	57	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	429	111	111	127	59	21	90	19	—	19	33	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	118	26	23	22	32	15	10	—	—	—	5	5
\$50,000 or more	44	13	—	16	10	5	15	—	—	—	—	15
Median	\$14 836	\$18 779	\$16 295	\$16 750	\$10 991	\$7 717	\$7 321	\$7 021	\$8 535	\$7 850	\$7 958	\$5 129
Mean	\$15 770	\$20 083	\$16 671	\$17 920	\$13 076	\$11 365	\$9 089	\$9 413	\$8 862	\$10 215	\$9 206	\$8 181

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	3 525	3 099	178	248	3 283	1 953	360	320	303	222	65	60
Condominium housing units.....	6	3	3	—	90	20	11	22	27	5	5	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	2 291	2 005	107	179	1 073	701	79	113	114	38	17	11
15 to 24 years.....	105	74	11	20	190	82	36	40	7	20	—	5
25 to 34 years.....	467	371	19	77	326	204	—	45	53	13	5	6
35 to 44 years.....	605	542	19	44	149	94	23	20	12	—	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	787	741	40	6	299	232	13	—	42	5	7	—
65 years and over.....	327	277	18	32	109	89	7	8	—	—	5	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	237	209	10	18	581	355	101	54	20	44	7	—
15 to 24 years.....	6	6	—	—	58	22	18	—	7	11	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	47	40	—	7	178	95	37	26	13	—	7	—
35 to 44 years.....	34	24	10	—	47	29	6	6	—	6	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	88	77	—	11	187	115	33	22	—	17	—	—
65 years and over.....	62	62	—	—	111	94	7	—	—	10	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	997	885	61	51	1 629	897	180	153	169	140	41	49
15 to 24 years.....	28	24	—	4	191	37	21	15	31	45	22	20
25 to 34 years.....	165	121	13	31	412	183	56	35	58	62	5	13
35 to 44 years.....	124	111	5	8	171	105	23	5	12	9	14	3
45 to 64 years.....	297	274	15	8	452	311	41	25	44	24	—	7
65 years and over.....	383	355	28	—	403	261	39	73	24	—	—	6
Median age.....	48.5	49.9	49.6	33.8	41.6	51.0	36.3	34.8	33.3	28.4	28.1	26.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	292	247	27	18	992	448	124	99	102	149	38	32
1975 to 1978.....	819	664	31	124	1 137	659	143	132	119	46	15	23
1970 to 1974.....	765	664	21	80	453	302	6	54	64	22	—	5
1960 to 1969.....	779	702	54	23	310	232	42	13	18	5	—	—
1959 or earlier.....	870	822	45	3	391	312	45	22	—	—	12	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms.....	35	27	—	8	182	100	61	—	21	—	—	—
3 rooms.....	91	56	23	12	569	234	189	73	22	25	18	8
4 rooms.....	552	442	26	84	1 389	808	83	155	147	118	33	45
5 rooms.....	1 210	1 065	58	87	692	484	—	73	55	68	5	7
6 rooms.....	1 072	973	49	50	367	275	27	14	31	11	9	—
7 or more rooms.....	565	536	22	7	84	52	—	5	27	—	—	—
Median.....	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.1	4.3	3.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 439	3 031	168	240	2 911	1 689	296	295	303	211	65	52
0.50 or less.....	1 547	1 406	60	81	1 379	812	136	201	104	93	15	18
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 422	1 214	77	131	1 102	599	96	70	178	91	34	34
1.01 to 1.50.....	384	345	19	20	315	206	41	19	15	27	7	—
1.51 or more.....	86	66	12	8	115	72	23	5	6	—	9	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	86	68	10	8	372	264	64	25	—	11	—	8
0.50 or less.....	47	37	10	—	173	109	39	25	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	29	26	—	3	104	87	6	—	—	11	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	65	52	13	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	10	5	—	5	30	16	6	—	—	—	—	8
BEDROOMS												
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.....	153	123	22	8	840	374	247	87	53	53	18	8
2.....	997	851	38	108	1 688	1 072	88	179	158	114	28	49
3.....	2 085	1 857	102	126	604	411	25	49	57	49	10	3
4.....	235	223	12	—	146	91	—	5	35	6	9	—
5 or more.....	55	45	4	6	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	581	523	35	23	1 206	696	148	115	86	85	32	44
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	534	475	30	29	898	546	70	128	73	71	5	5
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	370	308	17	45	330	210	41	10	29	35	5	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	297	260	—	37	223	124	48	10	32	—	9	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	670	614	27	29	316	150	40	42	44	21	14	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	482	398	41	43	195	127	13	—	39	10	—	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	429	393	10	26	90	80	—	10	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	118	103	12	3	10	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	44	25	6	13	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$14 836	\$14 841	\$15 648	\$14 324	\$7 321	\$7 551	\$7 625	\$6 184	\$9 519	\$6 857	\$7 750	\$2500—
Mean.....	\$15 770	\$15 548	\$16 693	\$17 881	\$9 089	\$9 546	\$8 321	\$8 031	\$10 210	\$7 595	\$8 376	\$5 106
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	3 517	3 091	178	248	3 242	1 930	352	320	293	222	65	60
Steam or hot water system.....	24	17	—	7	34	21	—	—	6	—	7	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	877	679	63	135	666	230	34	75	185	112	27	3
Other built-in electric units.....	945	885	35	25	266	106	13	58	35	49	5	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	334	290	10	34	192	111	22	10	7	19	—	23
Other means.....	1 337	1 220	70	47	2 084	1 462	283	177	60	42	26	34
Air conditioning.....	1 487	1 311	66	110	830	299	34	64	220	140	55	18
Central system.....	492	441	18	33	537	99	10	64	201	134	29	—
Vehicles available.....	3 128	2 754	149	225	1 707	985	156	165	207	122	54	18
1.....	1 160	1 029	53	78	1 172	616	111	118	182	91	47	7
2 or more.....	1 968	1 725	96	147	535	369	45	47	25	31	7	11
House heating fuel.....	3 517	3 091	178	248	3 242	1 930	352	320	293	222	65	60
Utility gas.....	800	750	50	—	1 018	578	138	147	69	29	26	31
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	318	246	20	52	169	143	13	—	—	6	—	7
Electricity.....	1 474	1 324	60	90	775	223	37	108	211	161	32	3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	730	591	33	106	752	574	89	46	7	18	7	11
Other.....	195	180	15	—	528	412	75	19	6	8	—	8
Water heating fuel.....	3 464	3 056	168	240	3 104	1 795	352	320	303	217	65	52
Utility gas.....	215	200	11	4	484	197	54	125	59	32	17	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	53	50	—	3	67	58	9	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity.....	3 159	2 772	157	230	2 475	1 484	278	190	238	185	48	52
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	3	—	—	3	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	34	34	—	—	40	18	11	5	6	—	—	—
Family householder.....	3 030	2 651	157	222	2 325	1 388	204	203	237	179	60	54
With own children under 18 years.....	1 743	1 508	83	152	1 398	772	126	106	201	113	34	46
With own children under 6 years.....	675	610	13	52	623	359	26	45	86	56	17	34
Female householder, no husband present.....	653	560	50	43	1 087	587	112	74	110	125	36	43
With own children under 18 years.....	297	244	18	35	727	334	76	46	105	99	27	40
With own children under 6 years.....	99	95	—	4	293	133	19	14	40	42	17	28
Nonfamily householder.....	495	448	21	26	958	565	156	117	66	43	5	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	658	575	46	37	1 401	794	158	138	113	113	41	44
Percent below poverty level.....	18.7	18.6	25.8	14.9	42.7	40.7	43.9	43.1	37.3	50.9	63.1	73.3

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	3 525	459	725	785	672	329	238	154	163	3.24	12 655
Nonrelatives present	100	—	30	18	12	17	14	9	—	3.67	390
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	126	60	10	36	—	15	—	5	—	1.80	286
4 rooms	552	115	188	93	79	50	6	10	11	2.36	1 585
5 rooms	1 210	172	256	278	210	89	114	57	34	3.14	3 993
6 rooms	1 072	86	169	258	265	116	73	50	55	3.59	4 288
7 rooms	352	21	65	74	90	25	10	27	40	3.68	1 454
8 or more rooms	213	5	37	46	28	34	35	5	23	4.16	1 049
Median	5.4	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 439	431	706	774	661	329	231	149	158	3.25	12 314
1.00 or less	2 969	431	706	754	661	264	111	32	10	2.96	9 163
1.01 to 1.50	384	—	—	20	—	50	120	107	87	6.52	2 519
1.51 or more	86	—	—	—	—	15	—	10	61	8.28	632
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	86	28	19	11	11	—	7	5	5	2.29	341
1.00 or less	76	28	19	11	11	—	7	—	—	2.03	174
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	8.00	167
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 099	412	645	701	578	248	217	135	163	3.20	11 106
2 or more	178	21	35	33	17	45	16	11	—	3.50	685
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	248	26	45	51	77	36	5	8	—	3.53	864
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 846	371	587	625	553	242	212	118	138	3.24	10 031
Less than \$10,000	332	116	80	31	44	28	24	—	9	2.13	872
\$10,000 to \$19,999	700	131	178	144	95	42	59	19	32	2.78	2 208
\$20,000 to \$29,999	685	72	116	154	117	68	63	32	32	3.50	2 398
\$30,000 to \$39,999	585	37	90	181	144	33	45	15	40	3.41	2 280
\$40,000 to \$49,999	344	11	82	63	99	39	16	16	18	3.66	1 346
\$50,000 to \$59,999	110	4	12	43	35	11	—	5	—	3.41	510
\$60,000 to \$79,999	60	—	20	—	19	9	5	—	7	4.03	278
\$80,000 to \$99,999	19	—	9	4	—	6	—	—	—	2.63	88
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	4.58	51
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$25 600	\$16 000	\$21 600	\$29 300	\$31 100	\$26 500	\$22 600	\$26 500	\$26 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 525	459	725	785	672	329	238	154	163	3.24	12 655
Median income	\$14 836	\$3 839	\$10 035	\$16 154	\$17 833	\$17 614	\$17 093	\$22 813	\$25 417	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.5	28.6	19.8	18.4	17.3	14.4	17.1	13.8	12.2	...	...
With a mortgage	19.3	36.2	20.4	20.4	18.5	19.0	18.2	16.4	12.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	16.3	25.9	18.9	12.5	12.5	10—	10.8	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	658	244	152	76	48	54	49	12	23	2.06	...
Median income	\$3 037	\$2500—	\$2 936	\$3 621	\$4 667	\$4 545	\$6 705	\$6 875	\$10 104	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	39.1	39.4	50+	50+	31.3	50+	28.6	22.5	26.7	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	27.1	22.5	24.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	36.1	37.9	37.8	24.8	31.3	12.5	35.8	22.5	27.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3 283	927	741	536	376	265	214	115	109	2.46	9 903
Nonrelatives present	168	—	28	63	24	9	30	8	6	3.39	676
ROOMS											
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	182	94	33	32	8	15	—	—	—	1.47	377
3 rooms	569	312	146	55	20	18	8	7	3	1.41	1 092
4 rooms	1 389	397	320	281	182	99	82	16	12	2.43	3 888
5 rooms	692	94	166	105	131	74	65	8	49	3.32	2 484
6 rooms	367	30	68	52	31	59	52	46	29	4.54	1 633
7 or more rooms	84	—	8	11	4	—	7	38	16	6.82	429
Median	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.8	6.1	5.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 911	796	698	480	342	227	170	99	99	2.44	8 679
1.00 or less	2 481	796	698	468	316	123	34	38	8	2.14	6 080
1.01 to 1.50	315	—	—	12	20	77	136	42	28	5.86	1 870
1.51 or more	115	—	—	—	6	27	—	19	63	7.82	729
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	372	131	43	56	34	44	44	16	10	2.71	1 224
1.00 or less	277	131	43	36	32	38	25	—	—	1.67	671
1.01 to 1.50	65	—	—	20	—	22	11	12	—	5.07	358
1.51 or more	30	—	—	—	2	6	8	4	10	6.38	195
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 953	549	402	323	223	159	125	83	89	2.58	6 145
2	360	141	82	52	22	44	14	—	5	1.98	880
3 and 4	320	117	104	17	33	25	19	5	—	1.91	848
5 to 9	303	66	53	62	44	37	8	27	6	3.02	951
10 to 49	222	43	60	46	40	—	33	—	—	2.67	692
50 or more	65	5	28	11	5	—	7	—	9	2.48	215
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	60	6	12	25	9	—	8	—	—	2.98	172
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 063	874	707	498	319	250	207	99	109	2.43	9 171
Less than \$100	623	278	155	37	51	30	44	18	10	1.72	1 543
\$100 to \$149	768	304	161	81	74	53	46	23	26	2.00	1 933
\$150 to \$199	652	95	164	180	73	74	40	17	9	2.87	2 113
\$200 to \$249	541	125	168	99	33	47	32	26	11	2.37	1 729
\$250 to \$299	252	24	40	67	40	17	32	8	24	3.43	912
\$300 to \$349	44	—	—	—	5	15	9	7	8	5.72	261
\$350 to \$399	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4.00	23
\$400 to \$499	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8.00	52
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	168	48	19	34	36	14	4	—	13	3.00	605
Median	\$155	\$118	\$158	\$180	\$161	\$168	\$141	\$191	\$215	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 283	927	741	536	376	265	214	115	109	2.46	9 903
Median income	\$7 321	\$3 726	\$7 889	\$8 464	\$9 432	\$12 163	\$10 486	\$12 188	\$16 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.5	38.1	23.7	23.1	18.7	19.5	24.2	14.0	16.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 401	573	176	179	160	101	107	48	57	2.22	...
Median income	\$3 036	\$2500—	\$2 830	\$2 948	\$4 655	\$4 821	\$5 980	\$4 808	\$8 533	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	49.2	50+	50+	50+	45.7	42.5	37.1	42.7	36.3	...	...

Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	105	467	605	787	327	6	47	34	88	62	28	165	124	297	383	48.5
2 persons	23	74	31	205	154	6	14	16	62	46	7	39	15	80	181	64.8
3 persons	66	129	69	173	88	—	13	—	3	16	6	8	16	79	90	59.7
4 persons	7	203	221	121	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	40	55	62	43.4
5 persons	9	24	111	100	24	—	6	10	—	—	—	25	18	33	27	38.0
6 or more persons	2.95	3.65	4.42	3.63	51	—	2.18	1.63	22	1.17	11	5	27	27	14	46.1
Median	353	1 725	3 035	3 290	1 004	8	117	67	217	67	113	475	582	777	825	...
Total persons	3 525															
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	105	464	593	776	327	6	47	24	76	58	28	165	119	283	368	48.2
1.01 or more persons per room	7	25	107	176	45	—	6	5	14	4	11	12	27	21	14	46.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	86	3	12	11	—	—	—	10	12	—	—	—	5	14	15	61.1
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.0
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	74	355	508	662	243	6	40	24	74	31	24	116	100	274	305	48.8
Less than 15 percent	65	328	422	409	109	6	20	24	28	—	18	70	81	125	55	41.2
15 to 19 percent	16	72	146	171	23	—	8	8	9	—	—	8	—	38	5	45.2
20 to 24 percent	33	94	93	120	13	—	7	5	—	—	—	5	28	46	23	41.3
25 to 29 percent	173	29	86	69	12	—	5	—	—	—	18	13	15	16	7	38.8
30 to 34 percent	85	14	44	16	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	36.8
35 percent or more	214	6	8	—	9	—	—	—	14	—	—	23	19	20	13	47.5
Median	24	14	45	33	41	6	—	—	5	—	—	31.7	23.0	17.7	19.9	32.5
Not mortgaged	19.3	19.9	18.5	16.4	28.0	37.5	21.4	19.0	30.9	31	6	46	19	149	250	60.6
Less than 10 percent	9	37	86	253	134	—	20	—	14	—	—	9	—	27	29	50.4
10 to 14 percent	315	27	49	134	17	—	—	—	7	—	—	11	7	15	15	56.8
15 to 19 percent	165	10	5	42	24	—	20	—	—	6	—	—	—	35	33	63.4
20 to 24 percent	111	—	—	7	20	—	—	—	8	—	—	9	—	21	37	67.3
25 to 29 percent	77	—	6	15	9	—	—	—	—	16	—	6	—	5	20	66.5
30 to 34 percent	46	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	76.7
35 percent or more	170	—	6	—	14	—	—	—	17	—	6	—	12	31	78	66.4
Median	47	—	—	6	21	—	—	—	21.3	25.2	45.0	11	—	15	27.7	58.8
Not computed	16.3	10—	10—	10—	18.9	—	12.5	—	—	—	—	13.9	36.0	18.6	27.7	—
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	190	326	149	299	109	58	178	47	187	111	191	412	171	452	403	41.6
2 persons	927	—	—	—	—	22	123	16	152	84	33	47	33	132	285	58.8
3 persons	741	67	6	95	64	—	23	19	26	19	68	63	16	129	66	50.5
4 persons	536	86	43	51	18	19	7	5	6	—	69	104	33	85	25	32.6
5 persons	376	31	5	31	5	6	12	7	3	—	15	60	22	27	12	30.7
6 or more persons	265	15	34	46	14	—	6	—	—	8	—	58	14	23	1	34.9
Median	438	53	66	76	8	11	7	—	—	—	6	80	53	56	14	39.0
Total persons	2 466	3 855	5 255	3 611	2 355	2 877	1 222	1 899	1 112	1 166	2 422	3 422	3 666	2 233	1 211	...
9 903						1 477	308	96	246	169	473	1 477	816	1 196	676	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	190	284	131	289	80	58	161	24	147	89	185	395	160	371	347	39.2
1.01 or more persons per room	15	57	57	65	7	11	—	—	—	—	12	84	60	52	10	37.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	372	42	18	10	29	—	17	23	40	22	6	17	11	81	56	55.9
1.01 or more persons per room	95	13	12	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	8	4	6	4	40.3
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	185	299	139	263	105	48	172	35	175	107	181	404	163	413	374	40.7
15 to 19 percent	47	125	69	124	16	7	56	4	25	—	14	56	17	68	20	36.9
20 to 24 percent	429	70	23	26	14	11	35	6	19	9	6	34	20	81	20	36.5
25 to 29 percent	321	18	6	39	7	—	21	5	5	19	6	68	7	52	44	45.1
30 to 34 percent	300	35	6	14	27	—	30	—	—	—	23	50	28	20	30	34.9
35 to 39 percent	197	22	—	9	10	30	14	—	9	8	21	37	9	31	18	31.1
40 to 44 percent	355	8	6	10	—	—	13	14	29	27	14	64	31	52	75	50.2
45 to 49 percent	607	17	14	28	31	—	8	6	59	34	67	77	48	84	114	49.9
50 percent or more	202	12	15	13	—	—	6	—	—	10	26	18	3	46	53	55.4
Median	25.5	18.2	13.8	15.2	27.9	31.0	21.1	37.1	35.4	44.6	37.5	28.5	34.4	23.3	42.0	...

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	459	144	6	14	16	62	46	315	—	39	15	80	181
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	431	122	6	14	6	50	46	309	—	39	15	80	175
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	22	—	—	10	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	412	116	6	7	6	51	46	296	—	31	15	80	170
2 or more	21	10	—	—	10	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	26	18	—	7	—	11	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	295	83	—	—	10	27	46	212	—	22	—	46	144
\$5,000 to \$9,999	72	8	—	—	—	8	—	64	—	9	8	24	23
\$10,000 to \$12,499	46	25	6	7	—	12	—	21	—	8	7	—	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	13	—	7	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 839	\$4 345	\$11 250	\$13 750	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$3 357	\$3 624	—	\$4 375	\$7 344	\$3 636	\$3 285
Mean	\$6 619	\$10 578	\$12 005	\$13 505	\$6 752	\$16 098	\$3 393	\$4 809	—	\$4 469	\$8 902	\$4 848	\$4 526
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	371	98	6	7	6	48	31	273	—	31	15	80	147
With a mortgage	99	31	6	—	6	19	—	68	—	22	15	16	15
Less than \$200	41	5	—	—	—	5	—	36	—	10	8	10	8
\$200 to \$249	27	8	—	—	—	8	—	19	—	12	7	—	—
\$250 to \$299	17	6	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	—	6	5
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	14	12	6	—	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$216	\$271	\$375	—	\$375	\$228	—	\$197	—	\$204	\$197	\$180	\$197
Not mortgaged	272	67	—	7	—	29	31	205	—	9	—	64	132
Less than \$50	27	7	—	—	—	7	—	20	—	—	—	11	9
\$50 to \$74	91	31	—	—	—	5	26	60	—	—	—	14	46
\$75 to \$99	74	12	—	—	—	7	5	62	—	—	—	24	38
\$100 to \$124	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	10	15
\$125 to \$149	37	17	—	7	—	10	—	20	—	9	—	5	6
\$150 to \$199	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$81	\$71	—	\$138	—	\$84	\$65	\$84	—	\$138	—	\$82	\$82
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	26.6	26.3	37.5	12.5	22.5	32.5	25.2	30.8	—	50+	35.3	20.8	33.1
With a mortgage	36.2	31.6	37.5	—	22.5	31.6	—	50+	—	50+	35.3	38.0	50+
Not mortgaged	25.9	24.7	—	12.5	—	36.8	25.2	26.7	—	22.5	—	18.6	30.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	244	63	—	—	10	27	26	181	—	22	—	46	113
Percent below poverty level	53.2	43.8	—	—	62.5	43.5	56.5	57.5	—	56.4	—	57.5	62.4
Renter-occupied housing units	927	397	22	123	16	152	84	530	33	47	33	132	285
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	796	344	22	119	12	121	70	452	33	38	33	115	233
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	131	53	—	4	4	31	14	78	—	9	—	17	52
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	549	242	4	64	4	98	72	307	—	27	21	88	171
2	141	82	11	37	—	27	7	59	9	6	6	12	26
3 and 4	117	38	—	22	6	10	—	79	—	9	—	12	58
5 to 9	66	7	7	—	—	—	—	59	4	5	6	20	24
10 to 49	43	28	—	—	6	17	5	15	15	—	—	—	—
50 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	626	202	—	8	—	110	84	424	29	21	25	82	267
\$5,000 to \$9,999	182	98	11	65	16	6	—	84	4	18	—	44	18
\$10,000 to \$12,499	69	47	11	6	—	30	—	22	—	8	8	6	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26	26	—	20	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 726	\$4 929	\$10 000	\$9 179	\$8 000	\$3 803	\$2 981	\$2 972	\$2500—	\$5 347	\$2500—	\$4 184	\$2500—
Mean	\$4 680	\$6 492	\$8 812	\$10 541	\$7 556	\$4 934	\$2 573	\$3 322	\$1 686	\$6 001	\$3 543	\$4 402	\$2 543
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	874	371	18	117	16	140	80	503	33	47	33	116	274
Less than \$100	278	108	—	7	10	57	34	170	—	6	6	28	130
\$100 to \$149	304	125	11	21	—	68	25	179	9	15	13	38	104
\$150 to \$199	95	44	—	39	—	5	—	51	15	12	—	6	18
\$200 to \$249	125	71	7	32	6	10	16	54	4	14	14	22	—
\$250 to \$299	24	18	—	18	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	48	5	—	—	—	—	5	43	5	—	—	16	22
Median	\$118	\$127	\$147	\$189	\$98	\$109	\$115	\$112	\$163	\$162	\$146	\$122	\$98
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	38.1	30.3	19.1	24.5	18.3	41.8	47.3	43.3	50+	40.2	50+	28.2	46.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	573	186	—	8	—	110	68	387	29	12	25	82	239
Percent below poverty level	61.8	46.9	—	6.5	—	72.4	81.0	73.0	87.9	25.5	75.8	62.1	83.9

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Anderson city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 131	396	1 101	943	888	610	469	417	129	127	51	31 400	37 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 364	199	545	520	627	454	418	312	121	117	51	36 700	42 600
15 to 24 years	106	6	17	38	7	38	—	—	—	—	—	29 300	31 200
25 to 34 years	576	28	69	85	97	116	109	44	8	20	—	40 900	41 800
35 to 44 years	464	15	56	50	91	50	52	77	30	36	7	42 900	52 000
45 to 64 years	1 366	65	207	189	268	186	176	134	49	56	36	38 600	46 100
65 years and over	852	85	196	158	164	64	81	57	34	5	8	28 100	34 000
Male householder, no wife present	277	36	73	68	58	31	11	—	—	—	—	24 300	25 000
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	81	—	25	37	10	4	5	—	—	—	—	25 600	26 000
35 to 44 years	15	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	36 900	37 200
45 to 64 years	95	17	21	6	34	11	6	—	—	—	—	30 800	26 800
65 years and over	86	19	27	25	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	17 000	20 000
Female householder, no husband present	1 490	161	483	355	203	125	40	105	8	10	—	22 000	27 800
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
25 to 34 years	36	—	7	8	5	11	—	5	—	—	—	33 000	38 700
35 to 44 years	95	8	37	27	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	20 600	23 000
45 to 64 years	553	66	147	122	88	72	27	27	—	4	—	23 200	28 700
65 years and over	799	87	292	191	95	34	13	73	8	6	—	20 900	27 300
Median age	56.8	64.5	63.3	59.6	54.3	52.3	52.5	55.4	52.7	45.9	55.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	430	18	48	92	80	90	53	27	6	16	—	35 400	40 500
1975 to 1978	853	50	107	133	134	133	120	127	19	22	8	40 200	43 800
1970 to 1974	773	47	179	107	98	88	68	87	31	55	13	36 500	44 400
1960 to 1969	1 201	114	229	188	264	117	127	98	20	19	25	32 600	38 000
1959 or earlier	1 874	167	538	423	312	182	101	78	53	15	5	24 600	30 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	81	44	30	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	10 000—	14 700
4 rooms	753	197	348	149	48	11	—	—	—	—	—	15 300	16 300
5 rooms	1 285	111	397	387	218	137	30	5	—	—	—	22 700	24 800
6 rooms	1 497	33	254	280	445	254	159	72	—	—	—	34 600	34 700
7 rooms	771	11	48	78	153	120	199	137	13	12	—	46 900	46 500
8 or more rooms	744	—	24	49	24	88	81	196	116	115	51	71 700	78 900
Median	5.8	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.4	8.5+	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	147	52	67	17	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	12 300	14 700
2	2 002	285	699	523	299	123	26	39	—	—	8	20 200	23 400
3	2 299	42	277	346	534	389	376	240	54	41	—	39 200	41 700
4	538	9	38	49	37	71	60	120	68	61	25	60 700	67 600
5 or more	145	8	20	8	13	21	7	18	7	25	18	56 800	73 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	195	—	6	—	6	64	50	31	19	19	—	53 400	62 800
1970 to 1974	367	—	39	22	23	52	53	92	18	55	13	58 500	65 400
1960 to 1969	1 007	33	76	140	236	157	148	156	33	20	8	41 200	45 300
1950 to 1959	1 328	33	250	250	338	205	129	67	38	9	9	34 300	37 400
1940 to 1949	839	82	224	233	121	60	31	61	13	6	8	23 500	30 800
1939 or earlier	1 395	248	506	298	164	72	58	10	8	18	13	18 400	24 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	682	172	220	158	66	24	2	40	—	—	—	16 700	21 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	849	104	283	167	168	55	23	49	—	—	—	21 400	25 700
\$10,000 to \$14,999	398	12	147	121	37	30	33	18	—	—	—	24 000	28 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	389	39	132	58	64	61	27	8	—	—	—	21 600	27 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	775	47	145	184	195	110	58	24	—	12	—	30 500	32 700
\$25,000 to \$29,999	672	9	74	118	193	108	97	48	17	8	—	36 600	39 500
\$30,000 to \$34,999	760	13	70	109	139	116	129	116	28	21	19	43 300	48 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	365	—	30	22	20	57	70	71	48	31	16	56 800	65 800
\$50,000 or more	241	—	—	6	6	49	30	43	36	55	16	68 900	86 000
Median	\$16 397	\$6 383	\$10 808	\$13 599	\$17 850	\$21 078	\$24 707	\$27 337	\$42 255	\$45 089	\$38 890	...	...
Mean	\$20 237	\$8 297	\$12 096	\$15 027	\$17 853	\$24 053	\$28 240	\$28 117	\$50 011	\$59 710	\$69 196	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 387	78	375	414	448	364	251	246	71	102	38	37 500	44 000
Less than 15 percent	869	39	126	135	190	115	64	87	39	50	24	36 800	47 200
15 to 19 percent	543	13	99	89	100	88	69	52	6	19	8	37 800	41 600
20 to 24 percent	341	8	48	74	66	37	65	26	11	—	6	36 900	41 000
25 to 29 percent	224	—	45	20	20	62	26	18	11	22	—	43 800	48 800
30 to 34 percent	105	—	22	36	20	18	5	—	4	—	—	29 100	31 800
35 percent or more	298	18	28	60	52	44	22	63	—	11	—	38 700	43 700
Not computed	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
Median	18.0	15.0	17.9	19.0	16.7	18.8	19.5	18.5	12.1	15.3	13.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	2 744	318	726	529	440	246	218	171	58	25	13	25 800	31 600
Less than 10 percent	1 268	46	278	232	217	170	151	93	52	16	13	33 700	38 900
10 to 14 percent	430	75	88	81	71	36	48	21	6	4	—	26 300	30 400
15 to 19 percent	325	35	102	84	57	21	8	13	—	5	—	21 400	26 200
20 to 24 percent	168	42	44	31	45	—	—	6	—	—	—	19 200	21 700
25 to 29 percent	148	33	46	27	22	7	9	4	—	—	—	19 000	23 100
30 to 34 percent	115	14	60	32	—	7	2	—	—	—	—	16 400	18 800
35 percent or more	277	73	108	37	24	1	—	34	—	—	—	15 800	22 400
Not computed	13	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	36 900	32 800
Median	11.1	20.4	14.8	11.9	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 124	396	1 094	943	888	610	469	417	129	127	51	31 400	37 400
1.01 or more persons per room	121	24	51	29	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	16 700	18 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	5 131	396	1 101	943	888	610	469	417	129	127	51	31 400	37 400
Central heating system	3 967	104	615	715	810	572	442	402	129	127	51	36 900	42 900
Air conditioning	3 561	104	579	524	708	510	435	413	129	121	38	38 200	43 900
Central system	1 571	3	73	99	247	290	265	341	100	115	38	51 800	59 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level	597	137	210	121	63	31	2	33	—	—	—	16 800	21 700
Percent below poverty level	11.6	34.6	19.1	12.8	7.1	5.1	0.4	7.9	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 567	538	921	971	1 031	500	219	124	21	13	229	183
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 655	66	297	362	378	214	151	82	7	13	85	207
15 to 24 years	323	24	60	49	139	11	21	6	—	—	13	207
25 to 34 years	525	—	84	128	110	119	29	32	—	10	13	212
35 to 44 years	224	—	35	31	24	14	58	31	7	—	24	288
45 to 64 years	377	19	63	88	68	63	35	7	—	3	31	202
65 years and over	206	23	55	66	37	7	8	6	—	—	4	166
Male householder, no wife present	700	78	151	165	186	83	9	—	7	—	21	178
15 to 24 years	129	8	18	45	37	12	—	—	—	—	9	187
25 to 34 years	262	7	40	71	70	58	9	—	7	—	—	208
35 to 44 years	68	6	—	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	184
45 to 64 years	162	26	72	18	32	7	—	—	—	—	7	127
65 years and over	79	31	21	—	16	6	—	—	—	—	5	109
Female householder, no husband present	2 212	394	473	444	467	203	59	42	7	—	123	166
15 to 24 years	279	31	34	40	104	50	6	—	7	—	7	214
25 to 34 years	502	79	61	148	124	49	21	7	—	—	13	183
35 to 44 years	209	31	53	29	73	9	—	5	—	—	9	165
45 to 64 years	558	86	139	129	76	49	20	25	—	—	34	159
65 years and over	664	167	186	98	90	46	12	5	—	—	60	139
Median age	40.1	61.7	51.7	35.7	32.3	32.2	37.7	42.1	27.5	28.2	54.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 797	161	220	343	476	292	113	89	14	10	79	215
1975 to 1978	1 522	209	324	360	351	132	78	16	7	3	42	169
1970 to 1974	586	71	147	144	139	57	7	14	—	—	7	177
1960 to 1969	328	35	139	58	51	7	21	5	—	—	12	146
1959 or earlier	334	62	91	66	14	12	—	—	—	—	89	135
ROOMS												
1 room	48	15	—	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
2 rooms	211	98	50	43	6	—	—	5	—	—	3	105
3 rooms	840	203	239	214	127	50	7	—	—	—	—	146
4 rooms	1 820	143	400	439	472	192	91	25	—	—	58	187
5 rooms	939	36	193	155	260	158	36	25	7	—	69	211
6 rooms	500	27	39	50	130	78	73	36	7	10	50	242
7 or more rooms	209	16	—	43	30	16	12	33	7	3	49	230
Median	4.2	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	4 567	538	921	971	1 031	500	219	124	21	13	229	183
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 427	472	892	952	1 010	500	219	124	21	13	224	186
0.50 or less	2 726	303	575	501	678	300	132	64	14	3	156	188
0.51 to 1.00	1 304	134	235	335	266	151	68	47	7	10	51	186
1.01 to 1.50	291	27	63	78	55	40	4	13	—	—	11	165
1.51 or more	106	8	19	38	11	9	15	—	—	—	6	182
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	140	66	29	19	21	—	—	—	—	—	5	101
0.50 or less	85	47	23	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	93
0.51 to 1.00	36	—	6	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	5	184
1.01 to 1.50	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
1.51 or more	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 510	387	385	262	202	122	28	13	7	—	104	141
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 414	321	368	255	196	122	28	13	7	—	104	145
1.01 or more persons per room	218	20	53	70	32	30	7	—	—	—	6	166
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	96	66	17	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	77
1.01 or more persons per room	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
BEDROOMS												
None	48	15	—	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
1	1 185	285	322	290	186	76	13	10	—	—	3	148
2	2 474	152	512	543	665	321	125	20	—	—	136	195
3	694	63	81	103	144	78	73	74	14	13	51	230
4	139	23	6	8	30	25	8	9	—	—	30	223
5 or more	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	7	—	9	391
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 073	117	443	483	481	184	82	89	14	13	167	188
2	728	126	187	191	149	67	—	5	—	—	3	162
3 and 4	573	165	105	95	83	102	16	—	—	—	7	156
5 to 9	558	43	75	72	197	48	83	12	7	—	21	219
10 to 49	413	65	71	64	92	55	24	11	—	—	31	180
50 or more	185	22	34	55	29	24	14	7	—	—	—	170
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	37	—	6	11	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	277
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	521	166	56	44	100	70	20	18	—	3	44	162
1970 to 1974	596	129	20	39	171	118	86	12	7	10	4	235
1960 to 1969	732	38	120	175	181	115	55	31	—	—	17	207
1950 to 1959	991	15	256	319	248	56	13	20	7	—	57	175
1940 to 1949	647	33	164	146	153	90	7	26	—	—	28	181
1939 or earlier	1 080	157	305	248	178	51	38	17	7	—	79	156
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	4 485	531	910	907	1 031	500	219	124	21	13	229	185
4 or more	82	7	11	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163
With elevator	76	7	5	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	934	144	231	238	202	62	46	11	—	—	...	164
15 to 19 percent	646	50	156	95	184	66	67	21	7	—	...	207
20 to 24 percent	602	72	91	118	184	67	30	30	7	3	...	204
25 to 29 percent	501	66	59	123	125	74	20	24	—	10	...	201
30 to 34 percent	279	35	31	77	58	48	15	15	—	—	...	194
35 to 49 percent	483	96	92	122	87	66	13	—	7	—	...	166
50 percent or more	795	68	240	166	173	103	28	17	—	—	...	170
Not computed	327	7	21	32	18	14	—	6	—	—	229	168
Median	24.5	25.0	23.5	25.8	23.3	28.2	19.7	24.5	22.5	26.7	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 529	520	915	957	1 031	500	219	124	21	13	229	184
Central heating system	2 565	280	291	423	696	404	191	97	21	13	149	216
Air conditioning	2 202	179	214	364	641	387	176	94	21	13	113	224
Central system	1 201	99	77	100	390	258	132	51	14	3	77	238

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Anderson city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	5 656	793	932	475	415	844	706	823	407	261	16 109	19 951	684
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 606	153	360	286	247	593	638	728	364	237	21 507	25 119	172
15 to 24 years	112	—	15	17	6	44	19	5	6	—	17 250	17 195	—
25 to 34 years	612	5	19	47	54	137	154	148	25	23	21 571	23 971	11
35 to 44 years	500	9	6	19	18	102	109	126	67	44	24 440	30 972	9
45 to 64 years	1 485	27	125	101	66	166	256	385	221	138	25 032	29 046	32
65 years and over	897	112	195	102	103	144	100	64	45	32	13 459	17 126	120
Male householder, no wife present	320	72	87	24	53	36	19	19	5	5	10 104	12 235	68
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	81	—	22	—	31	5	5	13	5	—	13 992	16 395	17
35 to 44 years	23	—	5	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	16 354	15 528	—
45 to 64 years	123	17	32	18	18	19	8	6	—	5	11 736	14 025	20
65 years and over	93	55	28	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	4 494	5 429	31
Female householder, no husband present	1 730	568	485	165	115	215	49	76	38	19	7 552	10 608	444
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	16 250	17 495	—
25 to 34 years	54	4	11	15	7	10	7	—	—	—	12 000	12 190	4
35 to 44 years	100	19	28	25	—	17	5	6	—	—	10 300	11 620	13
45 to 64 years	617	136	162	50	71	109	25	48	9	7	10 525	12 507	131
65 years and over	952	409	284	75	37	72	12	22	29	12	5 765	9 130	296
Median age	57.0	71.5	66.2	59.1	57.4	52.4	49.4	49.5	53.6	52.8	...	...	70.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	481	21	89	25	24	113	84	82	31	12	18 990	20 340	29
1975 to 1978	972	75	147	83	47	159	142	211	83	25	19 023	20 806	60
1970 to 1974	836	56	77	83	87	133	134	144	47	75	19 063	26 238	39
1960 to 1969	1 307	170	184	82	114	177	168	236	101	75	17 731	21 067	142
1959 or earlier	2 060	471	435	202	143	262	178	150	145	74	11 535	16 197	414
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 649	793	932	475	415	837	706	823	407	261	16 107	19 957	684
1.01 or more persons per room	140	9	6	—	6	58	42	13	6	—	19 392	19 540	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 220	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	5 656	793	932	475	415	844	706	823	407	261	16 109	19 951	684
Central heating system	4 294	410	603	299	305	652	653	752	371	249	18 866	22 570	347
Air conditioning	3 918	316	531	302	319	564	580	684	378	244	19 261	23 344	243
Central system	1 696	48	179	125	88	217	234	398	235	172	24 119	29 318	40
Vehicles available	5 049	456	749	461	410	819	700	791	402	261	17 443	21 524	413
1	1 965	382	536	238	200	275	118	106	85	25	10 678	13 260	331
2 or more	3 084	74	213	223	210	544	582	685	317	236	22 540	26 789	82
House heating fuel	5 656	793	932	475	415	844	706	823	407	261	16 109	19 951	684
Utility gas	3 389	483	604	328	238	560	408	430	197	141	15 306	19 044	389
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	131	30	26	22	24	18	—	6	5	—	11 080	11 863	17
Electricity	1 163	80	156	71	71	157	175	268	121	64	21 107	23 542	74
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	804	156	121	43	72	79	110	83	84	56	16 000	21 074	147
Other	169	44	25	11	10	30	13	36	—	—	13 625	14 358	57
Median rooms	5.8	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.4	7.2	8.4	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 131	682	849	398	389	775	672	760	365	241	16 397	20 237	597
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 387	102	224	206	149	469	400	468	210	159	20 578	24 870	113
Less than \$200	488	47	91	85	60	77	56	45	15	12	13 083	16 549	36
\$200 to \$249	430	25	50	23	21	128	89	74	14	6	18 644	19 175	32
\$250 to \$299	351	23	17	37	16	85	83	56	18	16	19 821	20 900	28
\$300 to \$349	215	—	30	14	11	54	36	38	26	6	19 837	22 243	—
\$350 to \$399	278	—	16	18	26	56	48	66	19	29	21 563	28 779	—
\$400 to \$499	342	7	8	16	15	54	62	117	25	38	24 554	28 840	11
\$500 to \$599	115	—	6	6	—	12	9	46	36	—	29 323	29 231	—
\$600 to \$749	105	—	6	7	—	—	17	18	36	21	28 819	48 295	6
\$750 or more	63	—	—	—	—	3	—	8	21	31	17 917	73 468	—
Median	\$289	\$208	\$221	\$239	\$235	\$267	\$283	\$366	\$454	\$422	...	...	\$232
Not mortgaged	2 744	580	625	192	240	306	272	292	155	82	12 174	16 206	484
Less than \$50	76	29	34	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	5 865	6 434	24
\$50 to \$74	392	175	97	28	5	43	34	—	10	—	5 729	8 960	128
\$75 to \$99	807	206	214	88	98	88	37	61	8	7	9 345	11 371	145
\$100 to \$124	642	100	164	45	69	78	93	51	28	14	12 935	15 454	100
\$125 to \$149	357	31	58	11	43	52	41	59	45	17	18 711	22 279	34
\$150 to \$199	301	33	26	12	9	21	50	79	42	29	24 922	28 273	39
\$200 to \$249	126	6	32	—	10	18	17	17	17	9	18 929	26 813	6
\$250 or more	43	—	—	—	1	6	—	25	5	6	29 844	35 547	8
Median	\$104	\$85	\$96	\$92	\$104	\$107	\$117	\$139	\$142	\$155	...	...	\$91
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 387	102	224	206	149	469	400	468	210	159	20 578	24 870	113
Less than 15 percent	869	—	5	19	43	109	182	224	128	159	29 427	37 329	5
15 to 19 percent	543	—	18	48	38	146	88	149	56	—	21 054	22 547	6
20 to 24 percent	341	—	33	25	16	99	94	69	5	—	19 840	19 535	—
25 to 29 percent	224	—	21	53	6	73	24	26	21	—	17 819	19 335	—
30 to 34 percent	105	—	34	6	29	32	4	—	—	—	13 578	13 241	—
35 percent or more	298	95	113	55	17	10	8	—	—	—	6 957	7 716	95
Not computed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	7
Median	18.0	50+	36.3	26.0	19.1	19.3	16.0	15.3	13.3	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 744	580	625	192	240	306	272	292	155	82	12 174	16 206	484
Less than 10 percent	1 268	—	54	110	125	235	240	267	155	82	22 292	26 582	—
10 to 14 percent	430	5	160	59	95	54	32	25	—	—	12 119	12 625	17
15 to 19 percent	325	62	216	17	19	11	—	—	—	—	6 875	7 519	20
20 to 24 percent	168	76	80	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	5 286	5 578	59
25 to 29 percent	148	78	69	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	4 863	5 036	62
30 to 34 percent	115	87	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 152	3 948	66
35 percent or more	277	259	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 729	247
Not computed	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	13
Median	11.1	33.6	17.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	35.8

Table B—4. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Anderson city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	4 652	1 354	1 188	515	438	500	401	165	38	53	9 077	10 929	1 523
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 670	152	354	222	194	262	293	135	38	20	13 879	15 384	302
15 to 24 years	323	25	58	54	58	56	52	13	—	7	13 556	14 751	52
25 to 34 years	533	12	104	67	56	109	122	59	—	4	16 322	16 558	76
35 to 44 years	231	18	36	6	36	52	50	29	4	—	16 434	16 947	54
45 to 64 years	377	38	85	38	44	40	69	20	34	9	14 063	17 051	61
65 years and over	206	59	71	57	—	5	—	14	—	—	7 000	8 536	59
Male householder, no wife present	729	219	178	100	33	105	56	30	—	8	9 077	10 489	218
15 to 24 years	135	9	49	18	6	29	8	16	—	—	11 319	13 476	17
25 to 34 years	262	20	92	46	20	50	25	9	—	—	11 033	11 874	31
35 to 44 years	83	33	12	11	7	7	—	5	—	8	8 542	12 700	33
45 to 64 years	167	78	25	25	—	19	20	—	—	—	6 964	8 404	71
65 years and over	82	79	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3 021	3 153	66
Female householder, no husband present	2 253	983	656	193	211	133	52	—	—	25	6 049	7 768	1 003
15 to 24 years	279	130	65	12	27	21	17	—	—	7	5 990	9 158	116
25 to 34 years	510	89	197	68	94	44	15	—	—	3	9 240	9 695	136
35 to 44 years	220	76	53	31	50	4	6	—	—	—	7 297	7 773	130
45 to 64 years	574	246	176	61	24	44	8	—	—	15	6 314	8 719	253
65 years and over	670	442	165	21	16	20	6	—	—	—	4 111	4 908	368
Median age	40.1	61.3	37.8	34.6	32.6	31.6	32.3	30.5	51.3	38.4	...	...	51.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 842	469	479	179	207	218	166	84	4	36	9 716	11 748	598
1975 to 1978	1 545	408	408	185	154	163	155	48	15	9	9 494	11 006	473
1970 to 1974	594	169	169	92	34	63	58	9	—	—	8 470	9 550	191
1960 to 1969	333	102	94	33	21	26	16	14	19	8	7 951	12 681	90
1959 or earlier	338	206	38	26	22	30	6	10	—	—	4 248	6 804	171
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 504	1 264	1 148	509	432	494	401	165	38	53	9 302	11 124	1 419
0.50 or less	2 779	905	744	305	225	261	177	109	15	38	8 203	10 305	810
0.51 to 1.00	1 324	270	285	152	161	201	200	33	15	7	11 760	12 465	391
1.01 to 1.50	295	61	94	45	37	26	18	6	8	—	9 592	10 737	150
1.51 or more	106	28	25	7	9	6	6	17	—	8	10 000	16 915	68
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	148	90	40	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	4 091	4 994	104
0.50 or less	85	64	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 760	3 482	64
0.51 to 1.00	36	13	11	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	7 500	8 656	13
1.01 to 1.50	17	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 393	3 737	17
1.51 or more	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 798	10
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	4 614	1 330	1 174	515	438	500	401	165	38	53	9 146	10 991	1 499
Central heating system	2 602	552	614	306	277	376	289	124	19	45	11 103	12 769	602
Air conditioning	2 228	373	495	264	247	371	315	99	33	31	12 330	13 620	430
Central system	1 212	184	284	120	134	249	149	65	7	20	12 836	13 825	228
Vehicles available	3 184	403	881	418	391	446	389	165	38	53	11 842	13 631	579
1	2 096	366	754	260	278	225	135	49	7	22	9 551	11 073	465
2 or more	1 088	37	127	158	113	221	254	116	31	31	16 866	18 559	114
House heating fuel	4 614	1 330	1 174	515	438	500	401	165	38	53	9 146	10 991	1 499
Utility gas	1 968	567	516	246	228	210	117	67	14	3	9 097	10 080	621
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	127	43	21	19	9	9	19	7	—	—	9 861	10 608	43
Electricity	1 488	299	366	116	122	236	226	70	11	42	11 703	13 849	369
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	713	219	194	117	68	40	33	21	13	8	8 212	10 256	255
Other	318	202	77	17	11	5	6	—	—	—	3 986	5 056	211
Median rooms	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.7	4.1	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 567	1 343	1 173	506	410	496	398	158	38	45	9 006	10 835	1 510
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 135	915	591	239	109	124	103	31	15	8	6 033	7 994	1 038
\$100 to \$149	838	190	242	101	98	108	69	19	4	7	9 738	10 843	209
\$150 to \$199	709	95	176	85	123	108	93	12	—	17	12 456	13 815	91
\$200 to \$249	395	50	65	37	35	89	52	50	8	9	15 559	16 487	48
\$250 to \$299	212	13	16	32	30	45	46	26	4	—	16 293	16 735	20
\$300 to \$349	29	—	5	—	3	—	14	—	7	—	22 321	24 587	—
\$350 to \$399	17	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	24 625	24 784	—
\$400 to \$499	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	30 468	31 870	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	229	80	78	12	12	22	11	10	—	4	7 734	9 812	104
Median	\$101	\$70	\$91	\$103	\$145	\$152	\$159	\$228	\$187	\$192	...	...	\$71
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	538	351	130	8	5	22	6	16	—	—	4 010	5 333	387
\$100 to \$149	921	367	282	117	51	44	54	—	6	—	6 351	7 641	385
\$150 to \$199	971	252	318	125	90	98	54	20	4	10	8 610	10 157	262
\$200 to \$249	1 031	166	244	128	145	185	118	26	5	14	12 061	12 975	202
\$250 to \$299	500	94	97	87	77	55	59	22	—	9	11 695	12 737	122
\$300 to \$349	219	20	14	22	15	36	59	33	12	8	20 179	21 013	28
\$350 to \$399	124	13	10	—	15	34	20	21	11	—	18 438	19 036	13
\$400 to \$499	21	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	23 750	20 658	7
\$500 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	24 125	25 051	—
No cash rent	229	80	78	12	12	22	11	10	—	4	7 734	9 812	104
Median	\$183	\$138	\$172	\$196	\$216	\$220	\$236	\$289	\$317	\$238	...	...	\$141
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	934	—	94	77	118	199	257	110	38	41	19 239	21 310	60
15 to 19 percent	646	25	133	105	66	193	89	35	—	—	14 773	14 489	39
20 to 24 percent	602	54	159	145	157	53	31	3	—	—	11 517	11 158	68
25 to 29 percent	501	73	249	98	42	29	10	—	—	—	8 984	9 161	98
30 to 34 percent	279	42	167	55	15	—	—	—	—	—	7 413	7 821	58
35 to 49 percent	483	242	227	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 993	5 119	250
50 percent or more	795	729	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 541	2 531	735
Not computed	327	178	78	12	12	22	11	10	—	4	4 406	6 872	202
Median	24.5	50+	28.2	22.2	20.5	16.0	13.0	12.0	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Anderson city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 387	488	430	351	215	278	342	115	105	63	289
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	240	88	53	32	12	27	15	6	7	—	230
2 persons	654	172	127	135	52	70	59	23	8	8	260
3 persons	588	122	118	92	66	55	99	18	10	8	279
4 persons	549	58	87	59	55	98	88	39	35	30	358
5 persons	234	22	38	22	22	12	42	29	37	10	402
6 persons	70	12	7	11	—	5	20	—	8	7	400
7 persons	31	5	—	—	8	5	13	—	—	—	375
8 or more persons	21	9	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	363
Median	3.01	2.41	2.80	2.59	3.16	3.26	3.48	3.77	4.29	4.02	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	1 857	277	331	260	164	251	304	109	98	63	318
15 to 24 years	97	6	12	28	23	18	10	—	—	—	305
25 to 34 years	524	35	92	77	38	85	117	50	23	7	362
35 to 44 years	387	44	42	20	45	51	74	28	57	26	392
45 to 64 years	680	105	156	110	51	90	89	31	18	30	286
65 years and over	169	87	29	25	7	7	14	—	—	—	198
Male householder, no wife present	94	20	27	20	6	6	15	—	—	—	250
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	40	8	7	10	—	6	9	—	—	—	275
35 to 44 years	15	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	281
45 to 64 years	39	12	15	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	225
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	436	191	72	71	45	21	23	6	7	—	219
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	27	—	—	7	8	—	12	—	—	—	341
35 to 44 years	89	33	13	11	17	8	7	—	—	—	244
45 to 64 years	233	120	42	35	12	13	4	—	7	—	198
65 years and over	80	38	17	11	8	—	—	6	—	—	206
Median age	45.1	53.2	50.5	47.1	39.3	40.6	37.3	37.1	39.9	44.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	337	15	48	52	37	43	80	33	11	18	369
1975 to 1978	689	96	61	121	63	90	142	54	48	14	352
1970 to 1974	548	129	84	79	51	53	75	20	38	19	289
1960 to 1969	580	159	179	72	48	73	21	8	8	12	237
1959 or earlier	233	89	58	27	16	19	24	—	—	—	224
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
4 rooms	235	90	80	35	—	17	—	7	—	—	217
5 rooms	568	228	132	58	52	49	38	11	—	—	221
6 rooms	708	75	170	168	78	91	84	25	17	—	282
7 rooms	402	66	34	67	50	43	101	25	16	—	334
8 or more rooms	459	14	14	23	29	78	119	47	72	63	447
Median	6.0	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.3	7.0	7.1	8.2	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	168	—	5	6	7	36	66	18	17	13	431
1970 to 1974	280	29	11	36	43	12	58	31	41	19	422
1960 to 1969	664	88	158	92	61	95	111	39	13	7	297
1950 to 1959	534	140	123	85	52	56	40	14	20	4	252
1940 to 1949	300	128	38	49	33	12	28	6	6	—	229
1939 or earlier	441	103	95	83	19	67	39	7	8	20	264
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	78	43	27	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	193
\$10,000 to \$19,999	375	189	87	54	6	20	12	7	—	—	199
\$20,000 to \$29,999	414	107	113	83	72	18	21	—	—	—	244
\$30,000 to \$39,999	448	95	102	118	23	61	43	—	6	—	261
\$40,000 to \$49,999	364	33	64	22	58	81	81	14	3	8	353
\$50,000 to \$59,999	251	—	23	57	11	37	74	36	13	—	397
\$60,000 to \$79,999	246	21	14	17	31	21	89	29	24	—	420
\$80,000 to \$99,999	71	—	—	—	—	27	13	4	21	6	468
\$100,000 to \$149,999	102	—	—	—	6	—	9	11	31	45	721
\$150,000 or more	38	—	—	—	—	13	—	14	7	4	543
Median	\$37 500	\$20 500	\$29 200	\$33 700	\$39 300	\$44 300	\$52 000	\$65 400	\$85 900	\$119 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	869	265	222	127	54	75	63	11	21	31	238
15 to 19 percent	543	90	110	86	44	63	94	25	31	—	292
20 to 24 percent	341	51	7	61	57	39	75	46	5	—	345
25 to 29 percent	224	10	27	37	11	41	37	9	23	29	383
30 to 34 percent	105	19	15	—	11	20	24	12	4	—	369
35 percent or more	298	53	49	40	38	40	42	12	21	3	309
Not computed	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	425
Median	18.0	14.4	14.8	17.8	20.8	20.1	20.7	22.3	20.5	25.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	2 387	488	430	351	215	278	342	115	105	63	289
Steam or hot water system	66	—	13	12	—	7	22	—	—	12	404
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 272	176	167	171	134	177	227	90	79	51	346
Other built-in electric units	377	60	82	60	44	46	48	18	19	—	289
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	331	106	106	56	18	31	7	—	7	—	228
Other means	341	146	62	52	19	17	38	7	—	—	220
Air conditioning	1 820	324	313	259	154	209	291	108	99	63	305
Central system	865	54	67	102	75	119	207	95	91	55	407
1 or more individual room units	955	270	246	157	79	90	84	13	8	8	242
House heating fuel	2 387	488	430	351	215	278	342	115	105	63	289
Utility gas	1 327	324	257	190	112	114	201	65	38	26	272
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	45	25	12	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	191
Electricity	687	74	105	109	70	94	103	50	53	29	340
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	250	53	35	45	20	55	20	—	14	8	291
Other	78	12	21	7	13	7	18	—	—	—	293

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 744	76	392	807	642	357	301	126	43	104
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	832	44	215	290	143	67	45	21	7	89
2 persons	1 223	27	108	361	369	165	134	52	7	108
3 persons	381	—	42	122	50	73	59	30	5	113
4 persons	184	5	21	19	37	36	38	23	5	132
5 persons	75	—	6	4	29	11	19	—	6	124
6 persons	30	—	—	5	6	5	6	—	8	145
7 persons	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	120
8 or more persons	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
Median	1.94	1.36	1.41	1.81	1.98	2.18	2.29	2.31	4.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 507	27	102	389	384	268	208	99	30	115
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years	52	—	17	14	11	10	—	—	—	91
35 to 44 years	77	—	—	12	16	21	21	7	—	138
45 to 64 years	686	—	41	142	198	137	107	44	17	120
65 years and over	683	27	44	221	159	91	80	48	13	108
Male householder, no wife present	183	5	30	79	46	18	5	—	—	93
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	41	—	6	25	5	—	5	—	—	89
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	56	5	8	18	25	—	—	—	—	96
65 years and over	86	—	16	36	16	18	—	—	—	94
Female householder, no husband present	1 054	44	260	339	212	71	88	27	13	91
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	9	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	147
35 to 44 years	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
45 to 64 years	320	10	47	101	82	21	37	15	7	101
65 years and over	719	34	207	238	130	45	47	12	6	87
Median age	66.2	70.7	70.6	67.9	64.0	62.9	60.1	64.0	63.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	93	—	6	23	5	23	27	9	—	139
1975 to 1978	164	8	11	21	50	20	25	22	7	121
1970 to 1974	225	—	23	76	45	46	21	14	—	107
1960 to 1969	621	24	95	144	142	59	104	32	21	108
1959 or earlier	1 641	44	257	543	400	209	124	49	15	99
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	66	7	29	21	—	—	—	9	—	72
4 rooms	518	43	84	244	97	40	4	—	6	89
5 rooms	717	21	178	245	138	75	55	5	—	91
6 rooms	789	5	83	228	245	121	78	29	—	108
7 rooms	369	—	18	42	109	75	106	18	1	130
8 or more rooms	285	—	—	27	53	46	58	65	36	164
Median	5.6	4.2	5.0	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.6	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	27	—	6	—	7	4	10	—	—	128
1970 to 1974	87	—	—	19	11	28	15	14	—	137
1960 to 1969	343	21	53	52	54	30	84	39	10	121
1950 to 1959	794	10	78	178	209	137	121	54	7	116
1940 to 1949	539	6	83	168	168	59	30	14	11	102
1939 or earlier	954	39	172	390	193	99	41	5	15	92
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	318	34	88	94	43	31	8	20	—	85
\$10,000 to \$19,999	726	34	106	338	136	49	46	11	6	91
\$20,000 to \$29,999	529	—	101	194	115	57	43	11	8	96
\$30,000 to \$39,999	440	8	64	111	164	58	23	12	—	106
\$40,000 to \$49,999	246	—	18	47	86	55	33	—	7	117
\$50,000 to \$59,999	218	—	15	2	67	48	66	14	6	138
\$60,000 to \$79,999	171	—	—	13	25	46	40	36	11	152
\$80,000 to \$99,999	58	—	—	—	—	13	33	12	—	174
\$100,000 to \$149,999	25	—	—	—	6	—	9	5	5	186
\$150,000 or more	13	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	95
Median	\$25 800	\$10 700	\$20 100	\$18 800	\$31 600	\$37 400	\$49 300	\$53 200	\$52 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	1 268	47	140	373	281	188	185	33	21	107
10 to 14 percent	430	5	77	85	109	69	36	34	15	111
15 to 19 percent	325	15	47	115	83	29	15	15	6	97
20 to 24 percent	168	9	25	70	36	10	12	6	—	93
25 to 29 percent	148	—	26	47	38	17	8	11	1	101
30 to 34 percent	115	—	31	44	12	13	6	9	—	90
35 percent or more	277	—	46	69	83	31	30	18	—	107
Not computed	13	—	—	4	—	—	9	—	—	164
Median	11.1	10—	13.6	11.7	11.8	10—	10—	14.4	10.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	2 744	76	392	807	642	357	301	126	43	104
Steam or hot water system	111	—	—	18	30	13	31	5	14	139
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 237	6	85	265	360	213	197	88	23	118
Other built-in electric units	223	—	33	74	68	44	4	—	—	102
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	350	11	68	168	62	26	9	6	—	89
Other means	823	59	206	282	122	61	60	27	6	88
Air conditioning	1 741	21	121	525	417	294	226	100	37	112
Central system	706	—	37	138	142	155	137	73	24	131
1 or more individual room units	1 035	21	84	387	275	139	89	27	13	102
House heating fuel	2 744	76	392	807	642	357	301	126	43	104
Utility gas	1 760	52	249	565	377	243	167	87	20	101
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	67	—	13	12	26	—	5	5	6	108
Electricity	388	—	47	111	109	57	36	16	12	108
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	451	19	36	112	119	57	85	18	5	112
Other	78	5	47	7	11	—	8	—	—	68

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Anderson city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	5 656	233	395	1 082	2 397	1 549	4 652	521	596	743	1 674	1 118
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 606	194	317	772	1 519	804	1 670	192	203	311	652	312
15 to 24 years	112	10	22	16	41	23	323	40	34	77	112	60
25 to 34 years	612	107	89	107	181	128	533	73	92	84	223	61
35 to 44 years	500	49	64	156	138	93	231	28	15	61	102	25
45 to 64 years	1 485	28	103	388	686	280	377	32	50	48	138	109
65 years and over	897	—	39	105	473	280	206	19	12	41	77	57
Male householder, no wife present	320	16	12	61	120	111	729	41	107	76	267	238
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	13	18	22	44	38
25 to 34 years	81	5	6	33	20	17	262	16	55	32	104	55
35 to 44 years	23	5	—	14	4	—	83	—	13	5	18	47
45 to 64 years	123	6	6	14	46	51	167	—	15	14	86	52
65 years and over	93	—	—	—	50	43	82	12	6	3	15	46
Female householder, no husband present	1 730	23	66	249	758	634	2 253	288	286	356	755	568
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	279	94	37	56	56	36
25 to 34 years	54	—	6	19	12	17	510	69	89	129	177	46
35 to 44 years	100	—	7	46	41	6	220	28	20	20	92	60
45 to 64 years	617	10	40	76	315	176	574	32	61	105	216	160
65 years and over	952	13	13	101	390	435	670	65	79	46	214	266
Median age	57.0	34.6	45.3	50.8	59.4	64.4	40.1	30.0	33.6	33.7	40.7	56.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	481	63	27	102	160	129	1 842	356	252	306	557	371
1975 to 1978	972	170	104	196	339	163	1 545	165	239	268	599	274
1970 to 1974	836	—	264	163	222	187	594	—	105	121	200	168
1960 to 1969	1 307	—	—	621	458	228	333	—	—	48	187	98
1959 or earlier	2 060	—	—	—	1 218	842	338	—	—	—	131	207
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	8	6	7	27
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	211	—	12	33	37	129
3 rooms	142	12	—	16	63	51	845	98	120	105	268	254
4 rooms	879	13	28	41	330	467	1 870	237	268	322	778	265
5 rooms	1 393	56	63	227	713	334	962	123	110	167	301	261
6 rooms	1 599	70	72	366	716	375	500	52	43	56	229	120
7 or more rooms	1 643	82	232	432	575	322	216	11	35	54	54	62
Median	5.8	6.0	6.8	6.2	5.6	5.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 649	233	395	1 082	2 390	1 549	4 504	521	589	737	1 622	1 035
0.50 or less	4 136	160	280	672	1 854	1 170	2 779	285	389	392	1 024	689
0.51 to 1.00	1 373	73	110	398	479	313	1 324	199	167	261	458	239
1.01 to 1.50	124	—	5	12	50	57	295	31	25	75	112	52
1.51 or more	16	—	—	—	7	9	106	6	8	9	28	55
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	—	—	7	—	148	—	7	6	52	83
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	7	—	28	50
0.51 to 1.00	7	—	—	—	7	—	36	—	—	6	24	6
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	17
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 262	39	55	161	575	432	1 707	136	259	196	603	513
2 persons	2 018	35	116	252	1 034	581	1 261	173	161	184	445	298
3 persons	1 042	82	83	243	369	265	659	77	50	163	271	98
4 persons	778	44	81	276	269	108	429	60	46	82	185	56
5 persons	347	21	45	108	80	93	258	47	32	63	57	59
6 or more persons	209	12	15	42	70	70	338	28	48	55	113	94
Median	2.28	3.02	2.82	3.03	2.10	2.09	1.99	2.22	1.74	2.45	2.03	1.65
Total persons	15 093	775	1 171	3 322	5 839	3 986	11 167	1 420	1 352	1 840	3 964	2 591
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	5 404	216	367	1 066	2 297	1 458	2 158	52	74	330	975	727
2	69	—	—	8	29	32	728	59	42	117	304	206
3 and 4	48	—	—	—	31	17	573	94	163	80	138	98
5 to 9	19	—	—	8	7	4	558	121	206	110	105	16
10 to 49	16	4	6	—	—	6	413	153	79	47	103	31
50 or more	18	—	—	—	—	18	185	42	32	22	49	40
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	82	13	22	—	33	14	37	—	—	37	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 656	233	395	1 082	2 397	1 549	4 614	521	596	733	1 660	1 104
Steam or hot water system	210	5	11	21	90	83	114	—	—	9	47	58
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 713	184	256	536	1 254	483	1 422	350	365	283	373	51
Other built-in electric units	628	18	90	325	151	44	518	117	171	157	42	31
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	743	—	27	48	447	221	548	—	13	52	378	105
Other means	1 362	26	11	152	455	718	2 012	54	47	232	820	859
Air conditioning	3 918	222	354	886	1 736	720	2 228	419	443	493	665	208
Central system	1 696	209	283	410	648	146	1 212	376	397	282	134	23
1 or more individual room units	2 222	13	71	476	1 088	574	1 016	43	46	211	531	185
House heating fuel	5 656	233	395	1 082	2 397	1 549	4 614	521	596	733	1 660	1 104
Utility gas	3 389	27	177	468	1 575	1 142	1 968	75	87	223	993	585
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	131	—	17	13	58	43	127	—	—	15	82	30
Electricity	1 163	175	183	427	299	79	1 488	439	500	395	123	31
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	804	12	11	156	403	222	713	7	—	80	322	304
Other	169	19	7	18	62	63	318	—	9	20	135	154
Income in 1979 below poverty level	684	—	12	63	307	302	1 523	189	147	178	450	559
Percent below poverty level	12.1	—	3.0	5.8	12.8	19.5	32.7	36.3	24.7	24.0	26.9	50.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	793	—	14	65	367	347	1 354	138	114	159	433	510
\$5,000 to \$9,999	932	32	36	108	396	360	1 188	157	137	197	419	278
\$10,000 to \$12,499	475	—	34	73	193	175	515	35	57	61	266	96
\$12,500 to \$14,999	415	18	11	55	217	114	438	46	49	64	212	67
\$15,000 to \$19,999	844	46	36	160	367	235	500	79	94	98	148	81
\$20,000 to \$24,999	706	21	107	177	300	101	401	43	83	93	142	40
\$25,000 to \$34,999	823	74	83	268	276	122	165	19	48	37	43	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	407	34	44	102	164	63	38	—	7	18	4	9
\$50,000 or more	261	8	30	74	117	32	53	4	7	16	7	19
Median	\$16 109	\$24 917	\$23 015	\$22 526	\$15 276	\$10 964	\$9 077	\$8 240	\$12 061	\$10 635	\$9 840	\$5 851
Mean	\$19 951	\$24 714	\$30 970	\$24 079	\$19 408	\$14 382	\$10 929	\$10 549	\$14 137	\$13 098	\$10 530	\$8 551

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	5 656	5 404	170	82	4 652	2 158	728	573	558	413	185	37
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	67	12	6	17	21	—	11	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 606	3 520	63	23	1 670	995	123	141	263	108	23	17
15 to 24 years	112	106	6	—	323	171	47	40	30	20	4	11
25 to 34 years	612	599	4	9	533	299	13	66	108	34	7	6
35 to 44 years	500	486	8	6	231	155	17	15	16	28	—	—
45 to 64 years	1 485	1 440	45	—	377	243	19	—	90	18	7	—
65 years and over	897	889	—	8	206	127	27	20	19	8	5	—
Male householder, no wife present	320	308	6	6	729	299	132	87	59	97	55	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	135	63	25	14	15	13	5	—
25 to 34 years	81	81	—	—	262	95	55	38	25	26	23	—
35 to 44 years	23	23	—	—	83	20	11	12	7	6	27	—
45 to 64 years	123	111	6	6	167	70	34	23	6	34	—	—
65 years and over	93	93	—	—	82	51	7	—	6	18	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 730	1 576	101	53	2 253	864	473	345	236	208	107	20
15 to 24 years	7	7	—	—	279	67	52	37	46	32	25	20
25 to 34 years	54	41	13	—	510	148	121	71	95	48	27	—
35 to 44 years	100	100	—	—	220	122	23	24	16	20	15	—
45 to 64 years	617	571	26	20	574	265	118	87	47	48	9	—
65 years and over	952	857	62	33	670	262	159	126	32	60	31	—
Median age	57.0	56.9	58.2	65.0	40.1	43.0	45.0	40.9	32.8	39.4	35.5	23.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	481	452	29	—	1 842	729	299	176	267	220	120	31
1975 to 1978	972	896	27	49	1 545	723	208	260	211	105	32	6
1970 to 1974	836	805	6	25	594	286	75	77	60	75	21	—
1960 to 1969	1 307	1 253	46	8	333	209	77	27	13	7	—	—
1959 or earlier	2 060	1 998	62	—	338	211	69	33	7	6	12	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	21	27	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	211	62	69	18	15	31	16	—
3 rooms	142	81	41	20	845	259	257	153	76	76	24	—
4 rooms	879	798	33	48	1 870	767	292	271	270	150	83	37
5 rooms	1 393	1 360	27	6	962	539	75	109	129	84	26	—
6 rooms	1 599	1 549	42	8	500	350	35	22	33	51	9	—
7 or more rooms	1 643	1 616	27	—	216	181	—	—	35	—	—	—
Median	5.8	5.8	4.9	3.9	4.2	4.5	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 649	5 397	170	82	4 504	2 123	660	547	551	401	185	37
0.50 or less	4 136	3 957	103	76	2 779	1 216	467	423	313	262	87	11
0.51 to 1.00	1 373	1 307	60	6	1 324	689	127	79	212	109	82	26
1.01 to 1.50	124	124	—	—	295	163	43	40	20	22	7	—
1.51 or more	16	9	7	—	106	55	23	5	6	8	9	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	7	—	—	148	35	68	26	7	12	—	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	85	9	50	26	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	7	7	—	—	36	11	6	—	7	12	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	17	11	6	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	10	4	6	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	21	27	—
1	207	163	38	6	1 190	344	358	215	107	126	40	—
2	2 232	2 078	84	70	2 536	1 246	329	310	323	187	104	37
3	2 443	2 411	26	6	712	452	41	48	93	73	5	—
4	572	564	8	—	139	89	—	—	35	6	9	—
5 or more	202	188	14	—	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	793	720	33	40	1 354	572	271	216	116	89	70	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	932	874	42	16	1 188	545	167	212	103	117	44	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	475	454	15	6	515	281	94	20	63	35	11	11
\$12,500 to \$14,999	415	394	7	14	438	216	83	21	52	53	13	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	844	824	20	—	500	201	61	65	89	44	40	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	706	679	27	—	401	194	40	32	79	43	7	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	823	803	14	6	165	99	5	—	40	21	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	407	401	6	—	38	27	—	—	7	4	—	—
\$50,000 or more	261	255	6	—	53	23	7	7	9	7	—	—
Median	\$16 109	\$16 374	\$11 667	\$5 357	\$9 077	\$9 653	\$7 348	\$6 632	\$12 381	\$10 036	\$8 419	\$2500—
Mean	\$19 951	\$20 257	\$15 855	\$8 311	\$10 929	\$11 416	\$9 046	\$8 646	\$13 730	\$12 458	\$8 740	\$6 499
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 656	5 404	170	82	4 614	2 144	720	573	542	413	185	37
Steam or hot water system	210	190	20	—	114	31	—	4	7	33	39	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 713	2 637	49	27	1 422	404	126	185	410	237	60	—
Other built-in electric units	628	622	6	—	518	144	83	147	51	62	31	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	743	714	22	7	548	346	92	35	14	46	15	—
Other means	1 362	1 241	73	48	2 012	1 219	419	202	60	35	40	37
Air conditioning	3 918	3 782	83	53	2 228	744	251	288	471	336	121	17
Central system	1 696	1 658	19	19	1 212	180	45	173	438	283	82	11
Vehicles available	5 049	4 887	127	35	3 184	1 440	452	381	451	286	157	17
1	1 965	1 871	65	29	2 096	769	350	295	320	212	139	11
2 or more	3 084	3 016	62	6	1 088	671	102	86	131	74	18	6
House heating fuel	5 656	5 404	170	82	4 614	2 144	720	573	542	413	185	37
Utility gas	3 389	3 255	120	14	1 968	1 068	365	236	97	109	67	26
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	131	112	—	19	127	96	19	—	—	12	—	—
Electricity	1 163	1 119	23	21	1 488	290	145	263	438	265	87	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	804	757	19	28	713	479	123	55	7	19	19	11
Other	169	161	8	—	318	211	68	19	—	8	12	—
Water heating fuel	5 649	5 397	170	82	4 616	2 144	713	573	551	413	185	37
Utility gas	1 161	1 093	68	—	807	329	120	168	54	94	42	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	11	—	—	41	32	9	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	4 460	4 281	97	82	3 713	1 762	580	400	497	313	124	37
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	—	5	—	32	14	—	—	—	6	12	—
Other	12	12	—	—	23	7	4	5	—	—	7	—
Family householder	4 309	4 189	97	23	2 776	1 469	318	273	373	216	90	37
With own children under 18 years	1 563	1 534	23	6	1 568	807	165	136	241	136	57	26
With own children under 6 years	535	535	—	—	790	443	44	68	117	60	32	26
Female householder, no husband present	620	586	34	—	1 029	422	188	126	103	103	67	20
With own children under 18 years	144	137	7	—	661	229	128	67	103	75	39	20
With own children under 6 years	7	7	—	—	265	86	37	27	40	27	28	20
Nonfamily householder	1 347	1 215	73	59	1 876	689	410	300	185	197	95	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	684	629	28	27	1 523	681	269	251	145	83	74	20
Percent below poverty level	12.1	11.6	16.5	32.9	32.7	31.6	37.0	43.8	26.0	20.1	40.0	54.1

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Anderson city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	5 656	1 262	2 018	1 042	778	347	116	60	33	2.28	15 093
Nonrelatives present	154	—	68	28	11	12	19	16	—	2.82	573
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	142	112	18	5	—	7	—	—	—	1.13	206
4 rooms	879	262	368	141	42	61	5	—	—	1.98	1 975
5 rooms	1 393	378	504	266	165	47	16	17	—	2.13	3 384
6 rooms	1 599	267	577	376	222	95	34	7	21	2.42	4 490
7 rooms	804	122	336	111	176	26	11	16	6	2.33	2 370
8 or more rooms	839	121	215	143	173	111	50	20	6	3.08	2 668
Median	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.1	6.8	6.9	6.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 649	1 262	2 018	1 042	778	347	109	60	33	2.27	15 057
1.00 or less	5 509	1 262	2 018	1 042	778	279	88	36	6	2.24	14 032
1.01 to 1.50	124	—	—	—	—	61	21	24	18	5.55	858
1.51 or more	16	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	9	8.5+	167
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6.00	36
1.00 or less	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6.00	36
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 404	1 136	1 972	1 020	757	324	106	56	33	2.29	14 478
2 or more	170	67	29	22	15	23	10	4	—	2.12	503
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	82	59	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.19	112
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 131	1 072	1 877	969	733	309	100	44	27	2.30	13 702
Less than \$10,000	396	144	144	67	9	15	—	8	9	1.88	974
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 101	262	396	204	120	74	34	5	6	2.23	2 845
\$20,000 to \$29,999	943	255	363	139	114	51	14	7	—	2.10	2 331
\$30,000 to \$39,999	888	196	334	196	89	31	22	14	6	2.24	2 356
\$40,000 to \$49,999	610	102	231	140	99	32	—	—	6	2.38	1 609
\$50,000 to \$59,999	469	24	188	115	119	19	4	—	—	2.70	1 350
\$60,000 to \$79,999	417	75	134	56	83	48	11	10	—	2.50	1 257
\$80,000 to \$99,999	129	8	60	13	34	14	—	—	—	2.44	389
\$100,000 to \$149,999	127	6	14	26	41	25	15	—	—	3.93	449
\$150,000 or more	51	—	13	13	25	—	—	—	—	3.46	142
Median	\$31 400	\$24 500	\$31 200	\$33 400	\$42 400	\$34 800	\$30 900	\$31 300	\$16 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 656	1 262	2 018	1 042	778	347	116	60	33	2.28	15 093
Median income	\$16 109	\$6 087	\$15 043	\$20 273	\$24 718	\$24 139	\$25 500	\$19 375	\$25 625	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.9	22.9	12.8	12.8	14.9	16.6	14.9	20.0	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	18.0	29.3	18.4	15.2	17.0	19.9	16.8	19.4	11.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.1	20.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	20.9	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	684	371	185	42	30	34	14	8	—	1.42	...
Median income	\$3 274	\$2 920	\$3 065	\$4 722	\$4 318	\$6 176	\$27 813	\$6 250	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	37.9	37.5	41.6	23.9	45.7	50+	14.4	22.5	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	—	45.0	50+	17.5	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	35.8	36.2	39.7	23.9	50+	12.5	12.5	22.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 652	1 707	1 261	659	429	258	178	78	82	1.99	11 167
Nonrelatives present	296	—	131	93	35	7	16	8	6	2.68	798
ROOMS											
1 room	48	40	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	44
2 rooms	211	150	18	31	6	6	—	—	—	1.20	341
3 rooms	845	555	201	42	22	18	—	7	—	1.26	1 322
4 rooms	1 870	591	569	323	178	94	90	20	5	2.10	4 456
5 rooms	962	249	315	131	133	57	40	—	37	2.24	2 562
6 rooms	500	103	101	94	55	63	48	4	32	2.99	1 691
7 or more rooms	216	19	49	38	35	20	—	47	8	3.56	751
Median	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.5	6.7	5.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 504	1 622	1 242	641	429	248	166	74	82	2.01	10 790
1.00 or less	4 103	1 622	1 234	623	401	140	36	47	—	1.85	8 509
1.01 to 1.50	295	—	—	18	22	90	130	4	31	5.63	1 594
1.51 or more	106	—	8	—	6	18	—	23	51	7.41	687
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	148	85	19	18	—	10	12	4	—	1.37	377
1.00 or less	121	85	19	5	—	—	12	—	—	1.21	249
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	—	13	—	4	—	—	—	3.15	63
1.51 or more	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	5.33	65
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 158	615	558	389	268	116	112	38	62	2.33	5 900
2	728	374	204	62	25	44	14	—	5	1.47	1 371
3 and 4	573	284	171	6	43	29	35	5	—	1.51	1 147
5 to 9	558	165	165	92	47	48	—	35	6	2.19	1 413
10 to 49	413	181	115	51	35	21	10	—	—	1.72	901
50 or more	185	88	37	39	5	7	—	9	—	1.62	345
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	37	—	11	20	6	—	—	—	—	2.88	90
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 567	1 662	1 257	655	409	254	174	74	82	1.99	10 914
Less than \$100	538	288	136	38	29	19	13	8	7	1.43	1 090
\$100 to \$149	921	419	239	63	91	55	35	5	14	1.67	2 018
\$150 to \$199	971	282	273	156	120	75	45	11	9	2.25	2 469
\$200 to \$249	1 031	377	325	178	42	37	38	19	15	1.93	2 280
\$250 to \$299	500	158	132	108	43	22	12	8	17	2.20	1 178
\$300 to \$349	219	38	72	39	14	24	13	11	8	2.49	726
\$350 to \$399	124	10	25	36	33	3	7	4	6	3.25	436
\$400 to \$499	21	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	3.00	65
\$500 or more	13	—	—	3	10	—	—	—	—	3.85	54
No cash rent	229	90	48	27	12	11	—	8	6	2.01	598
Median	\$183	\$163	\$191	\$214	\$180	\$166	\$192	\$212	\$232	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 652	1 707	1 261	659	429	258	178	78	82	1.99	11 167
Median income	\$9 077	\$5 267	\$9 781	\$12 356	\$13 025	\$12 021	\$9 868	\$11 250	\$14 444	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.5	31.2	22.4	22.4	19.7	18.8	25.9	14.6	17.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 523	708	244	165	135	89	90	43	49	1.72	...
Median income	\$3 216	\$2 659	\$2 550	\$2 643	\$5 750	\$6 652	\$5 694	\$8 224	\$8 417	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	38.8	40.4	50+	28.4	28.6	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Anderson city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	112	612	500	1 485	897	—	81	23	123	93	7	54	100	617	952	57.0
2 persons	33	157	24	666	777	—	43	17	77	83	—	11	32	342	657	67.7
3 persons	56	217	80	335	149	—	8	6	16	10	7	16	18	171	155	62.8
4 persons	23	184	206	293	4	—	7	5	5	—	—	8	24	53	90	51.4
5 persons	—	44	145	106	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	18	20	18	42.9
6 or more persons	—	10	45	85	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	8	13	10	42.4
Median	2.91	3.19	4.21	2.73	2.12	—	1.44	1.18	1.30	1.06	2.00	2.50	2.50	1.40	1.22	48.4
Total persons	361	1 960	2 288	4 698	1 979	—	168	45	256	106	14	169	276	1 195	1 578	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	112	612	493	1 485	897	—	81	23	123	93	7	54	100	617	952	57.1
1.01 or more persons per room	—	12	55	43	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	12	—	7	5	41.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage																
Less than 15 percent	106	576	464	1 366	852	—	81	15	95	86	7	36	95	553	799	56.8
15 to 19 percent	97	524	387	680	169	—	40	15	39	—	—	27	89	233	80	45.1
20 to 24 percent	11	134	146	414	65	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	15	57	12	50.0
25 to 29 percent	—	158	93	125	20	—	—	6	21	—	—	—	23	82	15	44.1
30 to 34 percent	38	111	64	50	13	—	15	4	11	—	7	7	15	16	13	35.0
35 percent or more	27	63	51	44	11	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.3
Median	13	29	16	6	28	—	17	—	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	37.3
Not computed	8	29	17	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	29	70	40	50.8
Not mortgaged																
Less than 10 percent	24.9	19.1	17.6	13.4	19.9	—	24.0	21.9	18.0	—	22.5	35.9	21.0	18.6	32.0	...
10 to 14 percent	9	52	77	686	683	—	41	—	56	86	—	—	6	320	719	66.2
15 to 19 percent	9	36	45	510	358	—	30	—	19	6	—	—	—	97	158	61.7
20 to 24 percent	—	11	32	70	124	—	6	—	5	8	—	5	—	90	79	64.7
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	61	75	—	5	—	12	32	—	—	—	25	115	69.1
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	15	26	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	6	17	76	71.3
35 percent or more	—	—	—	22	51	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	22	81	73.2
Median	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	35	132	70.8
Not computed	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	10—	—	16.7	19.5	—	12.5	22.5	13.4	20.4	47.5
Total persons	323	533	231	377	206	135	262	83	167	82	279	510	220	574	670	40.1
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	173	141	37	170	151	57	231	70	147	77	97	153	50	270	555	55.5
2 persons	78	148	25	68	14	35	13	6	20	5	103	112	44	163	88	41.8
3 persons	429	139	38	43	23	19	7	7	—	—	60	129	36	61	14	30.8
4 persons	30	50	57	27	12	16	4	—	—	—	19	42	25	23	8	30.6
5 persons	—	55	74	69	6	8	7	—	—	—	—	34	15	21	5	35.9
6 or more persons	—	3.35	4.77	2.77	2.18	1.80	1.07	1.09	1.07	1.03	1.91	2.41	50	36	1.10	39.5
Median	2.43	3.35	4.77	2.77	2.18	1.80	1.07	1.09	1.07	1.03	1.91	2.41	50	36	1.10	...
Total persons	980	1 849	1 061	1 308	514	228	308	113	201	91	510	1 274	824	1 104	802	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	323	529	225	377	192	135	262	71	149	75	273	501	216	547	629	39.3
1.01 or more persons per room	20	83	57	48	18	8	—	12	18	7	6	61	55	37	8	36.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	4	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	4	27	41	62.3
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	39.4
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	323	525	224	377	206	129	262	68	162	79	279	502	209	558	664	40.1
15 to 19 percent	129	192	67	145	28	36	66	5	40	—	27	88	26	62	23	32.8
20 to 24 percent	71	128	45	39	33	23	39	24	26	6	25	100	14	72	37	33.5
25 to 29 percent	55	69	6	55	45	12	58	—	13	—	36	29	29	63	31	33.6
30 to 34 percent	25	22	32	41	20	12	21	—	—	20	15	73	28	60	57	36.1
35 to 49 percent	—	22	10	9	18	24	28	6	—	6	15	37	13	25	72	41.6
50 percent or more	5	22	6	26	—	8	24	6	19	—	40	78	24	90	129	53.9
Median	25	12	34	31	51	5	14	13	57	36	84	49	66	121	197	55.1
Not computed	13	13	24	31	11	9	12	20	7	5	7	13	9	65	88	54.7
Total persons	16.8	17.5	18.7	18.6	24.1	20.4	21.7	19.0	24.4	48.3	31.0	24.6	31.2	29.1	38.0	...

Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 262	220	-	43	17	77	83	1 042	-	11	32	342	657
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 262	220	-	43	17	77	83	1 042	-	11	32	342	657
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 136	208	-	43	17	65	83	928	-	5	32	316	575
2 or more	67	6	-	-	-	6	-	61	-	6	-	6	49
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	59	6	-	-	-	6	-	53	-	-	-	20	33
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	551	68	-	-	-	17	51	483	-	-	12	114	357
\$5,000 to \$9,999	333	49	-	5	5	17	22	284	-	6	13	103	162
\$10,000 to \$12,499	95	19	-	-	-	13	6	76	-	-	7	23	46
\$12,500 to \$14,999	97	33	-	23	-	6	4	64	-	-	-	39	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	78	27	-	5	12	10	-	51	-	5	-	14	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30	13	-	5	-	8	-	17	-	-	-	13	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	41	6	-	-	-	6	-	35	-	-	-	29	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24	5	-	5	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	19
\$50,000 or more	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	7	6
Median	\$6 087	\$9 352	-	\$14 293	\$15 729	\$10 865	\$4 375	\$5 586	-	\$7 292	\$6 250	\$8 446	\$4 728
Mean	\$9 011	\$10 670	-	\$16 952	\$13 716	\$12 077	\$5 486	\$8 660	-	\$10 398	\$6 959	\$10 544	\$7 734
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 072	182	-	43	9	54	76	890	-	5	27	312	546
With a mortgage	240	49	-	21	9	19	-	191	-	-	21	122	48
Less than \$200	88	7	-	-	-	7	-	81	-	-	-	62	19
\$200 to \$249	53	11	-	-	5	6	-	42	-	-	7	18	17
\$250 to \$299	32	14	-	10	4	-	-	18	-	-	6	6	6
\$300 to \$349	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	12	-
\$350 to \$399	27	6	-	6	-	-	-	21	-	-	8	13	-
\$400 to \$499	15	11	-	5	-	6	-	4	-	-	-	4	-
\$500 to \$599	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6
\$600 to \$749	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	-
\$750 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$230	\$273	-	\$354	\$245	\$221	-	\$217	-	-	\$279	\$199	\$215
Not mortgaged	832	133	-	22	-	35	76	699	-	5	6	190	498
Less than \$50	44	5	-	-	-	5	-	39	-	-	-	5	34
\$50 to \$74	215	24	-	-	-	8	16	191	-	-	6	47	138
\$75 to \$99	290	43	-	12	-	5	26	247	-	-	-	75	172
\$100 to \$124	143	38	-	5	-	17	16	105	-	-	-	33	72
\$125 to \$149	67	18	-	-	-	-	18	49	-	5	-	10	34
\$150 to \$199	45	5	-	5	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	4	36
\$200 to \$249	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	9	12
\$250 or more	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	-
Median	\$89	\$97	-	\$98	-	\$97	\$96	\$87	-	\$138	\$63	\$89	\$86
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.9	18.6	-	19.5	25.5	15.6	19.6	24.2	-	12.5	50+	22.3	24.5
With a mortgage	29.3	21.4	-	23.5	25.5	16.0	-	39.2	-	-	50+	32.5	50+
Not mortgaged	20.7	17.4	-	10-	-	14.5	19.6	22.0	-	12.5	22.5	14.6	23.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	371	39	-	-	-	12	27	332	-	-	6	90	236
Percent below poverty level	29.4	17.7	-	-	-	15.6	32.5	31.9	-	-	18.8	26.3	35.9
Renter-occupied housing units	1 707	582	57	231	70	147	77	1 125	97	153	50	270	555
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 622	557	57	231	64	135	70	1 065	97	144	50	260	514
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	85	25	-	-	6	12	7	60	-	9	-	10	41
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	615	204	13	71	13	56	51	411	37	39	28	95	212
2	374	119	18	55	5	34	7	255	17	35	6	65	132
3 and 4	284	73	6	38	12	17	-	211	18	28	5	48	112
5 to 9	165	52	15	18	7	6	6	113	10	32	11	28	32
10 to 49	181	79	-	26	6	34	13	102	8	14	-	34	46
50 or more	88	55	5	23	27	-	-	33	7	5	-	-	21
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	833	201	9	20	27	71	74	632	54	30	25	121	402
\$5,000 to \$9,999	410	137	18	88	12	19	-	273	20	48	10	84	111
\$10,000 to \$12,499	156	80	18	33	11	18	-	76	12	23	8	28	5
\$12,500 to \$14,999	99	20	-	20	-	-	-	79	11	38	7	12	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	132	88	12	50	7	19	-	44	-	6	-	18	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999	48	34	-	11	-	20	3	14	-	8	-	-	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	14	-	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	15	8	-	-	8	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	-
Median	\$5 267	\$8 567	\$10 208	\$10 568	\$8 333	\$5 893	\$3 151	\$4 573	\$4 596	\$9 766	\$6 250	\$6 029	\$3 807
Mean	\$7 522	\$9 713	\$9 830	\$11 415	\$13 259	\$8 635	\$3 358	\$6 388	\$6 162	\$9 775	\$6 080	\$8 450	\$4 519
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 662	566	57	231	62	142	74	1 096	97	149	43	258	549
Less than \$100	288	70	-	7	6	26	31	218	-	12	6	49	151
\$100 to \$149	419	132	12	40	-	59	21	287	17	22	13	66	169
\$150 to \$199	282	125	16	60	31	18	-	157	20	45	5	32	55
\$200 to \$249	377	143	13	64	25	25	16	234	42	61	14	47	70
\$250 to \$299	158	76	12	51	-	7	6	82	12	-	-	39	31
\$300 to \$349	38	9	-	9	-	-	-	29	6	6	-	5	12
\$350 to \$399	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	5	-	5
\$400 to \$499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	90	11	4	-	-	7	-	79	-	3	-	20	56
Median	\$163	\$172	\$187	\$206	\$170	\$125	\$109	\$151	\$211	\$190	\$185	\$162	\$121
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	31.2	24.2	23.5	21.8	18.3	36.3	48.3	35.3	43.4	25.0	50+	28.8	41.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	708	181	9	20	27	64	61	527	34	18	25	107	343
Percent below poverty level	41.5	31.1	15.8	8.7	38.6	43.5	79.2	46.8	35.1	11.8	50.0	39.6	61.8

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city					Anderson city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	116	18	45	53	Vacant for rent housing units	230	75	93	62
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	1 room	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	39	12	5	22	2 rooms	19	14	5	—
5 rooms	21	6	9	6	3 rooms	77	37	26	14
6 rooms	26	—	15	11	4 rooms	79	19	35	25
7 rooms	8	—	4	4	5 rooms	23	5	18	—
8 or more rooms	22	—	12	10	6 rooms	12	—	9	3
Median	5.4	4.3	6.1	5.3	7 or more rooms	20	—	—	20
					Median	3.7	3.1	3.9	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	112	18	45	49	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	219	75	88	56
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	—	4	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	—	5	6
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	—	—	—	—
1	12	6	6	6	1	87	42	31	14
2	32	12	14	6	2	110	33	49	28
3	65	—	21	44	3	19	—	13	6
4	7	—	4	3	4	14	—	—	14
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	1975 to March 1980	26	22	—	4
1970 to 1974	28	6	4	18	1970 to 1974	35	—	18	17
1960 to 1969	9	—	9	—	1960 to 1969	34	20	4	10
1950 to 1959	15	—	12	3	1950 to 1959	69	23	24	22
1940 to 1949	43	12	9	22	1940 to 1949	21	5	13	3
1939 or earlier	21	—	11	10	1939 or earlier	45	5	34	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	116	18	45	53	1, detached or attached	112	19	61	32
2 or more	—	—	—	—	2	44	27	9	8
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	18	6	—	12
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	19	—	9	10
Central heating system	72	12	39	21	10 to 49	23	9	14	—
Other means	44	6	6	32	50 or more	5	5	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	9	9	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	116	18	45	53	Specified vacant for rent housing units	230	75	93	62
Less than \$10,000	6	6	—	—	Less than \$100	95	24	61	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6	6	—	—	\$100 to \$149	90	47	23	20
\$20,000 to \$29,999	27	6	15	6	\$150 to \$199	28	4	—	24
\$30,000 to \$39,999	42	—	9	33	\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	17	—	17	—	\$250 to \$299	17	—	9	8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7	—	—	7	\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	4	—	4	—	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4	—	—	4	Median	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	3	—	—	3					
Median	\$37 300	\$16 300	\$39 200	\$38 100		\$105	\$106	\$88	\$150

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Anderson city														
Total	116	6	33	59	15	3	37 300	230	95	118	17	—	—	105
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	112	6	33	59	11	3	37 000	219	84	118	17	—	—	107
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	—	—	4	—	57 500	11	11	—	—	—	—	50—
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	12	6	6	—	—	—	17 500	87	27	60	—	—	—	108
2	32	—	18	14	—	—	24 200	110	60	33	17	—	—	94
3	65	—	9	45	8	3	38 600	19	8	11	—	—	—	113
4	7	—	—	—	7	—	75 600	14	—	14	—	—	—	155
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	—	—	105
1970 to 1974	28	—	6	11	8	3	38 600	35	10	17	8	—	—	119
1960 to 1969	9	—	9	—	—	—	21 300	34	9	25	—	—	—	135
1950 to 1959	15	—	—	12	3	—	48 100	69	33	36	—	—	—	103
1940 to 1949	43	6	6	31	—	—	36 500	21	18	3	—	—	—	88
1939 or earlier	21	—	12	5	4	—	26 900	45	25	11	9	—	—	88
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	116	6	33	59	15	3	37 300	112	63	40	9	—	—	92
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	32	69	8	—	—	109
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	145

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 473	299	841	754	816	593	450	413	129	127	51	34 300	39 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 068	150	450	431	592	441	407	308	121	117	51	38 500	44 600
15 to 24 years	66	6	17	7	7	29	—	—	—	—	—	32 100	31 600
25 to 34 years	556	19	69	79	97	116	104	44	8	20	—	41 400	42 500
35 to 44 years	401	—	49	37	65	50	50	77	30	36	7	49 800	56 200
45 to 64 years	1 262	56	152	161	268	182	172	130	49	56	36	39 800	48 200
65 years and over	783	69	163	147	155	64	81	57	34	5	8	30 800	35 500
Male householder, no wife present	249	30	59	68	50	31	11	—	—	—	—	25 400	25 800
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	67	—	11	37	10	4	5	—	—	—	—	26 500	28 400
35 to 44 years	15	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	36 900	37 200
45 to 64 years	87	17	21	6	26	11	6	—	—	—	—	22 300	26 200
65 years and over	80	13	27	25	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	21 000
Female householder, no husband present	1 156	119	332	255	174	121	32	105	8	10	—	25 000	30 200
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
25 to 34 years	27	—	7	8	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	27 000	39 300
35 to 44 years	64	8	18	15	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	24 300
45 to 64 years	427	58	100	70	69	72	27	27	—	4	—	28 200	30 900
65 years and over	631	53	207	155	90	34	5	73	8	6	—	23 200	29 800
Median age	56.6	63.8	63.6	61.4	54.5	52.6	52.3	55.2	52.7	45.9	55.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	370	9	48	55	75	81	53	27	6	16	—	39 600	42 800
1975 to 1978	777	50	83	104	125	133	106	127	19	22	8	42 100	45 400
1970 to 1974	650	32	121	76	87	84	68	83	31	55	13	41 100	48 700
1960 to 1969	1 056	77	181	161	237	113	125	98	20	19	25	34 400	40 500
1959 or earlier	1 620	131	408	358	292	182	98	78	53	15	5	26 600	32 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	67	30	30	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	11 000	16 200
4 rooms	623	157	303	113	39	11	—	—	—	—	—	15 400	16 400
5 rooms	1 026	77	257	314	213	137	23	5	—	—	—	25 400	26 700
6 rooms	1 313	24	204	223	400	237	157	68	—	—	—	35 700	35 700
7 rooms	724	11	28	72	140	120	191	137	13	12	—	48 900	47 700
8 or more rooms	720	—	19	32	24	88	79	196	116	115	51	73 000	80 700
Median	5.9	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.4	8.5+	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	110	38	56	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	12 400	14 400
2	1 714	222	561	460	282	123	19	39	—	—	8	21 100	24 400
3	2 027	31	185	246	491	372	371	236	54	41	—	41 500	44 000
4	497	—	32	30	37	71	53	120	68	61	25	63 500	71 100
5 or more	125	8	7	8	6	21	7	18	7	25	18	63 900	82 700
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	191	—	6	—	6	64	46	31	19	19	—	53 300	63 000
1970 to 1974	326	—	22	16	18	43	53	88	18	55	13	62 000	69 600
1960 to 1969	887	22	56	94	202	153	143	156	33	20	8	44 800	47 800
1950 to 1959	1 189	27	186	198	323	205	127	67	38	9	9	36 100	39 500
1940 to 1949	711	65	142	204	121	60	31	61	13	6	8	26 400	33 400
1939 or earlier	1 169	185	429	242	146	68	50	10	8	18	13	19 000	25 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	530	117	166	121	66	20	—	40	—	—	—	18 300	22 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999	680	86	177	149	145	55	23	45	—	—	—	25 200	27 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499	335	12	115	90	37	30	33	18	—	—	—	25 500	29 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999	345	33	111	49	59	61	24	8	—	—	—	22 200	28 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	658	38	120	130	170	106	58	24	—	12	—	32 500	34 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	607	—	69	95	186	99	85	48	17	8	—	37 300	40 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999	720	13	59	92	127	116	129	116	28	21	19	44 700	50 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999	357	—	24	22	20	57	68	71	48	31	16	57 600	66 700
\$50,000 or more	241	—	—	6	6	49	30	43	36	55	16	68 900	86 000
Median	\$17 367	\$7 654	\$11 685	\$13 367	\$18 145	\$21 250	\$25 104	\$27 552	\$42 255	\$45 089	\$38 890	...	...
Mean	\$21 486	\$8 620	\$12 856	\$15 279	\$18 009	\$24 302	\$28 516	\$28 317	\$50 011	\$59 710	\$69 196	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 072	42	257	300	411	364	241	246	71	102	38	40 700	47 500
Less than 15 percent	789	30	91	111	178	115	64	87	39	50	24	39 100	50 000
15 to 19 percent	453	4	64	59	89	88	64	52	6	19	8	41 000	45 600
20 to 24 percent	284	8	25	40	66	37	65	26	11	—	6	40 600	45 100
25 to 29 percent	205	—	45	6	20	62	21	18	11	22	—	44 400	50 100
30 to 34 percent	85	—	22	30	6	18	5	—	4	—	—	28 400	32 300
35 percent or more	256	—	10	54	52	44	22	63	—	11	—	42 500	48 700
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.7	13.5	17.9	18.3	16.5	18.8	19.4	18.5	12.1	15.3	13.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	2 401	257	584	454	405	229	209	167	58	25	13	27 000	33 200
Less than 10 percent	1 194	46	248	211	211	157	147	93	52	16	13	34 400	39 700
10 to 14 percent	358	58	63	70	54	36	46	21	6	4	—	27 700	32 500
15 to 19 percent	280	29	83	68	53	21	8	13	—	5	—	21 800	27 300
20 to 24 percent	141	35	32	31	37	—	—	6	—	—	—	20 500	22 300
25 to 29 percent	126	27	35	27	22	7	8	—	—	—	—	22 600	22 800
30 to 34 percent	93	14	46	26	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	16 400	18 300
35 percent or more	205	48	77	21	24	1	—	34	—	—	—	16 600	25 400
Not computed	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
Median	10.1	19.2	13.5	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 473	299	841	754	816	593	450	413	129	127	51	34 300	39 800
1.01 or more persons per room	57	—	29	22	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	17 400	20 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	4 473	299	841	754	816	593	450	413	129	127	51	34 300	39 800
Central heating system	3 629	71	483	615	767	559	425	402	129	127	51	38 500	44 800
Air conditioning	3 343	95	506	466	658	501	416	413	129	121	38	39 200	45 000
Central system	1 501	3	53	99	221	281	250	341	100	115	38	52 500	60 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	412	81	133	88	50	27	—	33	—	—	—	18 000	24 100
Percent below poverty level	9.2	27.1	15.8	11.7	6.1	4.6	—	8.0	—	—	—	...	...

Table B-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Anderson city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 719	230	410	573	644	336	186	117	21	13	189	205
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 054	8	143	240	234	128	133	82	7	13	66	219
15 to 24 years.....	189	—	27	49	69	11	14	6	—	—	13	207
25 to 34 years.....	340	—	40	66	91	65	29	32	—	10	7	221
35 to 44 years.....	142	—	—	9	18	6	47	31	7	—	24	328
45 to 64 years.....	222	—	29	62	29	39	35	7	—	3	18	223
65 years and over.....	161	8	47	54	27	7	8	6	—	—	4	176
Male householder, no wife present	395	26	54	99	119	65	9	7	—	—	16	206
15 to 24 years.....	104	8	12	26	37	12	—	—	—	—	9	202
25 to 34 years.....	142	—	19	29	38	40	9	—	7	—	—	234
35 to 44 years.....	50	—	—	31	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	170
45 to 64 years.....	72	12	8	13	25	7	—	—	—	—	7	179
65 years and over.....	27	6	15	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	131
Female householder, no husband present	1 270	196	213	234	291	143	44	35	7	—	107	180
15 to 24 years.....	171	6	25	20	77	30	6	—	7	—	—	226
25 to 34 years.....	249	34	7	64	79	24	21	7	—	—	13	208
35 to 44 years.....	96	25	23	13	21	—	—	5	—	—	9	147
45 to 64 years.....	314	50	65	65	39	43	5	18	—	—	29	161
65 years and over.....	440	81	93	72	75	46	12	5	—	—	56	157
Median age	41.2	62.2	55.0	42.4	31.0	33.0	36.8	41.6	27.5	28.2	52.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 186	100	67	221	316	203	100	89	14	10	66	229
1975 to 1978.....	866	80	145	199	225	76	78	16	7	3	37	195
1970 to 1974.....	336	30	87	89	72	44	—	7	—	—	7	173
1960 to 1969.....	170	14	66	41	24	7	8	5	—	—	5	152
1959 or earlier.....	161	6	45	23	7	6	—	—	—	—	74	144
ROOMS												
1 room.....	48	15	—	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
2 rooms.....	84	18	20	32	6	—	—	5	—	—	3	152
3 rooms.....	413	95	73	118	88	39	—	—	—	—	—	160
4 rooms.....	1 095	77	197	234	308	129	86	25	—	—	39	203
5 rooms.....	576	13	103	82	147	121	28	18	7	—	57	226
6 rooms.....	345	12	17	37	78	47	60	36	7	10	41	258
7 or more rooms.....	158	—	—	43	11	—	12	33	7	3	49	302
Median	4.2	3.4	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	2 719	230	410	573	644	336	186	117	21	13	189	205
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 689	223	406	560	638	336	186	117	21	13	189	205
0.50 or less.....	1 925	156	299	354	519	244	132	64	14	3	140	209
0.51 to 1.00.....	635	46	89	162	110	83	50	40	7	10	38	201
1.01 to 1.50.....	117	13	18	40	9	9	4	13	—	—	11	159
1.51 or more.....	12	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	7	4	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	167
0.50 or less.....	17	7	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124
0.51 to 1.00.....	13	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	179
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	684	153	138	141	76	63	21	6	7	—	79	153
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	666	146	134	134	76	63	21	6	7	—	79	153
1.01 or more persons per room.....	63	13	8	32	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	157
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	7	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	48	15	—	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
1.....	616	119	117	189	123	49	6	10	—	—	3	163
2.....	1 578	71	267	303	435	249	120	20	—	—	113	212
3.....	398	25	26	46	75	38	60	67	14	13	34	266
4.....	52	—	—	8	5	—	—	9	—	—	30	240
5 or more.....	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	7	—	9	391
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 189	23	194	295	269	98	56	82	14	13	145	202
2.....	412	49	92	102	94	67	—	5	—	—	3	178
3 and 4.....	311	70	27	56	70	72	16	—	—	—	—	202
5 to 9.....	321	17	19	18	117	40	76	12	7	—	15	243
10 to 49.....	337	65	54	48	65	44	24	11	—	—	26	178
50 or more.....	138	6	24	43	29	15	14	7	—	—	—	180
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	339	107	24	11	67	58	20	18	—	3	31	211
1970 to 1974.....	410	56	5	10	136	84	86	12	7	10	4	249
1960 to 1969.....	423	—	52	115	115	51	42	31	—	—	17	216
1950 to 1959.....	560	9	131	160	138	42	8	20	7	—	45	179
1940 to 1949.....	388	12	53	98	95	69	7	26	—	—	28	209
1939 or earlier.....	599	46	145	179	93	32	23	10	7	—	64	164
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	2 643	223	405	509	644	336	186	117	21	13	189	208
4 or more.....	76	7	5	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
With elevator.....	76	7	5	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	554	56	109	142	156	42	38	11	—	—	...	180
15 to 19 percent.....	420	25	69	71	119	53	55	21	7	—	...	227
20 to 24 percent.....	435	40	51	87	163	24	30	30	7	3	...	210
25 to 29 percent.....	265	24	37	56	53	47	14	24	—	10	...	215
30 to 34 percent.....	142	12	14	17	27	42	15	15	—	—	...	276
35 to 49 percent.....	259	40	23	81	34	61	13	—	7	—	...	178
50 percent or more.....	388	33	99	87	79	59	21	10	—	—	...	182
Not computed.....	256	—	8	32	13	8	—	6	—	—	189	171
Median	23.0	24.2	22.3	23.3	21.2	29.8	20.0	23.9	22.5	26.7	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 707	230	404	567	644	336	186	117	21	13	189	205
Central heating system.....	1 940	158	200	308	529	305	178	97	21	13	131	226
Air conditioning	1 726	130	158	286	484	288	163	94	21	13	89	228
Central system.....	880	78	34	48	272	202	119	51	14	3	59	247

Table B—16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	3 286	129	320	263	226	489	584	688	350	237	22 069	25 855	141
15 to 24 years	66	—	15	17	6	13	10	5	—	—	12 917	14 666	—
25 to 34 years	588	5	19	47	54	128	139	148	25	23	21 464	24 069	11
35 to 44 years	429	—	6	19	10	74	95	114	67	44	25 495	33 025	—
45 to 64 years	1 375	21	107	89	53	152	240	362	213	138	25 601	29 890	26
65 years and over	828	103	173	91	103	122	100	59	45	32	13 641	17 600	104
Male householder, no wife present	285	59	73	24	45	36	19	19	5	5	11 094	12 914	47
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	67	—	16	—	23	5	5	13	5	—	14 402	17 655	11
35 to 44 years	23	—	5	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	16 354	15 528	—
45 to 64 years	115	17	24	18	18	19	8	6	—	5	12 292	14 652	12
65 years and over	80	42	28	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	4 828	5 692	24
Female householder, no husband present	1 361	431	362	125	100	189	27	70	38	19	8 137	11 356	281
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	16 250	17 495	—
25 to 34 years	38	—	11	15	7	5	—	—	—	—	11 333	10 897	—
35 to 44 years	69	12	22	12	—	17	—	6	—	—	10 104	12 614	6
45 to 64 years	483	95	109	35	61	99	20	48	9	7	12 602	13 671	71
65 years and over	764	324	220	63	32	61	7	16	29	12	5 895	9 745	204
Median age	56.9	72.1	66.4	59.7	58.0	53.5	50.9	49.5	53.8	52.8	...	...	71.4

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	400	21	81	25	24	67	63	82	25	12	19 182	20 554	21
1975 to 1978	892	57	134	83	45	135	126	204	83	25	19 688	21 391	42
1970 to 1974	705	49	68	62	62	108	102	138	41	75	20 182	27 967	27
1960 to 1969	1 156	115	138	70	114	173	161	209	101	75	19 012	22 430	75
1959 or earlier	1 779	377	334	172	126	231	178	144	143	74	12 629	17 509	304

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 932	619	755	412	371	714	630	777	393	261	16 956	21 106	469
1.01 or more persons per room	64	—	—	—	—	43	21	—	—	—	19 141	19 740	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	4 932	619	755	412	371	714	630	777	393	261	16 956	21 106	469
Central heating system	3 937	334	528	263	280	598	600	722	363	249	19 672	23 417	264
Air conditioning	3 675	295	467	278	298	529	528	672	364	244	19 693	23 868	222
Central system	1 626	48	161	119	87	201	213	392	233	172	24 658	29 854	40
Vehicles available	4 480	362	617	398	366	708	624	756	388	261	18 346	22 554	303
1	1 620	300	436	194	166	219	106	89	85	25	10 954	13 922	227
2 or more	2 860	62	181	204	200	489	518	667	303	236	22 895	27 444	76
House heating fuel	4 932	619	755	412	371	714	630	777	393	261	16 956	21 106	469
Utility gas	2 938	406	499	283	225	445	366	390	183	141	15 528	19 869	303
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	106	30	26	10	11	18	—	6	5	—	9 464	11 698	17
Electricity	1 081	56	139	71	59	152	157	262	121	64	21 654	24 359	39
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	717	127	91	37	66	79	94	83	84	56	18 079	22 569	110
Other	90	—	—	11	10	20	13	36	—	—	20 769	21 849	—
Median rooms	5.9	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.4	7.2	8.4	...	...	4.9

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	2 072	66	171	173	130	378	346	445	204	159	21 705	26 322	66
Less than \$200	380	42	51	64	47	64	40	45	15	12	13 883	17 710	20
\$200 to \$249	353	7	37	11	15	106	83	74	14	6	20 039	20 841	14
\$250 to \$299	302	17	17	37	16	69	56	56	18	16	19 479	21 381	22
\$300 to \$349	194	—	30	14	11	38	36	33	26	6	20 357	22 350	—
\$350 to \$399	262	—	16	18	26	52	48	60	13	29	21 146	28 710	—
\$400 to \$499	303	—	8	16	15	34	62	105	25	38	25 169	30 363	4
\$500 to \$599	115	—	6	6	—	12	9	46	36	—	29 323	29 231	—
\$600 to \$749	100	—	6	7	—	—	12	18	36	21	29 167	49 484	6
\$750 or more	63	—	—	—	—	3	—	8	21	31	17 917	73 468	—
Median	\$300	\$183	\$247	\$266	\$259	\$264	\$295	\$362	\$465	\$422	...	...	\$246
Not mortgaged	2 401	464	509	162	215	280	261	275	153	82	13 262	17 312	346
Less than \$50	71	29	29	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	5 625	6 316	24
\$50 to \$74	293	110	73	22	5	39	34	—	10	—	6 901	10 456	67
\$75 to \$99	731	198	174	76	94	88	37	49	8	7	9 742	11 506	130
\$100 to \$124	575	77	141	39	62	72	93	51	26	14	13 730	16 281	64
\$125 to \$149	319	31	44	11	30	52	30	59	45	17	19 336	23 386	34
\$150 to \$199	263	19	22	6	9	12	50	74	42	29	25 912	30 902	19
\$200 to \$249	107	—	26	—	10	11	17	17	17	9	23 456	29 724	—
\$250 or more	42	—	—	—	—	6	—	25	5	6	30 000	36 056	8
Median	\$105	\$87	\$97	\$92	\$101	\$105	\$116	\$141	\$143	\$155	...	...	\$91

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	2 072	66	171	173	130	378	346	445	204	159	21 705	26 322	66
Less than 15 percent	789	—	—	11	35	90	153	219	122	159	30 681	39 037	—
15 to 19 percent	453	—	6	35	27	130	68	131	56	—	21 979	23 516	—
20 to 24 percent	284	—	10	18	16	72	94	69	5	—	20 985	20 765	—
25 to 29 percent	205	—	21	48	6	64	19	26	21	—	18 059	19 606	—
30 to 34 percent	85	—	34	6	29	12	4	—	—	—	12 716	12 337	—
35 percent or more	256	66	100	55	17	10	8	—	—	—	7 841	8 286	66
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.7	50+	42.1	27.3	20.9	18.8	16.5	15.1	13.4	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 401	464	509	162	215	280	261	275	153	82	13 262	17 312	346
Less than 10 percent	1 194	—	42	92	121	225	229	250	153	82	22 667	27 160	—
10 to 14 percent	358	5	130	53	75	38	32	25	—	—	12 075	12 886	11
15 to 19 percent	280	52	181	17	19	11	—	—	—	—	6 930	7 717	15
20 to 24 percent	141	70	65	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5 023	5 559	32
25 to 29 percent	126	67	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 839	4 950	51
30 to 34 percent	93	73	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 092	3 998	52
35 percent or more	205	193	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 691	2 851	181
Not computed	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	4
Median	10.1	32.5	17.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	35.7

Table B—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 755	653	643	359	261	318	317	126	33	45	10 568	12 448	684
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 058	77	190	180	96	135	222	105	33	20	14 635	16 689	134
15 to 24 years	189	5	11	36	50	28	39	13	—	7	14 625	17 607	11
25 to 34 years	344	12	52	54	17	47	105	53	—	4	19 342	17 813	39
35 to 44 years	142	12	16	—	14	40	43	13	4	—	17 132	17 952	28
45 to 64 years	222	16	50	33	15	15	35	20	29	9	14 500	19 323	24
65 years and over	161	32	61	57	—	5	—	6	—	—	7 205	8 463	32
Male householder, no wife present	406	90	81	63	11	83	49	21	—	0	11 270	12 813	95
15 to 24 years	104	9	37	12	—	22	8	16	—	—	11 250	14 041	17
25 to 34 years	142	7	31	40	11	35	18	—	—	—	12 062	13 051	18
35 to 44 years	58	27	—	11	—	7	—	5	—	8	10 455	14 504	27
45 to 64 years	72	20	13	—	—	19	20	—	—	—	15 395	12 567	13
65 years and over	30	27	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3 571	4 752	20
Female householder, no husband present	1 291	486	372	116	154	100	46	—	—	17	7 402	8 858	455
15 to 24 years	171	69	30	12	21	15	17	—	—	7	8 224	11 638	55
25 to 34 years	253	22	97	33	52	31	15	—	—	3	10 568	11 540	32
35 to 44 years	103	19	23	16	41	4	—	—	—	—	11 484	9 724	40
45 to 64 years	318	122	85	42	24	30	8	—	—	7	7 647	9 403	108
65 years and over	446	254	137	13	16	20	6	—	—	—	4 620	5 683	220
Median age	41.2	64.1	52.0	34.4	32.2	33.1	31.0	29.6	50.7	35.9	...	...	60.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 205	243	257	136	134	166	154	75	4	36	11 884	13 971	281
1975 to 1978	875	198	194	131	79	95	113	41	15	9	10 868	12 599	191
1970 to 1974	344	71	111	52	29	37	44	—	—	—	9 194	9 939	78
1960 to 1969	170	52	63	14	12	15	—	—	14	—	7 426	10 516	54
1959 or earlier	161	89	18	26	7	5	6	10	—	—	4 701	7 630	80
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 725	635	637	353	261	318	317	126	33	45	10 641	12 521	666
0.50 or less	1 961	516	482	244	181	216	177	92	15	38	9 824	11 886	458
0.51 to 1.00	635	99	112	92	68	98	129	20	10	7	13 033	14 241	145
1.01 to 1.50	117	20	39	17	12	4	11	6	8	—	9 931	12 763	59
1.51 or more	12	—	4	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	30 205	22 887	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	18	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 583	5 858	18
0.50 or less	17	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 432	6 095	11
0.51 to 1.00	13	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 821	5 549	7
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 743	647	637	359	261	318	317	126	33	45	10 609	12 484	678
Central heating system	1 966	387	413	255	200	293	239	115	19	45	11 794	13 746	389
Air conditioning	1 752	300	340	219	196	277	266	90	33	31	12 717	14 270	291
Central system	891	127	185	92	107	180	117	56	7	20	13 470	14 782	137
Vehicles available	2 235	302	555	301	261	301	311	126	33	45	12 164	14 163	381
1	1 379	278	491	177	148	150	81	25	7	22	9 322	11 033	299
2 or more	856	24	64	124	113	151	230	101	26	23	17 600	19 204	82
House heating fuel	2 743	647	637	359	261	318	317	126	33	45	10 609	12 484	678
Utility gas	1 261	337	317	184	128	129	91	58	14	3	9 658	10 761	330
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	77	23	9	8	9	9	19	—	—	—	12 031	11 931	23
Electricity	1 061	205	221	79	89	170	183	61	11	42	13 216	15 256	226
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	281	60	72	76	35	5	18	7	8	—	10 280	10 717	71
Other	63	22	18	12	—	5	6	—	—	—	8 365	8 849	28
Median rooms	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.5	5.4	5.4	4.0	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 719	647	643	355	250	314	314	126	33	37	10 489	12 321	684
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	889	342	245	148	47	39	50	8	10	—	6 592	8 137	376
\$100 to \$149	461	115	101	72	44	44	55	19	4	7	10 503	12 010	95
\$150 to \$199	585	77	148	59	101	95	76	12	—	17	12 710	14 207	73
\$200 to \$249	357	50	61	32	29	75	52	41	8	9	15 428	16 385	48
\$250 to \$299	189	6	16	32	14	45	46	26	4	—	17 284	17 511	13
\$300 to \$349	29	—	5	—	3	—	14	—	7	—	22 321	24 587	—
\$350 to \$399	17	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	24 625	24 784	—
\$400 to \$499	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	30 468	31 870	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	189	57	67	12	12	16	11	10	—	4	8 244	10 741	79
Median	\$135	\$78	\$112	\$122	\$158	\$184	\$177	\$234	\$233	\$195	...	...	\$76
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	230	146	65	—	—	5	6	8	—	—	4 233	5 276	153
\$100 to \$149	410	137	141	64	25	5	32	—	6	—	6 910	8 247	138
\$150 to \$199	573	154	156	95	48	54	41	11	4	10	9 292	10 804	141
\$200 to \$249	644	74	114	74	122	139	87	20	—	14	13 730	14 723	76
\$250 to \$299	336	60	76	81	19	30	48	13	—	9	10 988	13 152	63
\$300 to \$349	186	13	14	22	9	31	52	33	12	—	20 357	19 803	21
\$350 to \$399	117	6	10	—	15	34	20	21	11	—	18 984	20 013	6
\$400 to \$499	21	—	—	7	—	—	7	7	—	—	23 750	20 658	7
\$500 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	24 125	25 051	—
No cash rent	189	57	67	12	12	16	11	10	—	4	8 244	10 741	79
Median	\$205	\$153	\$174	\$206	\$219	\$234	\$243	\$309	\$327	\$223	...	...	\$153
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	554	—	37	41	57	89	186	78	33	33	20 940	23 541	25
15 to 19 percent	420	6	65	68	31	139	76	35	—	—	16 235	15 968	6
20 to 24 percent	435	31	97	106	126	41	31	3	—	—	12 111	11 783	33
25 to 29 percent	265	31	121	65	9	29	10	—	—	—	9 398	9 997	27
30 to 34 percent	142	12	66	49	15	—	—	—	—	—	9 500	9 186	20
35 to 49 percent	259	98	147	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 193	5 939	92
50 percent or more	388	345	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 064	2 848	335
Not computed	256	124	67	12	12	16	11	10	—	4	5 400	7 930	146
Median	23.0	50+	28.7	22.9	21.2	17.2	13.5	13.0	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 072	380	353	302	194	262	303	115	100	63	300
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	217	78	46	26	12	27	15	6	7	—	233
2 persons	566	132	97	130	46	70	52	23	8	8	271
3 persons	515	97	106	71	66	55	84	18	10	8	288
4 persons	487	45	75	52	40	88	88	39	30	30	368
5 persons	220	22	29	17	22	12	42	29	37	10	418
6 persons	42	6	—	6	—	5	10	—	8	7	420
7 persons	19	—	—	—	8	5	6	—	—	—	365
8 or more persons	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	475
Median	2.99	2.35	2.82	2.46	3.09	3.12	3.51	3.77	4.33	4.02	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	1 664	232	280	232	143	235	277	109	93	63	331
15 to 24 years	66	6	12	12	18	14	4	—	—	—	308
25 to 34 years	504	35	77	77	38	85	117	50	18	7	365
35 to 44 years	345	37	26	13	39	45	74	28	57	26	415
45 to 64 years	625	84	150	105	41	84	82	31	18	30	287
65 years and over	124	70	15	25	7	7	—	—	—	—	191
Male householder, no wife present	86	12	27	20	6	6	15	—	—	—	260
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	32	—	7	10	—	6	9	—	—	—	295
35 to 44 years	15	—	5	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	281
45 to 64 years	39	12	15	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	225
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	322	136	46	50	45	21	11	6	7	—	227
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	22	—	—	7	8	—	7	—	—	—	325
35 to 44 years	58	27	—	6	17	8	—	—	—	—	267
45 to 64 years	172	83	29	24	12	13	4	—	7	—	205
65 years and over	63	26	17	6	8	—	—	6	—	—	216
Median age	44.7	53.1	51.2	48.4	39.2	40.9	36.7	37.1	40.4	44.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	286	15	39	31	31	39	69	33	11	18	385
1975 to 1978	635	78	61	116	53	90	126	54	43	14	355
1970 to 1974	450	86	52	69	51	47	68	20	38	19	318
1960 to 1969	508	146	143	65	43	67	16	8	8	12	238
1959 or earlier	193	55	58	21	16	19	24	—	—	—	236
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
4 rooms	180	71	44	35	6	17	—	7	—	—	222
5 rooms	417	174	104	32	31	45	20	11	—	—	217
6 rooms	628	53	157	145	78	85	68	25	17	—	286
7 rooms	378	53	34	67	50	37	101	25	11	—	335
8 or more rooms	454	14	14	23	29	78	114	47	72	63	449
Median	6.2	5.1	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.3	7.1	7.1	8.3	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	168	—	5	6	7	36	66	18	17	13	431
1970 to 1974	257	24	5	31	43	12	51	31	41	19	451
1960 to 1969	593	66	152	85	51	89	96	39	8	7	296
1950 to 1959	463	127	91	75	47	52	33	14	20	4	259
1940 to 1949	234	82	29	44	27	12	28	6	6	—	257
1939 or earlier	357	81	71	61	19	61	29	7	8	20	272
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	42	34	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	166
\$10,000 to \$19,999	257	120	61	49	6	14	—	7	—	—	207
\$20,000 to \$29,999	300	87	89	51	51	14	8	—	—	—	235
\$30,000 to \$39,999	411	85	102	111	23	55	29	—	6	—	258
\$40,000 to \$49,999	364	33	64	22	58	81	81	14	3	8	353
\$50,000 to \$59,999	241	—	23	52	11	37	74	36	8	—	397
\$60,000 to \$79,999	246	21	14	17	31	21	89	29	24	—	420
\$80,000 to \$99,999	71	—	—	—	—	27	13	4	21	6	468
\$100,000 to \$149,999	102	—	—	—	6	—	9	11	31	45	721
\$150,000 or more	38	—	—	—	—	13	—	14	7	4	543
Median	\$40 700	\$22 100	\$32 400	\$35 500	\$41 800	\$45 300	\$54 800	\$65 400	\$88 200	\$119 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	789	215	210	120	49	69	63	11	21	31	243
15 to 19 percent	453	60	88	66	44	57	82	25	31	—	314
20 to 24 percent	284	28	—	45	46	39	75	46	5	—	379
25 to 29 percent	205	10	22	37	6	37	37	9	18	29	387
30 to 34 percent	85	19	15	—	11	20	4	12	4	—	339
35 percent or more	256	48	18	34	38	40	42	12	21	3	337
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.7	14.0	13.9	17.3	20.4	20.6	20.4	22.3	19.7	25.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	2 072	380	353	302	194	262	303	115	100	63	300
Steam or hot water system	66	—	13	12	—	7	22	—	—	12	404
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 221	176	153	161	123	177	211	90	79	51	349
Other built-in electric units	341	49	73	60	39	40	48	18	14	—	290
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	246	91	71	39	13	25	—	—	7	—	223
Other means	198	64	43	30	19	13	22	7	—	—	241
Air conditioning	1 691	271	280	247	149	197	282	108	94	63	316
Central system	846	54	67	97	75	119	198	95	86	55	405
1 or more individual room units	845	217	213	150	74	78	84	13	8	8	248
House heating fuel	2 072	380	353	302	194	262	303	115	100	63	300
Utility gas	1 097	255	204	147	96	104	162	65	38	26	280
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	39	25	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	180
Electricity	642	63	87	109	65	88	103	50	48	29	348
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	228	37	35	39	20	55	20	—	14	8	307
Other	66	—	21	7	13	7	18	—	—	—	319

Table B-19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Anderson city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 401	71	293	731	575	319	263	107	42	105
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	740	44	165	264	138	56	45	21	7	90
2 persons -----	1 132	27	93	354	327	155	130	40	6	107
3 persons -----	304	—	24	95	50	64	43	23	5	116
4 persons -----	140	—	11	13	25	34	29	23	5	140
5 persons -----	50	—	—	—	29	5	10	—	6	122
6 persons -----	30	—	—	5	6	5	6	—	8	145
7 persons -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.91	1.31	1.39	1.79	1.96	2.17	2.17	2.31	4.10	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 404	27	98	357	363	249	194	86	30	115
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	52	—	17	14	11	10	—	—	—	91
35 to 44 years -----	56	—	—	6	16	13	21	—	—	137
45 to 64 years -----	637	—	37	129	177	135	98	44	17	122
65 years and over -----	659	27	44	208	159	91	75	42	13	108
Male householder, no wife present -----	163	5	18	79	38	18	5	—	—	94
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	35	—	—	25	5	—	5	—	—	92
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	48	5	8	18	17	—	—	—	—	90
65 years and over -----	80	—	10	36	16	18	—	—	—	96
Female householder, no husband present -----	834	39	177	295	174	52	64	21	12	92
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
45 to 64 years -----	255	5	33	95	62	16	28	9	7	99
65 years and over -----	568	34	138	200	112	31	36	12	5	89
Median age -----	66.2	71.0	70.3	67.8	65.0	63.3	59.9	65.1	62.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	84	—	6	23	5	14	27	9	—	139
1975 to 1978 -----	142	8	11	21	38	16	25	16	7	120
1970 to 1974 -----	200	—	19	70	40	40	17	14	—	107
1960 to 1969 -----	548	24	58	130	138	59	86	32	21	111
1959 or earlier -----	1 427	39	199	487	354	190	108	36	14	99
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	52	7	15	21	—	—	—	9	—	80
4 rooms -----	443	43	63	212	85	34	—	—	6	89
5 rooms -----	609	16	137	219	132	61	39	5	—	92
6 rooms -----	685	5	60	216	216	112	60	16	—	107
7 rooms -----	346	—	18	36	95	73	106	18	—	133
8 or more rooms -----	266	—	—	27	47	39	58	59	36	167
Median -----	5.6	4.2	5.0	5.1	5.8	6.1	6.8	7.7	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	23	—	6	—	7	—	10	—	—	120
1970 to 1974 -----	69	—	—	19	6	19	11	14	—	138
1960 to 1969 -----	294	21	36	40	54	30	70	33	10	123
1950 to 1959 -----	726	5	67	172	191	131	112	41	7	116
1940 to 1949 -----	477	6	63	162	138	53	30	14	11	101
1939 or earlier -----	812	39	121	338	179	86	30	5	14	93
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	257	34	40	87	43	25	8	20	—	91
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	584	29	69	299	106	35	35	5	6	91
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	454	—	91	178	92	52	28	5	8	94
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	405	8	64	99	152	58	19	5	—	105
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	229	—	14	47	86	46	29	—	7	116
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	209	—	15	—	65	44	66	14	5	139
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	167	—	—	13	25	46	36	36	11	150
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	58	—	—	—	—	13	33	12	—	174
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	25	—	—	—	6	—	9	5	5	186
\$150,000 or more -----	13	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	95
Median -----	\$27 000	\$10 300	\$22 500	\$19 000	\$33 000	\$38 400	\$51 400	\$63 200	\$52 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 194	42	123	345	273	177	180	33	21	108
10 to 14 percent -----	358	5	60	72	96	56	27	27	15	111
15 to 19 percent -----	280	15	37	95	68	29	15	15	6	98
20 to 24 percent -----	141	9	19	63	28	10	6	6	—	92
25 to 29 percent -----	126	—	20	47	33	11	4	11	—	98
30 to 34 percent -----	93	—	19	42	12	5	6	9	—	91
35 percent or more -----	205	—	15	63	65	31	25	6	—	109
Not computed -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	88
Median -----	10.1	10—	12.0	11.3	10.8	10—	10—	13.8	10.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	2 401	71	293	731	575	319	263	107	42	105
Steam or hot water system -----	111	—	—	18	30	13	31	5	14	139
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 160	6	69	233	347	209	192	82	22	120
Other built-in electric units -----	192	—	27	68	63	30	4	—	—	100
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	292	11	61	150	56	14	—	—	—	87
Other means -----	646	54	136	262	79	53	36	20	6	88
Air conditioning -----	1 652	21	115	491	405	270	221	93	36	112
Central system -----	655	—	31	118	136	144	137	66	23	132
1 or more individual room units -----	997	21	84	373	269	126	84	27	13	102
House heating fuel -----	2 401	71	293	731	575	319	263	107	42	105
Utility gas -----	1 593	52	225	516	357	227	129	68	19	100
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	48	—	13	6	13	—	5	5	6	110
Electricity -----	355	—	41	105	104	41	36	16	12	108
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	386	19	3	104	101	51	85	18	5	117
Other -----	19	—	11	—	—	—	8	—	—	72

Table B — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	4 932	225	354	948	2 095	1 310	2 755	339	410	434	959	613
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 286	186	293	705	1 382	720	1 058	124	121	201	418	194
15 to 24 years	66	10	13	10	21	12	189	24	15	27	77	46
25 to 34 years	588	103	83	102	181	119	344	44	56	59	146	39
35 to 44 years	429	47	64	130	95	93	142	18	15	32	59	18
45 to 64 years	1 375	26	94	367	640	248	222	19	23	42	89	49
65 years and over	828	—	39	96	445	248	161	19	12	41	47	42
Male householder, no wife present	285	16	12	53	113	91	406	32	64	58	137	115
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	13	18	10	31	32
25 to 34 years	67	5	6	25	20	11	142	7	33	26	54	22
35 to 44 years	23	5	—	14	4	—	58	—	7	5	5	41
45 to 64 years	115	6	6	14	46	43	72	—	6	14	47	5
65 years and over	80	—	—	—	43	37	30	12	—	3	—	15
Female householder, no husband present	1 361	23	49	190	600	499	1 291	183	225	175	404	304
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	171	52	25	18	46	30
25 to 34 years	38	—	6	15	5	12	253	25	72	65	73	18
35 to 44 years	69	—	—	40	23	6	103	15	20	14	40	14
45 to 64 years	483	10	30	49	251	143	318	32	61	39	112	74
65 years and over	764	13	13	79	321	338	446	59	47	39	133	168
Median age	56.9	34.6	45.5	50.7	59.7	63.8	41.2	36.0	33.5	37.7	41.0	56.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	400	63	18	88	127	104	1 205	251	193	187	340	234
1975 to 1978	892	162	104	171	297	158	875	88	149	155	349	134
1970 to 1974	705	—	232	142	177	154	344	—	68	57	123	96
1960 to 1969	1 156	—	—	547	417	192	170	—	—	35	95	40
1959 or earlier	1 779	—	—	—	1 077	702	161	—	—	—	52	109
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	8	6	7	27
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	6	17	19	42
3 rooms	113	12	—	16	48	37	413	71	64	62	115	101
4 rooms	728	13	28	33	248	406	1 113	165	212	165	438	133
5 rooms	1 122	56	45	176	594	251	587	57	83	95	186	166
6 rooms	1 407	70	54	308	636	339	345	35	37	43	148	82
7 or more rooms	1 562	74	227	415	569	277	165	11	—	46	46	62
Median	5.9	5.9	6.9	6.3	5.7	5.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 932	225	354	948	2 095	1 310	2 725	339	410	428	952	596
0.50 or less	3 771	156	259	634	1 684	1 038	1 961	227	311	296	679	448
0.51 to 1.00	1 097	69	95	308	388	237	635	102	78	99	228	128
1.01 to 1.50	64	—	—	6	23	35	117	10	13	33	41	20
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	8	—	4	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	6	7	17
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	17
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	6	7	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 132	39	50	149	515	379	1 124	106	180	157	385	296
2 persons	1 833	33	109	235	943	513	837	124	151	102	275	185
3 persons	877	82	68	203	313	211	338	54	30	76	141	37
4 persons	672	42	76	236	226	92	236	33	19	53	94	37
5 persons	293	21	41	95	53	83	94	14	17	16	21	26
6 or more persons	125	8	10	30	45	32	126	8	13	30	43	32
Median	2.23	2.99	2.76	2.94	2.06	2.04	1.80	2.01	1.67	2.09	1.84	1.56
Total persons	12 480	685	1 010	2 817	4 873	3 095	5 790	799	779	949	2 034	1 229
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	4 720	212	326	940	2 015	1 227	1 225	29	39	202	555	400
2	55	—	—	8	23	24	412	32	33	79	164	104
3 and 4	41	—	—	—	24	17	311	42	96	35	93	45
5 to 9	4	—	—	—	—	4	321	87	147	38	42	7
10 to 49	12	—	6	—	—	6	337	123	63	47	78	26
50 or more	18	—	—	—	—	18	138	26	32	22	27	31
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	82	13	22	—	33	14	11	—	—	11	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 932	225	354	948	2 095	1 310	2 743	339	410	434	953	607
Steam or hot water system	210	5	11	21	90	83	104	—	—	9	41	54
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 581	176	244	510	1 214	437	1 038	250	267	153	317	51
Other built-in electric units	561	18	71	303	136	33	382	62	125	139	35	21
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	585	—	21	31	333	200	442	—	13	40	309	80
Other means	995	26	7	83	322	557	777	27	5	93	251	401
Air conditioning	3 675	214	334	821	1 625	681	1 752	311	360	320	590	171
Central system	1 626	207	274	390	629	126	891	268	328	170	102	23
1 or more individual room units	2 049	7	60	431	996	555	861	43	32	150	488	148
House heating fuel	4 932	225	354	948	2 095	1 310	2 743	339	410	434	953	607
Utility gas	2 938	25	155	380	1 364	1 014	1 261	27	26	114	663	431
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	106	—	17	13	45	31	77	—	—	15	52	10
Electricity	1 081	169	164	405	284	59	1 061	312	384	256	88	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	717	12	11	132	374	188	281	—	—	49	112	120
Other	90	19	7	18	28	18	63	—	—	—	38	25
Income in 1979 below poverty level	469	—	—	34	225	210	684	111	72	74	175	252
Percent below poverty level	9.5	—	—	3.6	10.7	16.0	24.8	32.7	17.6	17.1	18.2	41.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	619	—	7	44	287	281	653	103	67	69	184	230
\$5,000 to \$9,999	755	32	27	77	320	299	643	83	77	97	224	162
\$10,000 to \$12,499	412	—	34	66	163	149	359	23	38	47	180	71
\$12,500 to \$14,999	371	16	6	47	198	104	261	36	29	43	116	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999	714	46	36	140	302	190	318	37	73	53	100	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999	630	15	87	158	283	87	317	43	64	63	122	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	777	74	83	240	269	111	126	10	48	28	22	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	393	34	44	102	156	57	33	—	7	18	4	4
\$50,000 or more	261	8	30	74	117	32	45	4	7	16	7	11
Median	\$16 956	\$25 337	\$23 750	\$23 165	\$16 110	\$11 258	\$10 568	\$8 711	\$14 483	\$12 733	\$10 993	\$7 013
Mean	\$21 106	\$24 825	\$32 899	\$25 289	\$20 610	\$15 047	\$12 448	\$10 907	\$16 148	\$15 647	\$11 912	\$9 400

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	4 932	4 720	130	82	2 755	1 225	412	311	321	337	138	11
Condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5	—	6	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 286	3 210	53	23	1 058	688	57	50	155	86	11	11
15 to 24 years.....	66	66	—	—	189	124	11	7	23	9	4	11
25 to 34 years.....	588	579	—	9	344	215	13	31	55	23	7	—
35 to 44 years.....	429	415	8	6	142	104	—	—	10	28	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	1 375	1 330	45	—	222	150	6	—	48	18	—	—
65 years and over.....	828	820	—	8	161	95	27	12	19	8	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	285	273	6	6	406	128	42	43	52	86	55	—
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	104	45	12	14	15	13	5	—
25 to 34 years.....	67	67	—	—	142	41	18	16	18	26	23	—
35 to 44 years.....	23	23	—	—	58	13	5	6	7	—	27	—
45 to 64 years.....	115	103	6	6	72	18	7	7	6	34	—	—
65 years and over.....	80	80	—	—	30	11	—	—	6	13	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 361	1 237	71	53	1 291	409	313	218	114	165	72	—
15 to 24 years.....	7	7	—	—	171	54	40	22	19	22	14	—
25 to 34 years.....	38	32	6	—	253	42	72	36	52	29	22	—
35 to 44 years.....	69	69	—	—	103	48	—	19	10	20	6	—
45 to 64 years.....	483	445	18	20	318	117	77	73	8	34	9	—
65 years and over.....	764	684	47	33	446	148	124	68	25	60	21	—
Median age	56.9	56.8	59.1	65.0	41.2	41.1	54.8	50.9	32.5	44.5	33.5	22.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	400	392	8	—	1 205	470	180	86	196	172	90	11
1975 to 1978.....	892	820	23	49	875	405	87	151	111	94	27	—
1970 to 1974.....	705	674	6	25	344	148	69	48	—	58	21	—
1960 to 1969.....	1 156	1 102	46	8	170	99	42	15	7	7	—	—
1959 or earlier.....	1 779	1 732	47	—	161	103	34	11	7	6	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	21	27	—
2 rooms.....	—	—	—	—	84	5	15	18	5	25	16	—
3 rooms.....	113	67	26	20	413	80	101	94	59	66	13	—
4 rooms.....	728	653	27	48	1 113	401	213	154	159	119	56	11
5 rooms.....	1 122	1 096	20	6	587	309	75	37	74	66	26	—
6 rooms.....	1 407	1 365	34	8	345	273	8	8	16	40	—	—
7 or more rooms.....	1 562	1 539	23	—	165	157	—	—	8	—	—	—
Median	5.9	5.9	5.1	3.9	4.2	4.9	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 932	4 720	130	82	2 725	1 225	401	305	314	331	138	11
0.50 or less.....	3 771	3 606	89	76	1 961	786	345	263	246	233	77	11
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 097	1 050	41	6	635	373	48	16	63	74	61	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	64	64	—	—	117	62	8	26	5	16	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	—	—	8	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	30	—	11	6	7	6	—	—
0.50 or less.....	—	—	—	—	17	—	11	6	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	6	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	21	27	—
1.....	163	126	31	6	616	117	144	152	70	104	29	—
2.....	1 908	1 775	63	70	1 607	745	252	159	201	162	77	11
3.....	2 166	2 134	26	6	405	292	16	—	42	50	5	—
4.....	517	517	—	—	52	44	—	—	8	—	—	—
5 or more.....	178	168	10	—	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	619	561	18	40	653	227	139	115	52	71	49	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	755	705	34	16	643	256	120	96	44	93	34	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	412	391	15	6	359	189	58	20	52	18	11	11
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	371	350	7	14	261	144	35	11	20	47	4	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	714	694	20	—	318	150	21	30	51	33	33	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	630	614	16	—	317	162	27	32	46	43	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	777	757	14	6	126	60	5	—	40	21	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	393	393	—	—	33	22	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	261	255	6	—	45	15	—	—	9	7	—	—
Median	\$16 956	\$17 274	\$12 167	\$5 357	\$10 568	\$11 713	\$7 295	\$8 046	\$14 063	\$10 625	\$8 971	\$11 250
Mean	\$21 106	\$21 467	\$16 090	\$8 311	\$12 448	\$13 241	\$9 354	\$10 270	\$16 076	\$13 310	\$9 194	\$10 190
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 932	4 720	130	82	2 743	1 219	412	311	315	337	138	11
Steam or hot water system.....	210	190	20	—	104	21	—	4	7	33	39	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	2 581	2 509	45	27	1 038	304	97	121	257	210	49	—
Other built-in electric units.....	561	555	6	—	382	92	76	96	44	43	31	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	585	563	15	7	442	284	70	25	7	41	15	—
Other means.....	995	903	44	48	777	518	169	65	—	10	4	11
Air conditioning	3 675	3 556	66	53	1 752	599	222	241	301	284	94	11
Central system.....	1 626	1 588	19	19	891	118	35	126	287	243	71	11
Vehicles available	4 480	4 342	103	35	2 235	1 023	327	249	281	234	110	11
1.....	1 620	1 540	51	29	1 379	462	263	205	175	171	92	11
2 or more.....	2 860	2 802	52	6	856	561	64	44	106	63	18	—
House heating fuel	4 932	4 720	130	82	2 743	1 219	412	311	315	337	138	11
Utility gas.....	2 938	2 832	92	14	1 261	737	236	130	28	99	31	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	106	87	—	19	77	58	13	—	—	6	—	—
Electricity.....	1 081	1 041	19	21	1 061	194	119	166	287	219	76	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	717	670	19	28	281	185	38	15	—	13	19	11
Other.....	90	90	—	—	63	45	6	—	—	—	12	—
Water heating fuel	4 932	4 720	130	82	2 741	1 225	405	311	314	337	138	11
Utility gas.....	1 037	977	60	—	421	190	66	69	—	81	15	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity.....	3 873	3 726	65	82	2 295	1 035	339	242	314	250	104	11
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	5	—	5	—	18	—	—	—	—	6	12	—
Other.....	6	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Family householder	3 734	3 646	65	23	1 490	860	144	108	178	146	43	11
With own children under 18 years.....	1 326	1 308	12	6	764	463	59	36	71	101	34	—
With own children under 6 years.....	440	440	—	—	413	260	18	23	42	49	21	—
Female householder, no husband present	387	375	12	—	412	152	87	58	23	60	32	—
With own children under 18 years.....	94	94	—	—	252	80	59	21	23	46	23	—
With own children under 6 years.....	7	7	—	—	96	21	18	13	11	16	17	—
Nonfamily householder	1 198	1 074	65	59	1 265	365	268	203	143	191	95	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	469	437	5	27	684	271	131	127	54	57	44	—
Percent below poverty level.....	9.5	9.3	3.8	32.9	24.8	22.1	31.8	40.8	16.8	16.9	31.9	—

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	4 932	1 132	1 833	877	672	293	84	35	6	2.23	12 480
Nonrelatives present	107	—	55	22	—	—	14	16	—	2.47	359
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	113	90	18	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.13	151
4 rooms	728	236	303	112	32	40	5	—	—	1.92	1 594
5 rooms	1 122	329	435	178	129	38	6	7	—	2.03	2 490
6 rooms	1 407	250	555	328	169	78	21	—	6	2.32	3 597
7 rooms	757	111	319	111	171	26	11	8	—	2.34	2 143
8 or more rooms	805	116	203	143	171	111	41	20	—	3.08	2 505
Median	5.9	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.5	6.4	7.4	8.5+	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 932	1 132	1 833	877	672	293	84	35	6	2.23	12 480
1.00 or less	4 868	1 132	1 833	877	672	253	73	28	—	2.21	12 110
1.01 to 1.50	64	—	—	—	—	40	11	7	6	5.30	370
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 720	1 014	1 793	862	651	285	78	31	6	2.25	12 035
2 or more	130	59	23	15	15	8	6	4	—	1.76	333
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	82	59	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.19	112
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 473	957	1 698	819	627	270	72	24	6	2.25	11 391
Less than \$10,000	299	116	117	49	9	—	—	8	—	1.79	669
\$10,000 to \$19,999	841	221	321	141	79	68	11	—	—	2.12	1 984
\$20,000 to \$29,999	754	222	304	100	77	37	14	—	—	2.01	1 712
\$30,000 to \$39,999	816	185	325	180	72	31	17	6	—	2.19	2 036
\$40,000 to \$49,999	593	102	227	131	95	32	—	—	6	2.36	1 552
\$50,000 to \$59,999	450	22	183	110	112	19	4	—	—	2.68	1 233
\$60,000 to \$79,999	413	75	134	56	83	44	11	10	—	2.48	1 225
\$80,000 to \$99,999	129	8	60	13	34	14	—	—	—	2.44	389
\$100,000 to \$149,999	127	6	14	26	41	25	15	—	—	3.93	449
\$150,000 or more	51	—	13	13	25	—	—	—	—	3.46	142
Median	\$34 300	\$26 100	\$33 600	\$36 600	\$46 700	\$39 700	\$37 300	\$38 300	\$42 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 932	1 132	1 833	877	672	293	84	35	6	2.23	12 480
Median income	\$16 956	\$6 476	\$15 930	\$21 798	\$26 604	\$26 016	\$29 038	\$25 568	\$18 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.4	22.5	11.7	12.2	14.6	17.0	12.9	20.7	27.5	...	...
With a mortgage	17.7	29.4	18.0	14.8	17.1	19.6	15.0	21.6	27.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.1	20.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	469	298	128	17	7	11	8	—	—	1.29	...
Median income	\$3 261	\$3 060	\$3 173	\$4 432	\$6 250	\$6 250	\$28 750	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	37.8	36.6	39.4	27.1	45.0	50+	12.5	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	—	45.0	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	35.7	35.5	38.4	27.1	—	—	12.5	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 755	1 124	837	338	236	94	96	20	10	1.80	5 790
Nonrelatives present	184	—	103	35	23	7	16	—	—	2.39	430
ROOMS											
1 room	48	40	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	44
2 rooms	84	81	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.02	90
3 rooms	413	328	67	10	8	—	—	—	—	1.13	514
4 rooms	1 113	387	410	150	86	30	46	4	—	1.91	2 308
5 rooms	587	196	235	74	52	11	19	—	—	1.91	1 270
6 rooms	345	73	73	66	55	33	31	4	10	2.90	1 046
7 or more rooms	165	19	41	38	35	20	—	12	—	3.09	518
Median	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.7	4.6	6.8	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 725	1 101	830	338	236	94	96	20	10	1.82	5 747
1.00 or less	2 596	1 101	822	338	228	64	31	12	—	1.74	5 089
1.01 to 1.50	117	—	—	—	8	30	65	4	10	5.82	612
1.51 or more	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	—	2.25	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.15	43
1.00 or less	30	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.15	43
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 225	304	382	218	171	57	71	12	10	2.31	3 160
2	412	247	128	24	13	—	—	—	—	1.33	603
3 and 4	311	187	88	—	10	5	21	—	—	1.33	490
5 to 9	321	123	130	34	15	11	—	8	—	1.79	648
10 to 49	337	175	82	28	27	21	4	—	—	1.46	674
50 or more	138	88	16	34	—	—	—	—	—	1.28	200
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	15
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 719	1 096	833	334	236	94	96	20	10	1.82	5 739
Less than \$100	230	125	60	20	6	6	13	—	—	1.42	402
\$100 to \$149	410	207	114	17	48	16	8	—	—	1.49	817
\$150 to \$199	573	215	177	40	81	29	27	4	—	1.90	1 319
\$200 to \$249	644	281	225	101	15	5	13	—	4	1.68	1 076
\$250 to \$299	336	134	117	55	21	5	4	—	—	1.79	618
\$300 to \$349	186	38	72	39	9	11	13	4	—	2.26	537
\$350 to \$399	117	10	25	36	26	3	7	4	6	3.15	413
\$400 to \$499	21	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	3.00	65
\$500 or more	13	—	—	3	10	—	—	—	—	3.85	54
No cash rent	189	86	36	16	20	12	11	8	—	1.74	438
Median	\$205	\$180	\$213	\$236	\$182	\$159	\$194	\$325	\$358	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 755	1 124	837	338	236	94	96	20	10	1.80	5 790
Median income	\$10 568	\$7 107	\$11 582	\$15 319	\$15 000	\$12 019	\$8 269	\$9 583	\$27 917	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.0	28.9	21.5	20.7	19.4	16.3	28.4	13.8	17.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	684	367	133	55	27	33	57	12	—	1.43	...
Median income	\$3 353	\$2 952	\$2 813	\$3 281	\$6 875	\$8 750	\$5 655	\$8 750	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	33.8	42.1	50+	27.5	—	...	...

Table B — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age		
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years			65 years and over	
	Total																				
4 932	66	588	429	1 375	828		—	67	23	115	80	7	38	69	483	764	56.9				
1 132	27	148	18	629	707	—	—	43	17	77	70	—	11	25	301	588	67.9				
1 833	25	211	65	335	105	—	—	17	6	16	10	7	12	6	122	113	63.2				
672	14	179	184	267	4	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	8	18	48	40	51.0				
293	—	44	130	97	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	42.3				
125	—	6	32	47	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	7	42.4				
2.23	2.74	3.19	4.21	2.67	2.09	—	—	1.28	1.18	1.25	1.07	2.00	2.17	2.69	1.30	1.15	17	48.2			
12 480	187	1 860	1 957	4 063	1 768	—	—	113	45	198	96	14	99	200	805	1 075	....	....	
4 932	66	588	429	1 375	828	—	—	67	23	115	80	7	38	69	483	764	56.9				
64	—	12	34	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	40.9	—			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
4 473	66	556	401	1 262	783	—	—	67	15	87	80	7	27	64	427	631	56.6				
2 072	66	504	345	625	124	—	—	32	15	39	—	7	22	58	172	63	44.7	—			
789	11	128	132	389	57	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	15	43	7	50.1	—			
453	—	149	80	107	15	—	—	—	6	21	8	—	—	12	53	10	42.4	—			
284	17	111	58	43	4	—	—	15	4	11	—	7	7	8	—	6	34.3	—			
205	23	58	51	39	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	37.2	—			
85	7	29	16	6	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	37.7	—			
256	8	29	8	41	23	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	15	23	52	40	49.8	—			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
17.7	26.1	19.2	17.5	13.2	16.7	—	—	35.8	21.9	18.0	—	22.5	37.5	21.3	19.1	50+	....	—		
2 401	—	52	56	637	659	—	—	35	—	48	80	—	5	6	255	588	66.2	—			
1 194	—	36	39	491	352	—	—	30	—	19	6	—	—	—	92	129	61.7	—			
358	—	11	17	50	119	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	5	—	75	68	66.1	—			
280	—	—	—	61	75	—	—	5	—	12	26	—	—	—	10	91	69.2	—			
141	—	—	—	8	42	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	11	70	71.5	—			
126	—	—	—	11	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	61	71.7	—			
93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	22	59	70.8	—			
205	—	5	—	16	45	—	—	—	—	7	25	—	—	—	21	86	71.6	—			
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	—	—	—	—	4	72.5	—			
10.1	—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	—	10—	—	15.0	20.0	—	12.5	22.5	12.4	19.7	....	—		
2 755	189	344	142	222	161	—	104	142	58	72	30	171	253	103	318	446	41.2	—			
1 124	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	124	58	72	30	93	109	17	184	386	56.3	—			
837	113	105	31	126	125	—	35	7	—	—	—	65	69	38	82	41	39.2	—			
338	41	109	25	37	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	57	23	26	6	31.9	—			
236	20	87	20	29	18	—	10	4	—	—	—	6	5	19	10	8	33.1	—			
94	15	26	22	30	5	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	5	34.0	—			
126	—	17	44	30	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	8	—	41.3	—			
1.80	2.34	3.11	4.25	2.38	2.14	—	1.53	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.42	1.75	2.41	1.36	1.08	....	—		
5 790	559	1 106	611	667	394	—	150	168	57	67	30	241	505	243	473	519	....	—		
2 725	189	344	142	222	154	—	104	142	52	66	30	171	253	103	314	439	40.8	—			
129	5	37	27	12	11	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	13	—	8	8	36.5	—			
30	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	64.5	—			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
2 719	189	340	142	222	161	—	104	142	50	72	27	171	249	96	314	440	41.2	—			
554	88	112	34	76	20	—	29	28	5	32	—	13	47	20	27	23	32.5	—			
420	23	94	28	26	26	—	17	39	18	7	—	19	36	14	42	31	33.6	—			
435	55	60	40	33	45	—	12	37	—	—	—	36	70	22	38	27	33.0	—			
265	—	38	26	27	20	—	12	—	—	—	7	22	30	5	40	38	44.9	—			
142	—	—	10	—	8	—	12	14	—	—	6	—	12	7	25	48	49.0	—			
259	5	17	—	26	31	—	8	11	—	13	14	40	30	—	38	71	57.4	—			
388	5	12	20	16	11	—	5	6	7	13	14	41	11	19	56	132	63.2	—			
256	13	7	24	18	11	—	9	7	20	7	—	41	13	9	48	70	52.9	—			
23.0	15.0	17.9	19.5	20.0	23.2	—	20.6	20.1	17.8	15.4	50+	29.0	22.5	22.2	28.2	36.6	....	—		

Table B — 24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Anderson city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 132	207	—	43	17	77	70	925	—	11	25	301	588
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 132	207	—	43	17	77	70	925	—	11	25	301	588
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 014	195	—	43	17	65	70	819	—	5	25	275	514
2 or more	59	6	—	—	—	6	—	53	—	6	—	6	41
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	59	6	—	—	—	6	—	53	—	—	—	20	33
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	468	55	—	—	—	17	38	413	—	—	12	89	312
\$5,000 to \$9,999	315	49	—	5	5	17	22	266	—	6	13	97	150
\$10,000 to \$12,499	82	19	—	—	—	13	6	63	—	—	—	23	40
\$12,500 to \$14,999	87	33	—	23	—	6	4	54	—	—	—	29	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	78	27	—	5	12	10	—	51	—	5	—	14	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30	13	—	5	—	8	—	17	—	—	—	13	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35	6	—	—	—	6	—	29	—	—	—	29	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24	5	—	5	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	19
\$50,000 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	6
Median	\$6 476	\$9 954	—	\$14 293	\$15 729	\$10 865	\$4 700	\$5 859	—	\$7 292	\$5 156	\$8 801	\$4 816
Mean	\$9 371	\$11 100	—	\$16 952	\$13 716	\$12 077	\$5 796	\$8 984	—	\$10 398	\$5 616	\$11 218	\$7 957
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	957	176	—	43	9	54	70	781	—	5	20	271	485
With a mortgage	217	49	—	21	9	19	—	168	—	—	14	106	48
Less than \$200	78	7	—	—	—	7	—	71	—	—	—	52	19
\$200 to \$249	46	11	—	—	5	6	—	35	—	—	—	18	17
\$250 to \$299	26	14	—	10	4	—	—	12	—	—	6	—	6
\$300 to \$349	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$350 to \$399	27	6	—	6	—	—	—	21	—	—	8	13	—
\$400 to \$499	15	11	—	5	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$500 to \$599	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$600 to \$749	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$233	\$273	—	\$354	\$245	\$221	—	\$219	—	—	\$356	\$203	\$215
Not mortgaged	740	127	—	22	—	35	70	613	—	5	6	165	437
Less than \$50	44	5	—	—	—	5	—	39	—	—	—	5	34
\$50 to \$74	165	18	—	—	—	8	10	147	—	—	6	33	108
\$75 to \$99	264	43	—	12	—	5	26	221	—	—	—	69	152
\$100 to \$124	138	38	—	5	—	17	16	100	—	—	—	33	67
\$125 to \$149	56	18	—	—	—	—	18	38	—	5	—	5	28
\$150 to \$199	45	5	—	5	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	4	36
\$200 to \$249	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	9	12
\$250 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$90	\$99	—	\$98	—	\$97	\$99	\$89	—	\$138	\$63	\$91	\$88
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.5	18.8	—	19.5	25.5	15.6	26.3	23.8	—	12.5	50+	20.5	23.9
With a mortgage	29.4	21.4	—	23.5	25.5	16.0	—	41.3	—	—	50+	30.6	50+
Not mortgaged	20.3	17.4	—	10—	—	14.5	26.3	21.4	—	12.5	22.5	14.4	23.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	298	32	—	—	—	12	20	266	—	—	6	65	195
Percent below poverty level	26.3	15.5	—	—	—	15.6	28.6	28.8	—	—	24.0	21.6	33.2
Renter-occupied housing units	1 124	335	51	124	58	72	30	789	93	109	17	184	386
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 101	323	51	124	52	66	30	778	93	109	17	180	379
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	12	—	—	6	6	—	11	—	—	—	4	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	304	78	13	23	13	18	11	226	37	15	7	47	120
2	247	42	12	18	5	7	—	205	17	29	—	53	106
3 and 4	187	35	6	16	6	7	—	152	18	19	5	42	68
5 to 9	123	52	15	18	7	6	6	71	6	27	5	8	25
10 to 49	175	73	—	26	—	34	13	102	8	14	—	34	46
50 or more	88	55	5	23	27	—	—	33	7	5	—	—	21
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	460	90	9	7	27	20	27	370	54	9	—	70	237
\$5,000 to \$9,999	276	58	18	27	—	13	—	218	16	30	10	55	107
\$10,000 to \$12,499	113	56	12	33	11	—	—	57	12	18	—	22	5
\$12,500 to \$14,999	90	11	—	11	—	—	—	79	11	38	7	12	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	117	73	12	35	7	19	—	44	—	6	—	18	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999	48	34	—	11	—	20	3	14	—	8	—	—	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	15	8	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$7 107	\$10 871	\$9 688	\$12 121	\$10 455	\$15 395	\$3 571	\$5 600	\$4 449	\$12 153	\$9 625	\$7 574	\$4 412
Mean	\$8 880	\$11 899	\$9 810	\$12 880	\$14 504	\$12 567	\$4 752	\$7 599	\$6 018	\$11 447	\$11 003	\$10 248	\$5 481
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 096	324	51	124	50	72	27	772	93	105	10	184	380
Less than \$100	125	18	—	—	—	12	6	107	—	6	—	27	74
\$100 to \$149	207	48	6	19	—	8	15	159	17	7	—	42	93
\$150 to \$199	215	85	16	25	31	13	—	130	20	36	5	26	43
\$200 to \$249	281	95	13	38	19	25	—	186	38	47	—	31	70
\$250 to \$299	134	58	12	33	—	7	6	76	12	—	—	33	31
\$300 to \$349	38	9	—	9	—	—	—	29	6	6	—	5	12
\$350 to \$399	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	5
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	86	11	4	—	—	7	—	75	—	3	—	20	52
Median	\$180	\$204	\$203	\$229	\$170	\$179	\$131	\$174	\$209	\$202	\$270	\$165	\$148
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.9	20.9	24.8	19.8	17.8	15.4	50+	32.8	44.0	21.1	37.0	29.2	37.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	367	76	9	7	27	13	20	291	34	6	—	56	195
Percent below poverty level	32.7	22.7	17.6	5.6	46.6	18.1	66.7	36.9	36.6	5.5	—	30.4	50.5

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Anderson city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 years and over
Male householder, no wife present
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 years and over
Female householder, no husband present
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 years and over
Median age
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980
1975 to 1978
1970 to 1974
1960 to 1969
1959 or earlier
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms
4 rooms
5 rooms
6 rooms
7 rooms
8 or more rooms
Median
BEDROOMS													
None
1
2
3
4
5 or more
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980
1970 to 1974
1960 to 1969
1950 to 1959
1940 to 1949
1939 or earlier
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$12,499
\$12,500 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median
Mean
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage
Less than 15 percent
15 to 19 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 29 percent
30 to 34 percent
35 percent or more
Not computed
Median
Not mortgaged
Less than 10 percent
10 to 14 percent
15 to 19 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 29 percent
30 to 34 percent
35 percent or more
Not computed
Median
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room
Heating equipment
Central heating system
Air conditioning
Central system
Income in 1979 below poverty level
Percent below poverty level

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Anderson city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 815	308	501	392	382	158	27	7	-	-	40	161
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	589	58	154	122	144	80	12	-	-	-	19	179
15 to 24 years.....	134	24	33	-	70	-	7	-	-	-	-	208
25 to 34 years.....	179	-	44	62	19	48	-	-	-	-	6	193
35 to 44 years.....	76	-	35	22	6	8	5	-	-	-	-	154
45 to 64 years.....	155	19	34	26	39	24	-	-	-	-	13	159
65 years and over.....	45	15	8	12	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	129
Male householder, no wife present	300	52	97	66	62	18	-	-	-	-	5	149
15 to 24 years.....	25	-	6	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175
25 to 34 years.....	115	7	21	42	27	18	-	-	-	-	-	184
35 to 44 years.....	18	6	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	206
45 to 64 years.....	90	14	64	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	117
65 years and over.....	52	25	6	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	5	98
Female householder, no husband present	926	198	250	204	176	60	15	7	-	-	16	152
15 to 24 years.....	108	25	9	20	27	20	-	-	-	-	7	198
25 to 34 years.....	253	45	54	84	45	25	-	-	-	-	-	166
35 to 44 years.....	107	6	30	10	52	9	-	-	-	-	-	207
45 to 64 years.....	244	36	74	64	37	6	15	7	-	-	5	156
65 years and over.....	214	86	83	26	15	-	-	-	-	-	4	108
Median age	38.6	61.2	47.6	33.6	35.3	31.7	56.1	62.5	-	-	58.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	590	61	143	122	155	89	7	-	-	-	13	183
1975 to 1978.....	650	129	179	161	126	50	-	-	-	-	5	156
1970 to 1974.....	244	41	60	49	67	13	7	7	-	-	-	180
1960 to 1969.....	158	21	73	17	27	-	13	-	-	-	7	141
1959 or earlier.....	173	56	46	43	7	6	-	-	-	-	15	126
ROOMS												
1 room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms.....	121	80	30	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91
3 rooms.....	416	108	166	90	34	11	7	-	-	-	-	122
4 rooms.....	715	66	193	205	164	63	5	-	-	-	19	171
5 rooms.....	363	23	90	73	113	37	8	7	-	-	12	195
6 rooms.....	149	15	22	13	52	31	7	-	-	-	9	219
7 or more rooms.....	51	16	-	-	19	16	-	-	-	-	-	213
Median	4.0	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	-	-	4.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	1 815	308	501	392	382	158	27	7	-	-	40	161
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 705	249	476	386	367	158	27	7	-	-	35	164
0.50 or less.....	786	147	266	147	154	56	-	-	-	-	16	146
0.51 to 1.00.....	657	88	146	167	156	68	12	7	-	-	13	175
1.01 to 1.50.....	168	14	45	38	46	25	-	-	-	-	-	167
1.51 or more.....	94	-	19	34	11	9	15	-	-	-	6	186
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	110	59	25	6	15	-	-	-	-	-	5	80
0.50 or less.....	68	40	19	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	85
0.51 to 1.00.....	23	-	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	5	185
1.01 to 1.50.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
1.51 or more.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
Income in 1979 below poverty level	815	234	247	115	121	59	7	7	-	-	25	127
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	737	175	234	115	115	59	7	7	-	-	25	135
1.01 or more persons per room.....	155	7	45	38	27	25	7	-	-	-	6	184
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	78	59	13	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	71
1.01 or more persons per room.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
BEDROOMS												
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.....	552	166	205	95	58	21	7	-	-	-	-	121
2.....	886	81	235	240	230	72	5	-	-	-	23	172
3.....	290	38	55	57	69	40	7	7	-	-	17	190
4.....	87	23	6	-	25	25	8	-	-	-	-	219
5 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	867	94	249	182	207	86	20	7	-	-	22	174
2.....	316	77	95	89	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	145
3 and 4.....	262	95	78	39	13	30	-	-	-	-	7	116
5 to 9.....	237	26	56	54	80	8	7	-	-	-	6	190
10 to 49.....	70	-	17	16	27	5	-	-	-	-	5	179
50 or more.....	37	16	-	12	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	154
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	26	-	6	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	284
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	182	59	32	33	33	12	-	-	-	-	13	148
1970 to 1974.....	180	73	15	29	35	28	-	-	-	-	-	191
1960 to 1969.....	303	38	68	60	66	64	7	-	-	-	-	182
1950 to 1959.....	431	6	125	159	110	14	5	-	-	-	12	167
1940 to 1949.....	244	21	101	48	53	21	-	-	-	-	-	150
1939 or earlier.....	475	111	160	63	85	19	15	7	-	-	15	141
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	1 809	308	495	392	382	158	27	7	-	-	40	161
4 or more.....	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105
With elevator.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	380	88	122	96	46	20	8	-	-	-	...	147
15 to 19 percent.....	226	25	87	24	65	13	12	-	-	-	...	152
20 to 24 percent.....	161	32	40	31	21	37	-	-	-	-	...	171
25 to 29 percent.....	230	42	20	67	72	27	-	-	-	-	...	193
30 to 34 percent.....	127	23	7	60	31	6	-	-	-	-	...	176
35 to 49 percent.....	224	56	69	41	53	5	-	-	-	-	...	142
50 percent or more.....	401	35	141	73	94	44	7	7	-	-	...	159
Not computed.....	66	7	13	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	40	105
Median	27.3	25.7	24.4	28.4	29.1	26.1	17.3	50+	-	-	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 789	290	501	384	382	158	27	7	-	-	40	162
Central heating system.....	613	122	91	115	167	93	7	-	-	-	18	190
Air conditioning	458	49	56	72	157	93	7	-	-	-	24	211
Central system.....	315	21	43	52	118	56	7	-	-	-	18	210

Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 years and over
Male householder, no wife present
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 years and over
Female householder, no husband present
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 years and over
Median age
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980
1975 to 1978
1970 to 1974
1960 to 1969
1959 or earlier
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room
Heating equipment
Central heating system
Air conditioning
Central system
Vehicles available
1
2 or more
House heating fuel
Utility gas
Bottled, tank, or LP gas
Electricity
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
Other
Median rooms
Specified owner-occupied housing units
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage
Less than \$200
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399
\$400 to \$499
\$500 to \$599
\$600 to \$749
\$750 or more
Median
Not mortgaged
Less than \$50
\$50 to \$74
\$75 to \$99
\$100 to \$124
\$125 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 or more
Median
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage
Less than 15 percent
15 to 19 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 29 percent
30 to 34 percent
35 percent or more
Not computed
Median
Not mortgaged
Less than 10 percent
10 to 14 percent
15 to 19 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 29 percent
30 to 34 percent
35 percent or more
Not computed
Median

Table B—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	600	75	164	42	86	127	71	30	5	—	13 052	13 112	168
15 to 24 years	134	20	47	18	8	28	13	—	—	—	10 000	10 722	41
25 to 34 years	183	—	52	13	33	62	17	6	—	—	14 508	14 263	37
35 to 44 years	83	6	20	6	16	12	7	16	—	—	13 984	15 497	26
45 to 64 years	155	22	35	5	29	25	34	—	5	—	13 836	13 797	37
65 years and over	45	27	10	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	4 408	8 796	27
Male householder, no wife present	318	124	97	37	22	22	7	9	—	—	6 823	7 687	118
15 to 24 years	31	—	12	6	6	7	—	—	—	—	11 458	11 580	—
25 to 34 years	115	8	61	6	9	15	7	9	—	—	9 073	10 937	8
35 to 44 years	25	6	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7 708	8 515	6
45 to 64 years	95	58	12	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 906	5 250	58
65 years and over	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 593	2 231	46
Female householder, no husband present	946	491	274	77	57	33	6	—	—	8	4 823	6 328	542
15 to 24 years	108	61	35	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	4 205	5 231	61
25 to 34 years	257	67	100	35	42	13	—	—	—	—	7 261	7 878	104
35 to 44 years	111	51	30	15	9	—	6	—	—	—	5 375	6 185	84
45 to 64 years	256	124	91	19	—	14	—	—	—	8	5 227	7 870	145
65 years and over	214	188	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 912	3 250	148
Median age	38.7	57.9	33.1	35.0	32.5	29.7	38.6	37.5	52.5	62.5	...	...	48.6

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	616	221	212	43	67	52	12	9	—	—	6 660	7 576	312
1975 to 1978	664	210	214	54	69	68	42	7	—	—	7 604	8 875	282
1970 to 1974	244	92	58	40	5	26	14	9	—	—	8 056	9 146	107
1960 to 1969	163	50	31	19	9	11	16	14	5	8	10 066	14 939	36
1959 or earlier	177	117	20	—	15	25	—	—	—	—	3 630	6 052	91

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 746	618	501	156	159	176	84	39	5	8	7 344	9 012	742
0.50 or less	803	384	252	61	44	45	—	17	—	—	5 313	6 563	347
0.51 to 1.00	677	165	173	60	87	103	71	13	5	—	10 021	10 871	240
1.01 to 1.50	172	41	55	28	19	22	7	—	—	—	9 107	9 225	91
1.51 or more	94	28	21	7	9	6	6	9	—	8	9 667	16 152	64
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	118	72	34	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 774	86
0.50 or less	68	53	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 829	53
0.51 to 1.00	23	6	5	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	12 708	10 412	6
1.01 to 1.50	17	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 393	3 737	17
1.51 or more	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 798	10

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	1 838	672	527	156	165	182	84	39	5	8	7 058	8 826	810
Central heating system	624	165	201	51	65	83	50	9	—	—	8 015	9 671	213
Air conditioning	458	67	155	45	39	94	49	9	—	—	10 389	11 258	133
Central system	315	57	99	28	21	69	32	9	—	—	10 134	11 128	91
Vehicles available	922	96	316	117	118	145	78	39	5	8	11 047	12 497	193
1	695	88	253	83	118	75	54	24	—	—	10 196	11 177	166
2 or more	227	8	63	34	—	70	24	15	5	8	15 472	16 536	27
House heating fuel	1 838	672	527	156	165	182	84	39	5	8	7 058	8 826	810
Utility gas	692	225	189	62	100	81	26	9	—	—	8 333	8 975	286
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	50	20	12	11	—	—	—	7	—	—	6 042	8 570	20
Electricity	415	94	145	37	21	66	43	9	—	—	8 568	10 249	143
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	426	153	122	41	33	35	15	14	5	8	7 055	10 045	178
Other	255	180	59	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	3 438	4 119	183
Median rooms	4.0	3.6	4.2	3.9	4.7	4.1	5.1	4.7	6.0	5.0	...	...	3.8

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	1 230	567	336	91	62	85	53	23	5	8	5 606	7 929	656
\$100 to \$149	372	70	141	29	54	64	14	—	—	—	9 081	9 542	109
\$150 to \$199	124	18	28	26	22	13	17	—	—	—	11 538	11 963	18
\$200 to \$249	32	—	4	5	—	14	—	9	—	—	16 944	17 978	—
\$250 to \$299	17	7	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	12 875	9 350	7
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	40	23	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 125	5 424	25
Median	\$81	\$65	\$86	\$89	\$105	\$104	\$94	\$69	\$95	\$95	...	...	\$68

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	308	205	65	8	5	17	—	8	—	—	3 797	5 375	234
\$100 to \$149	501	230	131	53	26	39	22	—	—	—	5 693	7 183	247
\$150 to \$199	392	92	162	30	42	44	13	9	—	—	7 899	9 311	115
\$200 to \$249	382	87	130	54	23	46	31	6	5	—	9 071	10 198	121
\$250 to \$299	158	34	21	6	52	25	11	9	—	—	13 365	11 785	59
\$300 to \$349	27	7	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	20 536	31 085	7
\$350 to \$399	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 700	7
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	40	23	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 125	5 424	25
Median	\$161	\$123	\$172	\$172	\$201	\$193	\$209	\$179	\$238	\$325	...	...	\$127

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	380	—	57	36	61	110	71	32	5	8	16 125	18 057	35
15 to 19 percent	226	19	68	37	35	54	13	—	—	—	11 757	11 742	33
20 to 24 percent	161	23	62	39	25	12	—	—	—	—	9 437	9 343	35
25 to 29 percent	230	42	128	33	27	—	—	—	—	—	8 553	8 091	71
30 to 34 percent	127	30	91	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 396	6 454	38
35 to 49 percent	224	144	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 200	4 172	158
50 percent or more	401	378	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 208	394
Not computed	66	49	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 287	51
Median	27.3	50+	27.6	20.3	16.9	13.6	11.5	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person
2 persons
3 persons
4 persons
5 persons
6 persons
7 persons
8 or more persons
Median
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 years and over
Male householder, no wife present
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 years and over
Female householder, no husband present
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 years and over
Median age
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980
1975 to 1978
1970 to 1974
1960 to 1969
1959 or earlier
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms
4 rooms
5 rooms
6 rooms
7 rooms
8 or more rooms
Median
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980
1970 to 1974
1960 to 1969
1950 to 1959
1940 to 1949
1939 or earlier
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000
\$10,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$29,999
\$30,000 to \$39,999
\$40,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$59,999
\$60,000 to \$79,999
\$80,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 to \$149,999
\$150,000 or more
Median
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent
15 to 19 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 29 percent
30 to 34 percent
35 percent or more
Not computed
Median
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment
Steam or hot water system
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump
Other built-in electric units
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
Other means
Air conditioning
Central system
1 or more individual room units
House heating fuel
Utility gas
Bottled, tank, or LP gas
Electricity
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
Other

Table B—30. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person
2 persons
3 persons
4 persons
5 persons
6 persons
7 persons
8 or more persons
Median
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 years and over
Male householder, no wife present
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 years and over
Female householder, no husband present
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 years and over
Median age
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980
1975 to 1978
1970 to 1974
1960 to 1969
1959 or earlier
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms
4 rooms
5 rooms
6 rooms
7 rooms
8 or more rooms
Median
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980
1970 to 1974
1960 to 1969
1950 to 1959
1940 to 1949
1939 or earlier
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000
\$10,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$29,999
\$30,000 to \$39,999
\$40,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$59,999
\$60,000 to \$79,999
\$80,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 to \$149,999
\$150,000 or more
Median
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent
10 to 14 percent
15 to 19 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 29 percent
30 to 34 percent
35 percent or more
Not computed
Median
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment
Steam or hot water system
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump
Other built-in electric units
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
Other means
Air conditioning
Central system
1 or more individual room units
House heating fuel
Utility gas
Bottled, tank, or LP gas
Electricity
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
Other

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	1 864	182	180	303	700	499
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	600	68	76	104	234	118
15 to 24 years	134	16	19	50	35	14
25 to 34 years	183	29	30	25	77	22
35 to 44 years	83	10	—	23	43	7
45 to 64 years	155	13	27	6	49	60
65 years and over	45	—	—	—	30	15
Male householder, no wife present	318	9	43	18	125	123
15 to 24 years	31	—	—	12	13	6
25 to 34 years	115	9	22	6	45	33
35 to 44 years	25	—	6	—	13	6
45 to 64 years	95	—	9	—	39	47
65 years and over	52	—	6	—	15	31
Female householder, no husband present	946	105	61	181	341	258
15 to 24 years	108	42	12	38	10	6
25 to 34 years	257	44	17	64	104	28
35 to 44 years	111	13	—	6	52	40
45 to 64 years	256	—	—	66	104	86
65 years and over	214	6	32	7	71	98
Median age	38.7	27.8	33.8	30.9	40.0	56.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	616	105	59	113	202	137
1975 to 1978	664	77	84	113	250	140
1970 to 1974	244	—	37	64	77	66
1960 to 1969	163	—	—	13	92	58
1959 or earlier	177	—	—	—	79	98
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	121	—	—	16	18	87
3 rooms	421	27	56	43	148	147
4 rooms	747	72	56	157	330	132
5 rooms	375	66	27	72	115	95
6 rooms	149	17	6	7	81	38
7 or more rooms	51	—	35	8	8	—
Median	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 746	182	173	303	655	433
0.50 or less	803	58	78	96	330	241
0.51 to 1.00	677	97	89	156	230	105
1.01 to 1.50	172	21	6	42	71	32
1.51 or more	94	6	—	9	24	55
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	118	—	7	—	45	66
0.50 or less	68	—	7	—	28	33
0.51 to 1.00	23	—	—	—	17	6
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	—	—	—	17
1.51 or more	10	—	—	—	—	10
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	578	30	79	39	213	217
2 persons	408	49	10	82	160	107
3 persons	315	23	14	87	130	61
4 persons	193	27	27	29	91	19
5 persons	158	33	15	41	36	33
6 or more persons	212	20	35	25	70	62
Median	2.37	3.02	2.57	2.85	2.36	1.80
Total persons	2 591	90	161	483	966	891	5 309	621	559	863	1 916	1 350
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	916	23	35	122	415	321
2	316	27	9	38	140	102
3 and 4	262	52	67	45	45	53
5 to 9	237	34	59	72	63	9
10 to 49	70	30	10	—	25	5
50 or more	37	16	—	—	12	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	26	—	—	26	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 838	182	180	293	692	491
Steam or hot water system	10	—	—	—	6	4
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	372	100	92	124	56	—
Other built-in electric units	136	55	46	18	7	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	106	—	—	12	69	25
Other means	1 214	27	42	139	554	452
Air conditioning	458	108	77	167	75	31
Central system	315	108	69	106	32	—
1 or more individual room units	143	—	8	61	43	31
House heating fuel	1 838	182	180	293	692	491
Utility gas	692	48	61	109	320	154
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	50	—	—	—	30	20
Electricity	415	127	110	133	35	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	426	7	—	31	210	178
Other	255	—	9	20	97	129
Income in 1979 below poverty level	828	78	75	104	270	301
Percent below poverty level	44.4	42.9	41.7	34.3	38.6	60.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	690	35	47	90	244	274
\$5,000 to \$9,999	535	74	60	100	185	116
\$10,000 to \$12,499	156	12	19	14	86	25
\$12,500 to \$14,999	165	10	14	15	96	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	182	42	21	45	48	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	84	—	19	30	20	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999	39	9	—	9	21	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more	8	—	—	—	—	8
Median	\$7 017	\$7 456	\$8 750	\$7 106	\$7 806	\$4 615
Mean	\$8 744	\$9 882	\$9 540	\$9 444	\$8 779	\$7 567

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Anderson city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	1 864	916	316	262	237	70	37	26
Condominium housing units	56	12	6	17	16	—	5	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	600	301	66	91	108	16	12	6
15 to 24 years	134	47	36	33	7	11	—	—
25 to 34 years	183	84	—	35	53	5	—	6
35 to 44 years	83	45	17	15	6	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	155	93	13	—	42	—	7	—
65 years and over	45	32	—	8	—	—	5	—
Male householder, no wife present	318	166	90	44	7	11	—	—
15 to 24 years	31	18	13	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	115	49	37	22	7	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	25	7	6	6	—	6	—	—
45 to 64 years	95	52	27	16	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	52	40	7	—	—	5	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	946	449	160	127	122	43	25	20
15 to 24 years	108	13	12	15	27	10	11	20
25 to 34 years	257	106	49	35	43	19	5	—
35 to 44 years	111	68	23	5	6	—	9	—
45 to 64 years	256	148	41	14	39	14	—	—
65 years and over	214	114	35	58	7	—	—	—
Median age	38.7	50.1	36.4	33.4	33.0	28.7	36.4	23.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	616	248	119	90	71	48	20	20
1975 to 1978	664	318	121	109	100	5	5	6
1970 to 1974	244	132	6	29	60	17	—	—
1960 to 1969	163	110	35	12	6	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	177	108	35	22	—	—	12	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	121	57	54	—	10	—	—	—
3 rooms	421	168	156	59	17	10	11	—
4 rooms	747	366	79	117	111	31	17	26
5 rooms	375	230	—	72	55	18	—	—
6 rooms	149	71	27	14	17	11	9	—
7 or more rooms	51	24	—	—	27	—	—	—
Median	4.0	4.1	3.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 746	881	259	242	237	64	37	26
0.50 or less	803	425	122	160	67	29	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	677	304	79	63	149	35	21	26
1.01 to 1.50	172	101	35	14	15	—	7	—
1.51 or more	94	51	23	5	6	—	9	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	118	35	57	20	—	6	—	—
0.50 or less	68	9	39	20	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	23	11	6	—	—	6	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	17	11	6	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	10	4	6	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	557	216	214	63	37	16	11	—
2	919	501	77	151	122	25	17	26
3	301	154	25	48	51	23	—	—
4	87	45	—	—	27	6	9	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	690	334	132	101	64	18	21	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	535	289	47	116	59	24	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	156	92	36	—	11	17	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	165	66	48	10	32	—	9	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	182	51	40	35	38	11	7	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	84	32	13	—	33	—	—	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 017	\$7 067	\$7 500	\$5 904	\$9 648	\$8 250	\$4 609	\$2500—
Mean	\$8 744	\$9 077	\$8 645	\$6 718	\$10 554	\$8 171	\$7 843	\$4 938
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 838	908	308	262	227	70	37	26
Steam or hot water system	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	372	94	29	64	153	21	11	—
Other built-in electric units	136	52	7	51	7	19	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	106	62	22	10	7	5	—	—
Other means	1 214	690	250	137	60	25	26	26
Air conditioning	458	133	29	47	170	46	27	6
Central system	315	56	10	47	151	40	11	—
Vehicles available	922	406	125	132	170	46	37	6
1	695	301	87	90	145	35	37	—
2 or more	227	105	38	42	25	11	—	6
House heating fuel	1 838	908	308	262	227	70	37	26
Utility gas	692	326	129	106	69	10	26	26
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	50	38	6	—	—	6	—	—
Electricity	415	90	26	97	151	40	11	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	426	288	85	40	7	6	—	—
Other	255	166	62	19	—	8	—	—
Water heating fuel	1 842	902	308	262	237	70	37	26
Utility gas	371	134	54	99	54	13	17	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35	26	9	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	1 406	721	241	158	183	57	20	26
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	16	7	4	5	—	—	—	—
Family householder	1 258	597	174	165	195	64	37	26
With own children under 18 years	792	338	106	100	170	29	23	26
With own children under 6 years	377	183	26	45	75	11	11	26
Female householder, no husband present	601	264	101	68	80	43	25	20
With own children under 18 years	409	149	69	46	80	29	16	20
With own children under 6 years	169	65	19	14	29	11	11	20
Nonfamily householder	606	319	142	97	42	6	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	828	399	138	124	91	26	30	20
Percent below poverty level	44.4	43.6	43.7	47.3	38.4	37.1	81.1	76.9

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Anderson city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 591
Nonrelatives present .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	214
ROOMS .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 to 3 rooms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55
4 rooms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	381
5 rooms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	872
6 rooms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	893
7 rooms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	227
8 or more rooms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	163
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 555
1.00 or less .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 900
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	488
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	167
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
1.00 or less .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1.51 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1, detached or attached .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 421
2 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
VALUE .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 289
Less than \$10,000 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	305
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	861
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	597
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	320
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
\$150,000 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All income levels in 1979 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 591
Median income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With a mortgage .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With a mortgage .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 864	578	408	315	193	158	82	58	72	2.37	5 309
Nonrelatives present	112	—	28	58	12	—	—	8	6	2.98	368
ROOMS .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	121	69	15	25	6	6	—	—	—	1.38	237
3 rooms	421	222	128	32	14	18	—	7	—	1.45	793
4 rooms	747	204	149	173	92	64	44	16	5	2.62	2 137
5 rooms	375	53	80	57	81	46	21	—	37	3.46	1 292
6 rooms	149	30	28	28	—	24	17	—	22	3.09	617
7 or more rooms	51	—	8	—	—	—	—	35	8	7.00	233
Median	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	6.7	5.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 746	516	396	297	193	148	70	54	72	2.40	4 975
1.00 or less	1 480	516	396	285	173	70	5	35	—	2.07	3 366
1.01 to 1.50	172	—	—	12	14	60	65	—	21	5.50	968
1.51 or more	94	—	—	—	6	18	—	19	51	7.74	641
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	118	62	12	18	—	10	12	4	—	1.45	334
1.00 or less	91	62	12	5	—	—	12	—	—	1.23	206
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	—	13	—	4	—	—	—	3.15	63
1.51 or more	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	5.33	65
UNITS IN STRUCTURE .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1, detached or attached	916	306	170	171	97	53	41	26	52	2.39	2 697
2	316	127	76	38	12	44	14	—	5	1.91	768
3 and 4	262	97	83	6	33	24	14	5	—	1.91	657
5 to 9	237	42	35	58	32	37	—	27	6	3.22	765
10 to 49	70	6	33	17	8	—	6	—	—	2.38	213
50 or more	37	—	11	5	5	—	7	—	9	4.00	134
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	26	—	—	20	6	—	—	—	—	3.15	75
GROSS RENT .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 815	561	408	315	173	154	78	54	72	2.35	5 107
Less than \$100	308	163	76	18	23	13	—	8	7	1.44	688
\$100 to \$149	501	212	115	46	43	39	27	5	14	1.83	1 190
\$150 to \$199	392	67	90	116	39	46	18	7	9	2.84	1 138
\$200 to \$249	382	91	100	77	27	32	25	19	11	2.50	1 201
\$250 to \$299	158	24	15	47	22	17	8	8	17	3.35	546
\$300 to \$349	27	—	—	—	5	7	—	7	8	6.71	161
\$350 to \$399	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4.00	23
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	40	4	12	11	7	—	—	—	6	2.86	160
Median	\$161	\$123	\$153	\$182	\$175	\$166	\$188	\$209	\$215	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All income levels in 1979	1 864	578	408	315	193	158	82	58	72	2.37	5 309
Median income	\$7 017	\$3 938	\$7 727	\$8 555	\$7 259	\$11 667	\$11 429	\$11 875	\$13 056	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.3	38.3	25.1	26.6	20.4	19.5	20.7	20.0	16.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	828	336	105	110	108	56	33	31	49	2.24	...
Median income	\$3 068	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$5 395	\$5 804	\$5 750	\$7 188	\$8 417	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	49.7	50+	50+	42.5	34.4	50+	28.9	28.6	...	...

Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Anderson city																	
		Married-couple families				Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age			
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over						
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 or more persons		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median		174	100	331	613	211	55	—	58	10	—	70	76	390	503	...	
Total persons		2 591														...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 15 percent		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 to 19 percent		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 24 percent		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 29 percent		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 34 percent		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 percent or more		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not computed		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not mortgaged		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 10 percent		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 14 percent		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 to 19 percent		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 24 percent		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 29 percent		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 34 percent		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 percent or more		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not computed		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units		1 864	134	183	83	45	31	115	25	95	52	108	257	111	256	214	38.7
PERSONS IN UNIT		578	60	36	6	—	6	102	12	75	47	4	44	33	86	169	54.6
2 persons		408	37	33	18	7	19	6	6	20	5	38	43	13	35	8	47.6
3 persons		315	22	52	29	7	6	—	7	—	—	53	72	6	13	—	29.3
4 persons		193	15	24	29	7	—	—	—	—	—	13	37	9	13	—	28.9
5 persons		158	—	38	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	28	9	—	36.2
6 or more persons		212	2.69	3.93	5.10	3.68	3.00	1.06	1.58	1.13	1.05	2.73	3.08	4.89	2.02	1.13	38.7
Median		237	2.69	3.93	5.10	3.68	3.00	1.06	1.58	1.13	1.05	2.73	3.08	4.89	2.02	1.13	38.7
Total persons		5 309	421	729	422	641	78	137	56	134	61	269	769	569	631	272	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM		1 746	134	179	77	155	31	115	19	83	45	102	248	107	233	180	37.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		266	15	40	30	36	—	—	—	12	7	6	48	55	29	—	37.0
1.01 or more persons per room		118	—	4	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	9	4	23	34	60.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		27	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	6	—	39.4
1.01 or more persons per room		27	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	6	—	39.4
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979		1 815	134	179	76	155	25	115	18	90	52	108	253	107	244	214	38.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units		380	41	80	33	69	7	38	—	8	—	14	41	6	35	—	33.1
Less than 15 percent		226	48	34	17	13	6	21	6	19	6	6	28	7	30	6	33.4
15 to 19 percent		161	—	3	6	22	—	21	—	13	—	23	30	7	25	34	50.5
20 to 24 percent		230	25	29	—	14	—	21	—	—	13	23	43	23	20	19	32.7
25 to 29 percent		127	—	22	—	9	12	14	—	—	—	15	25	6	—	14	30.6
30 to 34 percent		224	—	5	6	—	—	13	6	6	6	48	24	52	58	48.3	
35 to 49 percent		401	20	—	14	15	—	8	6	44	22	43	38	41	65	65	48.9
50 percent or more		66	—	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	17	18	58.6	
Not computed		27.3	17.7	16.0	16.5	15.8	19.6	24.6	37.5	48.3	47.5	32.5	28.2	43.1	36.0	43.5	...

Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Anderson city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With a mortgage .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than \$200 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$250 to \$299 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$300 to \$349 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$350 to \$399 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$400 to \$499 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$500 to \$599 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$600 to \$749 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$750 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than \$50 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$74 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$75 to \$99 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$124 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$125 to \$149 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$250 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With a mortgage .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	578	242	6	102	12	75	47	336	4	44	33	86	169
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	516	229	6	102	12	69	40	287	4	35	33	80	135
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	62	13	—	—	—	6	7	49	—	9	—	6	34
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	306	121	—	43	—	38	40	185	—	24	21	48	92
2	127	77	6	37	—	27	7	50	—	6	6	12	26
3 and 4	97	38	—	22	6	10	—	59	—	9	—	6	44
5 to 9	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	4	5	6	20	7
10 to 49	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	368	106	—	8	—	51	47	262	—	21	25	51	165
\$5,000 to \$9,999	134	79	—	61	12	6	—	55	4	18	—	29	4
\$10,000 to \$12,499	43	24	6	—	—	18	—	19	—	5	8	6	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 938	\$6 042	\$11 250	\$8 548	\$7 500	\$3 594	\$2 824	\$3 259	\$8 750	\$5 139	\$2500—	\$4 412	\$2500—
Mean	\$4 944	\$6 889	\$10 005	\$10 192	\$7 240	\$4 860	\$2 469	\$3 544	\$9 505	\$5 633	\$3 543	\$4 602	\$2 321
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	561	237	6	102	12	70	47	324	4	44	33	74	169
Less than \$100	163	52	—	7	6	14	25	111	—	6	6	22	77
\$100 to \$149	212	84	6	21	—	51	6	128	—	15	13	24	76
\$150 to \$199	67	40	—	35	—	5	—	27	—	9	—	6	12
\$200 to \$249	91	43	—	21	6	—	16	48	4	14	14	16	—
\$250 to \$299	24	18	—	18	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
Median	\$123	\$136	\$145	\$185	\$150	\$113	\$98	\$114	\$238	\$161	\$146	\$125	\$102
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	38.3	29.0	17.5	26.2	27.0	50+	47.5	42.6	32.5	40.8	50+	28.2	46.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	336	100	—	8	—	51	41	236	—	12	25	51	148
Percent below poverty level	58.1	41.3	—	7.8	—	68.0	87.2	70.2	—	27.3	75.8	59.3	87.6

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

REGIONS	A-1
STATES	A-1
PLACES	A-1
Incorporated Places	A-1
Census Designated Places	A-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS	A-1
Definition	A-1
SMSA Titles	A-1
New SMSA Standards	A-2
BOUNDARY CHANGES	A-2
AREA MEASUREMENT	A-2

REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL	B-1	Persons	B-6
LIVING QUARTERS	B-1	Rooms	B-6
Housing Units	B-1	Persons Per Room	B-6
Comparability With 1970		Bedrooms	B-6
Census Housing Unit Data . .	B-2	STRUCTURAL	
Group Quarters	B-2	CHARACTERISTICS	B-6
Comparability With 1970 Cen-		Year Structure Built	B-6
sus Group Quarters Data . . .	B-2	Units in Structure	B-6
Rules for Hotels, Room-		Stories in Structure	B-6
ing Houses, Etc.	B-2	Passenger Elevator	B-6
Staff Living Quarters	B-2	PLUMBING	
Year-Round Housing Units . . .	B-2	CHARACTERISTICS	B-6
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY		Plumbing Facilities	B-6
CHARACTERISTICS	B-2	Comparability With 1970	
Occupied Housing Units	B-2	Census Plumbing Facilities	
Householder	B-2	Data	B-6
Child	B-2	EQUIPMENT AND FUELS	B-6
Nonrelative	B-3	Heating Equipment	B-6
Age of Householder	B-3	Comparability With 1970	
Household Type	B-3	Census Heating Equipment	
Year Householder Moved		Data	B-6
Into Unit	B-3	Air Conditioning	B-7
Vacant Housing Units	B-3	Vehicles Available	B-7
Vacancy Status	B-3	Comparability With 1970	
Duration of Vacancy	B-3	Census Automobiles	
Tenure	B-3	Available Data	B-7
Condominium Housing Units . .	B-3	Fuels Used for House Heating	
Comparability With 1970		and Water Heating	B-7
Census Condominium		FINANCIAL	
Housing Unit Data	B-3	CHARACTERISTICS	B-7
Race of the Householder	B-3	Value	B-7
Comparability Between Sam-		Price Asked	B-7
ple and 100-Percent Data		Mortgage Status and Selected	
for Race of the Householder .	B-4	Monthly Owner Costs	B-7
Comparability With 1970		Mortgage Status and Selected	
Census Data on Race of the		Monthly Owner Costs as a	
Householder	B-4	Percentage of House-	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin of		hold Income in 1979	B-7
the Householder	B-5	Rent	B-7
Limitations of the Data		Gross Rent as a Percentage	
on Householders of		of Household Income	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin . . .	B-5	in 1979	B-8
Comparability Between		Household Income in 1979 . .	B-8
Sample and 100-Percent		Median Income	B-8
Data on Householders of		Comparability With 1970	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin . . .	B-5	Census Income Data	B-8
Comparability With 1970		Poverty Status in 1979	B-8
Census Data on House-		GENERAL	
holders of Spanish Origin			
and Householders of			
Spanish Heritage	B-5		
UTILIZATION			
CHARACTERISTICS	B-6		

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage

The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . C-1

Armed Forces. C-1

Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . C-1

Persons Away at School C-1

Persons in Institutions C-1

Persons Away From Their
Residence on Census Day . . . C-1

Americans Abroad. C-2

Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2

DATA COLLECTION

PROCEDURES. C-2

PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

- INTRODUCTION D-1
- SAMPLE DESIGN D-1
- ERRORS IN THE DATA D-1
 - Calculation of Standard Errors D-2
 - Totals and Percentages D-2
 - Differences D-2
 - Means D-2
 - Medians D-2
 - Confidence Intervals D-3
 - Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors D-3
- ESTIMATION PROCEDURE D-3
- CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR D-5
 - Undercoverage D-5
 - Respondent and Enumerator Error D-5
 - Processing Error D-6
 - Nonresponse D-6
- EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA D-6
- ALLOCATION TABLES D-6

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder	
Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)
Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin	
Group	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	
Stage I—Type of Household	
Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent	
Group	Owner
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

17-32 *Black Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

33-48 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

49-64 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

65-80 *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

103-124 *Black Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

125-146 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

147-168 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----
PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's -----
Anderson city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
51 359	16.0
10 868	15.2

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do *not* answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the **Yes**, a **naturalized citizen** circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name First name	Middle initial	Last name First name	Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee			
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female			
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →			
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.			
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced			
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic			
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related			
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10			
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)			
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/>	CENSUS USE ONLY			

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ Middle initial _____

First name _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother

☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative

☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative

☐ Partner, roommate

☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian

☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian

☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian

☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan

☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo

☐ Korean ☐ Aleut

☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____

☐ Indian (Amer.)

Print tribe _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June

☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated

☐ Widowed ☐ Never married

☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)

☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano

☐ Yes, Puerto Rican

☐ Yes, Cuban

☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1

☐ Yes, public school, public college

☐ Yes, private, church-related

☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)

☐ Finished this grade (or year)

☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.

☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.

☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.

☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One

☐ 2 apartments or living quarters

☐ 3 apartments or living quarters

☐ 4 apartments or living quarters

☐ 5 apartments or living quarters

☐ 6 apartments or living quarters

☐ 7 apartments or living quarters

☐ 8 apartments or living quarters

☐ 9 apartments or living quarters

☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters

☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?

☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only

☐ Yes, but also used by another household

☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities

☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms

☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms

☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?

☐ Rented for cash rent?

☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No

☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer

☐ A house on 10 or more acres

☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999

☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999

☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999

☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999

☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999

☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999

☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999

☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999

☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999

☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999

☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999

☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169

☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179

☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189

☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199

☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224

☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249

☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274

☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299

☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349

☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399

☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499

☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number _____

A6. Serial number _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form

☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular

☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form

☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use

☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent

☐ For sale only

☐ Rented or sold, not occupied

☐ Held for occasional use

☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month

☐ 1 up to 2 months

☐ 2 up to 6 months

☐ 6 up to 12 months

☐ 1 year up to 2 years

☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return

2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No																														
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H24. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H25. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	H26. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	H28. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 		H29. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2
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⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0		
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<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</p> <p>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td>None</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> <td>11</td> <td>12 or more</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>21. If this person has ever been married —</p> <p>a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>_____(Month)_____(Year) _____(Month)_____(Year)</p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	7	8	9	10	11	12 or more		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓ Skip to 25</p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours</p> <p>_____</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i></p> <p><i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p><i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes</p> <p>_____</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No																																								
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																								
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																								
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Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	7	8	9	10	11	12 or more																																				
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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
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6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 0 0</p> <p>0 1 1</p> <p>0 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>0 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>0 6 6</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>0 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b 31c 31d</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>0 0</p> <p>I 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</p> <p>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32a 32b</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>0 0 0</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c 32d</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } Skip to 31d</p> <p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</p> <p>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>0 0 0</p>	<p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e 32f</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>30.</p> <p>I 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g 33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31.</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p>

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1
PUBLICATIONS	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
Population Census Reports	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports	F-3
Housing Census Reports	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance	F-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports	F-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide	F-4
PHC80-R2, History	F-4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme	F-4
COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
Summary Tape Files	F-4
STF 1	F-4
STF 2	F-4
STF 3	F-4
STF 4	F-5
STF 5	F-5
Other Computer Tape Files	F-5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts	F-5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)	F-5
Public-Use Microdata Samples	F-5
Census/EEO Special File	F-5
MAPS	F-5
MICROFICHE	F-5
STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
STF 3 Microfiche	F-5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche	F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—

These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

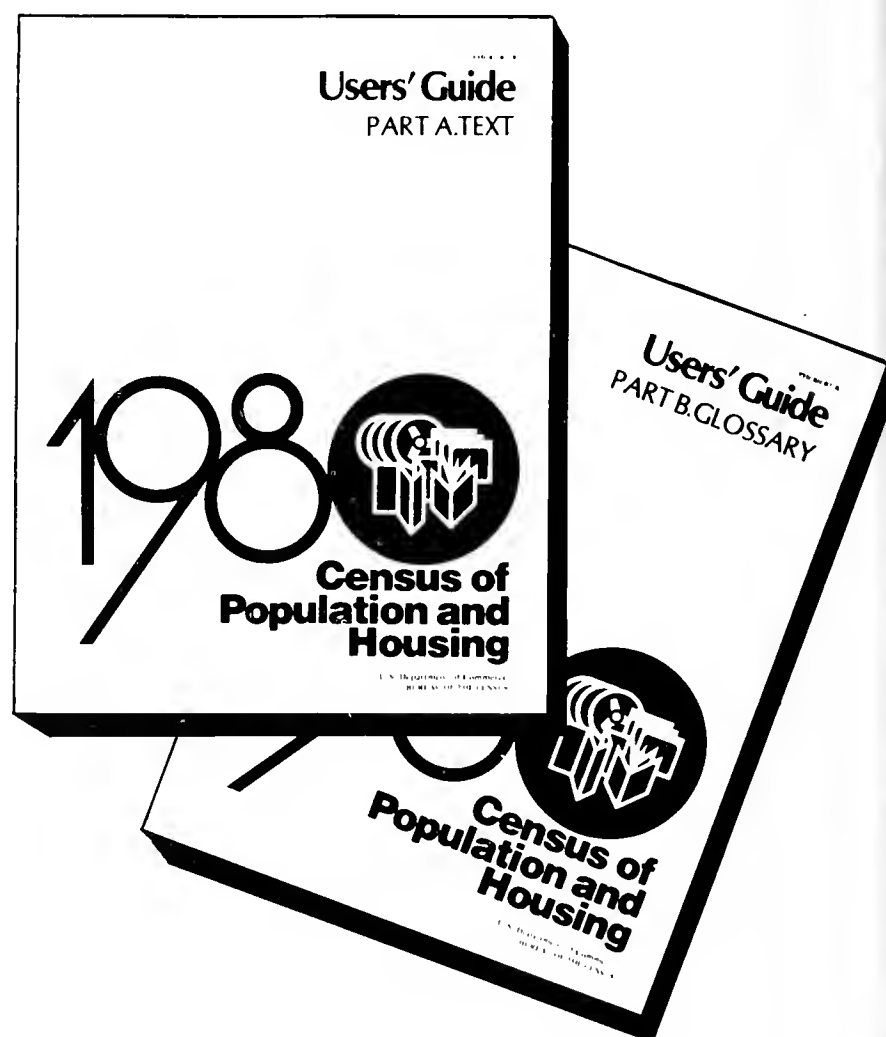
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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